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**GENERIC DRUG NAME / COMPOUND NUMBER:** Giripladib / PF-05236981  
(PLA-695)

**PROTOCOL NO.:** 3175A1-202-WW (B3061017)

**PROTOCOL TITLE:** A Multicenter, Randomized, Double-Blind Comparison of 4 Dose Regimens of PLA-695, Naproxen, and Placebo Administered Daily for 6 Weeks in Subjects With Active Osteoarthritis of the Knee

**Study Centers:** Seventy-five (75) centers took part in the study: 14 in Canada; 35 in the United States; 5 in Hungary; 4 each in Poland; Spain, The Netherlands and Argentina, 1 each in Hong Kong and Brazil, 3 in Mexico and enrolled subjects.

**Study Initiation and Final Completion Dates:** November 2006 to November 2007

The study was terminated after the second interim analysis due to lack of efficacy.

**Phase of Development:** Phase 2

**Study Objectives:**

Primary Objectives:

- To assess the efficacy and safety of giripladib in subjects with active osteoarthritis (OA) of the knee.

Secondary Objectives:

- To determine the pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic (PD) of giripladib among dose levels.
- To assess health outcome measures.
- To assess giripladib exposure-response relationship on PD, efficacy, and safety measures.
- To assess pharmacogenomics associated with OA.

## METHODS

**Study Design:** This was a multicenter, randomized, double-blind, double-dummy, parallel, placebo- and positive-control (naproxen), dose-ranging study to assess the efficacy and safety of 3 oral doses of giripladib administered once daily (QD) and 1 dose of giripladib administered twice a day (BID) with food for 6 weeks. Subjects were randomly assigned to 1 of 6 treatment groups: giripladib 50 mg, 200 mg, or 400 mg QD, giripladib 200 mg BID, placebo, or naproxen 500 mg BID. It was estimated that subject enrollment would be completed within 8 months from the first subject enrolled in the study. The clinical portion of this study would be completed within approximately 11 months. The study flowchart is provided in [Table 1](#).

**Table 1. Study Flowchart**

Study Procedures	Days -14 to -1	Day 1	Week 1 <sup>a</sup>	Week 2 <sup>a</sup>	Week 3 <sup>a</sup>	Week 4 <sup>a</sup>	Week 5 <sup>a</sup>	Week 6 <sup>a</sup>	Early W/D	Final Visit <sup>b</sup>	Poststudy <sup>c</sup>
Study Interval	Screening	Baseline	Treatment							Follow-Up	
Informed consent	X										
Inclusion/exclusion criteria	X	X									
NSAID washout criteria met	X	X									
Demographics	X										
Medical history	X										
OA joint history	X										
For women, document history of non-childbearing potential <sup>d</sup>	X										
For sexually active men, document adequate birth control/contraception <sup>e</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Chest radiograph <sup>f</sup>	X										
Target knee radiograph <sup>g</sup>	X										
ECG (12-lead)	X								X	X	
Weight and height measurements <sup>h</sup>	X								X	X	
Physical examination	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Target knee examination	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Vital signs <sup>i</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Laboratory evaluations <sup>j</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Serum β-HCG <sup>j</sup>	X	X							X	X	X
HbsAg and HCV antibody <sup>j</sup>	X										
Helicobacter pylori serology <sup>j</sup>			X								
Blood NT-proBNP <sup>j</sup>	X			X					X	X <sup>k</sup>	
Urine CTX-II <sup>j</sup>			X						X	X <sup>k</sup>	
PK blood sample collection <sup>l</sup>			X			X				X	
Record prior medications/treatments	X	X									
Record concomitant medications/treatments			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WOMAC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Investigators' overall assessment	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Joint tenderness	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Walking pain (categorical)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

**Table 1. Study Flowchart**

Study Procedures	Days -14 to -1	Day 1	Week 1 <sup>a</sup>	Week 2 <sup>a</sup>	Week 3 <sup>a</sup>	Week 4 <sup>a</sup>	Week 5 <sup>a</sup>	Week 6 <sup>a</sup>	Early W/D	Final Visit <sup>b</sup>	Poststudy <sup>c</sup>
Study Interval	Screening	Baseline	Treatment							Follow-Up	
Subjects' overall assessment	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Subjects' assessment of arthritis pain (VAS)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Duration of target knee stiffness		X		X				X	X		
Quality of sleep	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Night-time pain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Subject preference	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
EQ-5D General health VAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
MOS sleep scale	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Fatigue VAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Dispense day 1 TA <sup>m</sup>		X									
Dispense weekly TA <sup>n</sup>			X	X	X	X	X				
TA capsule count/calculate compliance				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Dispense TA worksheet <sup>o</sup>		X			X						
Dispense subject information sheet	X	X									
Dispense weekly subject diary <sup>p</sup>		X	X	X	X	X	X				
Record adverse events <sup>q</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Complete conclusion of phase form <sup>r</sup>								X	X		
Complete conclusion of subject participation form <sup>s</sup>										X <sup>t</sup>	X <sup>u</sup>

AE = adverse event; β-HCG = Beta-human chorionic gonadotropin, CTXII = Type II collagen c-telopeptides, HBsAg = hepatitis B surface antigen, HCV = hepatitis C virus, hs-CRP = high-sensitivity C-reactive protein, HDL = high-density lipoprotein, LDL = low-density lipoprotein, MOS = Medical Outcomes Study; NSAID = nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug, NT-proBNP = proB-type natriuretic peptide, PD = Pharmacodynamics, PGX = Pharmacogenomics; PK = pharmacokinetics, SAE = serious adverse event; TA = test article, TC = total cholesterol, TG = triglycerides, VAS = visual analog scale, WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster's Universities Osteoarthritis Index Version 3.1, W/D = withdrawal.

- a. The Study Week 1 to 6 visits must occur within a window of 3 days from the Baseline Visit. The Week 1 to 5 visits must be scheduled so that the subject could receive the morning dose of TA at the study site at the same time of day ( $\pm 2$  hours) as the Baseline Visit. The Week 6 visit should be scheduled approximately the same time of day ( $\pm 2$  hours) as the Baseline Visit.
- b. Final visit to be performed 15 to 22 days after the Week 6 (or earlyW/D) visit.
- c. Subjects with AEs or abnormal laboratory test results at the Final Visit or within 22 days after the last dose of TA were followed up by telephone call(s), site visit(s), and/or additional evaluation(s) until the event was subsided, returned to baseline, or in the case of permanent impairment, until the condition stabilized.

**Table 1. Study Flowchart**

Study Procedures	Days -14 to -1	Day 1	Week 1 <sup>a</sup>	Week 2 <sup>a</sup>	Week 3 <sup>a</sup>	Week 4 <sup>a</sup>	Week 5 <sup>a</sup>	Week 6 <sup>a</sup>	Early W/D	Final Visit <sup>b</sup>	Poststudy <sup>c</sup>
Study Interval	Screening	Baseline	Treatment							Follow-Up	

- d. Women must be of non-childbearing potential (ie, postmenopausal women with a documented history of amenorrhea for ≥12 months or women who were surgically sterile, such as after hysterectomy, bilateral oophorectomy, or tubal ligation [procedure performed at least 1 year before screening]).
- e. For sexually active men, document adequate use of birth control/contraception at the Screening and Baseline Visits; document adequate use of birth control/contraception at the Week 1 through 6 (or early W/D) and final visits.
- f. Chest radiograph might be performed at Screening if medically necessary to rule out exclusion criteria. A radiologist must read the chest radiograph report and a copy of the report must be available for review in the subject's source documents. Results of chest radiographs taken within 1 year before the Screening Visit might be used as long as there had not been any change to the subject's health status.
- g. Weight-bearing anteroposterior and lateral views of the target knee must be read by a radiologist and the report must be available for review in the subject's source documents; radiographs taken within 1 year before the screening visit might be used as long as there had not been any changes in the clinical course of the disease.
- h. Height was recorded at Screening only; body weight was recorded at Screening and Week 6 (or upon early W/D).
- i. Blood pressure, pulse, and respiratory rate were recorded after the subject had been sitting for 5 minutes; also record oral or tympanic temperature (°F or °C).
- j. Samples for these laboratory evaluations must be collected after an 8-hour fast: hematology, blood chemistry (including TC, LDL, HDL, TG, serum amylase, and serum lipase), routine urinalysis, urine CTXII (collected from the second morning void at Baseline and Week 6), hs-CRP, NT-proBNP (baseline, Week 2 and Week 6), HBsAg and HCV antibody (screening), *Helicobacter pylori* serology (baseline). A Serum pregnancy test (β-HCG) was to be performed in all women aged ≤55 years at Screening, Baseline, Week 6 (or upon early W/D), and at the Final Visit. Screening laboratory tests with abnormal results might be repeated once to confirm abnormal results. All screening laboratory results (including HBsAg and HCV), including any repeat laboratory tests, must be reviewed before randomization.
- k. If the subject was withdrawn early, samples for NT-proBNP and CTX-II were collected only if TA was ingested within 1 day of the sample collection.
- l. From at least half of the subjects, 2 PK blood samples (4 mL of blood collected for each plasma sample) was obtained at the following time points: PK1 was collected at Week 1 (6 to 23 hours after the evening dose of TA the night before the study visit); PK2 was collected at Week 4 (6 to 23 hours after the evening dose of TA the night before the study visit). The second PK blood sample might be collected at Week 6 or upon early withdrawal if not completed at Week 4.
- m. Study personnel were administered TA with food on Baseline (Day 1) at the investigative site. The subject must be observed for 1 hour after ingestion of the first dose of TA. The date and time of any AEs occurring after administration of TA were recorded. The subjects were instructed to take the evening dose with food in the evening on Day 1.
- n. The blister pack of TA was dispensed weekly. The subjects were instructed to take the morning dose and evening doses with food. At the Week 1 to 5 study visits, the morning dose of TA were administered with food to the subject at the site, after the completion of study procedures. The date and time of TA administration were recorded. The timing of the morning TA administration at the Week 1 to 5 study visits must be within a 2-hour window (the same time of day) as the time of TA ingestion at the Baseline Visit. TA was not administered at the Week 6 visit.
- o. Dispense a TA worksheet to subjects at the Baseline (Day 1) and Week 3 visits. The subjects were instructed to record the date and exact time of the previous 2 days of morning and evening TA dose administration before the Week 1 and Week 4 study visits.
- p. The weekly subject diary was dispensed at Baseline, and Weeks 1 through 5. The subjects were instructed to record the dosages of acetaminophen/paracetamol use between each study visit in the weekly diary. The diary was returned at each study visit. The acetaminophen/paracetamol used between study visits was transcribed.
- q. AEs were recorded from the signing of the informed consent form to 15 days after the last dose of TA. If an AE or SAE continues, the Investigator must follow-up the event until it was subsided, returned to Baseline, or, in case of permanent impairment, until the condition stabilized.
- r. Only 1 conclusion of phase form must be completed for each randomized subject at either the Week 6 or early W/D visit.
- s. The conclusion of subject participation form was completed for all screen failure subjects; it will also be completed for those subjects that either complete or withdraw early from the study.

**Number of Subjects (Planned and Analyzed):** Approximately 560 subjects were planned to be enrolled and a total of 363 subjects enrolled and received at least 1 dose of test article were analyzed in the study.

**Diagnosis and Main Criteria for Inclusion:** Males and females, aged 50-75 years diagnosed with idiopathic OA of the knee for at least 3 months duration in accordance with [1986] American College of Rheumatology clinical and radiographic criteria: knee pain, the presence of osteophytes, and any one of the following: age >50 years, crepitus, or morning stiffness <30 minutes were included in the study. Subjects who got radiographic confirmation of OA at the target joint (weight-bearing anteroposterior and lateral views) within 1 year of screening, and must be currently treated for OA with a stable daily dose of 1 non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) including cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitors, not exceeding the maximum recommended dose in the product label, and taken as prescribed by the physician, starting at least 4 weeks before the screening visit.

**Exclusion Criteria:** Subjects with history of or suspected current esophageal or gastrointestinal bleeding, ulcers, obstruction, or perforation, or pancreatitis, with Grade 4 severity on the Kellgren-Lawrence Scale on the screening target knee radiograph or with any clinically significant laboratory abnormality were excluded from the study.

**Study Treatment:** The study drug giripladib was provided as 50 mg and 100 mg capsules. Naproxen (comparator) was administered as 500 mg capsules. Matching placebos capsules were provided for both giripladib and naproxen orally. Each morning and evening dose contained 1 naproxen capsule. The morning and evening doses of study drug on Day 1 consisted of 4 and 2 study drug capsules and on the remaining days of treatment it comprised of 2 and 4 capsules in morning and evening respectively.

Each subjects' participation in the study was planned till 11 weeks. This included a 2 to 14 day washout period after discontinuation of previous NSAID, a 6-week double-blind study drug treatment period, and a required follow-up visit approximately 2 to 3 weeks after the Week 6 or early withdrawal visit.

### **Efficacy Endpoints:**

**Primary Endpoint:** The primary efficacy endpoint for this study was the Western Ontario and McMaster's Universities Osteoarthritis Index (WOMAC) visual analog scale (VAS) walking pain (Question 1) at Week 6 of treatment

### **Secondary Efficacy Endpoints:**

- WOMAC VAS walking pain at Weeks 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5
- WOMAC pain, stiffness and function subscales and composite score
- Investigators' efficacy evaluation, including overall assessment and joint tenderness

- Subjects' efficacy evaluation, including walking pain (categorical), overall assessment, assessment of arthritis pain (VAS), duration of target knee stiffness (Baseline, Week 2, and Week 6), quality of sleep, night-time pain, subject preference; and weekly use of acetaminophen/paracetamol rescue medication

**Safety Evaluations:** Safety was evaluated from observed or spontaneously reported signs and symptoms, and the results of scheduled physical examination findings, body weight and vital sign measurements, 12-lead electrocardiogram (ECG) findings, screening chest radiographs, clinical laboratory evaluations, as well as elicited history reported by the subjects, premature withdrawals, adverse events (AEs), and serious adverse events (SAEs).

**Statistical Methods:** The analysis population set used in the study were:

- Modified Intent-to-Treat (mITT): It comprised of all randomized subjects all randomized subjects who received at least 1 dose of test article.
- Per-Protocol population: It was defined as a subset of mITT that had drug compliance  $\geq 80\%$  and did not have any major protocol deviations.

All efficacy and safety analyses were based on the mITT population. No analysis was done on the per-protocol population.

Change from Baseline to Week 6 in the WOMAC VAS walking pain was analyzed using analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) with Baseline score as a covariate and study treatment as a factor. Secondary endpoints and health outcomes considered as continuous were analyzed similarly.

Last observation carried forward method was used to impute missing data at a given time point. If no on-therapy value was available, baseline observation was carried forward.

For continuous safety variables such as vital signs and routine laboratory measurements, ANCOVA with baseline as the covariate and treatment group as a factor was performed. For discrete variables, such as premature withdrawals, treatment groups were compared using Fisher exact test.

## RESULTS

**Subject Disposition and Demography:** The subject disposition is provided in [Table 2](#) and the subject demography is provided in [Table 3](#).

**Table 2. Conclusion of Subject Participation Summary, Safety Population**

Conclusion Status Reason <sup>a</sup>	Placebo n=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD n=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD n=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD n=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID n=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID n=62	Total N=363
Total	60 (100 )	60 (100 )	61 (100 )	60 (100 )	60 (100 )	62 (100 )	363 (100 )
Completed	36 (60.0)	41 (68.3)	36 (59.0)	43 (71.7)	35 (58.3)	38 (61.3)	229 (63.1)
Study completed	36 (60.0)	41 (68.3)	36 (59.0)	43 (71.7)	35 (58.3)	38 (61.3)	229 (63.1)
Discontinued	24 (40.0)	19 (31.7)	25 (41.0)	17 (28.3)	25 (41.7)	24 (38.7)	134 (36.9)
Adverse event	6 (10.0)	2 (3.3)	6 (9.8)	3 (5.0)	11 (18.3)	8 (12.9)	36 (9.9)
Discontinuation of study by sponsor	7 (11.7)	11 (18.3)	9 (14.8)	8 (13.3)	7 (11.7)	8 (12.9)	50 (13.8)
Failed to return	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	2 (0.6)
Lost to follow-up	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	4 (1.1)
Other	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Protocol violation	4 (6.7)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	3 (5.0)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	13 (3.6)
Subject request	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	3 (4.9)	1 (1.7)	0	3 (4.8)	10 (2.8)
Unsatisfactory response - efficacy	5 (8.3)	2 (3.3)	4 (6.6)	1 (1.7)	4 (6.7)	2 (3.2)	18 (5.0)

BID = twice daily, N = total number of subjects, n = number of subjects per treatment group, QD = once daily.

a. Total discontinued was the sum of individual reasons since they were mutually exclusive by subject.

**Table 3. Summary of Demographic Characteristics**

Characteristic	Placebo n=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD n=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD n=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD n=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID n=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID n=62	Total N=363
Age (years)							
Mean	61.43	62.55	60.92	61.82	61.88	61.34	61.65
Standard deviation	6.98	7.66	5.29	6.41	6.44	6.91	6.63
Minimum	50.00	50.00	52.00	51.00	49.00	49.00	49.00
Maximum	75.00	75.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	75.00
Median	60.50	61.50	60.00	60.50	63.00	60.50	61.00
Sex							
Female	51 (85.00)	44 (73.33)	45 (73.77)	43 (71.67)	45 (75.00)	46 (74.19)	274 (75.48)
Male	9 (15.00)	16 (26.67)	16 (26.23)	17 (28.33)	15 (25.00)	16 (25.81)	89 (24.52)
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	1 (1.67)	0	0	1 (0.28)
Asian	1 (1.67)	0	0	0	1 (1.67)	1 (1.61)	3 (0.83)
Black or African American	3 (5.00)	0	1 (1.64)	1 (1.67)	1 (1.67)	2 (3.23)	8 (2.20)
Other	2 (3.33)	5 (8.33)	5 (8.20)	5 (8.33)	4 (6.67)	5 (8.06)	26 (7.16)
White	54 (90.00)	55 (91.67)	55 (90.16)	53 (88.33)	54 (90.00)	54 (87.10)	325 (89.53)
Ethnic origin							
Hispanic or Latino	5 (8.33)	8 (13.33)	9 (14.75)	9 (15.00)	7 (11.67)	8 (12.90)	46 (12.67)
Non-Hispanic and Non-Latino	55 (91.67)	52 (86.67)	52 (85.25)	51 (85.00)	53 (88.33)	54 (87.10)	317 (87.33)

BID = twice daily, n= number of subjects per treatment group, N = total number of subjects, QD = once daily.

**Efficacy Results:** Two (2) prespecified interim analyses were conducted. The first interim analysis occurred when approximately 25% of planned subjects had completed at least 4 weeks of treatment. This early evaluation was used for administrative purposes to assess efficacy variability among dosing groups. The standard deviation of WOMAC walking pain estimated at the first interim analysis was close to the assumed value, 25 mm.

The second interim efficacy data review was performed after approximately 50% of planned subjects had completed or prematurely withdrawn from the study. The analysis was used to determine whether any of the giripladib treatment groups had an adequate response (improvement over placebo) and whether the response for naproxen compared with placebo provided the expected response in this study. The results of the second interim efficacy analyses are presented in [Table 4](#), [Table 5](#), [Table 6](#), [Table 7](#), [Table 8](#), [Table 9](#) and [Table 10](#).

The mean WOMAC VAS walking pain score at Baseline ranged from 62.4 to 68.1 mm across all treatment groups. There was an improvement in mean WOMAC VAS walking pain score at Week 6 by 36.1 mm (SD=26.5) with naproxen 500 mg BID, by 34.9 mm (SD=30.6) with giripladib 400 mg QD, by 32.2 mm (SD=25.0) with giripladib 200 mg QD, by 27.8 mm (SD=25.4) with giripladib 200 mg BID, by 26.2 mm (SD=27.9) with giripladib 50 mg QD, and by 24.9 mm (SD=25.6) with placebo.

At Week 6, mean WOMAC VAS walking pain score improved by 34.9 to 26.2 mm among subjects treated with giripladib and by 36.1 mm among subjects treated with naproxen 500-mg BID; none of the treatment groups were statistically significantly different from placebo. Giripladib did not meet the prespecified efficacy criteria for continuation of the development program in OA. The final efficacy analyses were not performed as this study was prematurely terminated.

**Table 4. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Walking Pain MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Baseline	Placebo	41	64.0 (14.6)				
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	65.0 (13.3)				
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	68.1 (15.5)				
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	65.1 (21.3)				
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	62.4 (19.0)				
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	64.5 (15.7)				
Week 1	Placebo	41	47.0 (22.8)	-17.0 (22.1)	-17.4 (3.4)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	46.1 (24.0)	-18.9 (22.4)	-18.8 (3.4)	-1.4 (-10.9,8.0)	0.765
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	48.0 (24.6)	-20.1 (21.6)	-18.9 (3.4)	-1.5 (-11.0,8.0)	0.753
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	41.1 (25.1)	-24.0 (24.2)	-23.9 (3.3)	-6.5 (-15.9,2.8)	0.171
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	42.4 (24.1)	-20.0 (23.9)	-20.9 (3.3)	-3.5 (-12.9,5.8)	0.457
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	42.7 (23.8)	-21.7 (21.4)	-21.9 (3.4)	-4.5 (-13.9,4.9)	0.348
Week 2	Placebo	41	46.0 (26.6)	-18.0 (26.1)	-18.4 (3.7)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	45.5 (26.6)	-19.5 (25.5)	-19.4 (3.7)	-1.1 (-11.4,9.2)	0.839
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	41.9 (26.4)	-26.2 (23.7)	-24.9 (3.7)	-6.5 (-16.8,3.9)	0.218
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	39.0 (24.1)	-26.1 (24.3)	-26.0 (3.6)	-7.6 (-17.8,2.5)	0.141
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	38.2 (25.3)	-24.2 (24.1)	-25.2 (3.6)	-6.8 (-17.0,3.4)	0.187
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	36.8 (25.0)	-27.7 (24.1)	-27.8 (3.7)	-9.5 (-19.7,0.8)	0.070
Week 3	Placebo	41	40.7 (27.6)	-23.3 (25.8)	-23.7 (4.0)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.0 (27.2)	-24.0 (26.0)	-24.0 (4.0)	-0.3 (-11.4,10.8)	0.957
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	40.2 (28.3)	-27.9 (26.0)	-26.4 (4.0)	-2.7 (-13.8,8.4)	0.631
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	39.3 (28.1)	-25.8 (29.3)	-25.6 (3.9)	-2.0 (-12.9,8.9)	0.720
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	35.6 (25.9)	-26.8 (24.7)	-27.9 (3.9)	-4.3 (-15.2,6.7)	0.443
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	33.7 (24.5)	-30.7 (27.2)	-30.9 (3.9)	-7.3 (-18.3,3.7)	0.195
Week 4	Placebo	41	41.5 (26.3)	-22.5 (24.2)	-22.9 (4.0)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	38.8 (27.5)	-26.2 (27.7)	-26.1 (4.0)	-3.2 (-14.2,7.9)	0.575
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	41.0 (28.2)	-27.1 (26.2)	-25.5 (4.0)	-2.6 (-13.7,8.5)	0.646
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	34.8 (29.0)	-30.3 (31.7)	-30.2 (3.9)	-7.2 (-18.2,3.7)	0.195
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	33.4 (24.7)	-29.0 (23.9)	-30.2 (3.9)	-7.2 (-18.2,3.7)	0.196
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	32.8 (24.8)	-31.7 (25.8)	-31.9 (3.9)	-8.9 (-19.9,2.1)	0.111
Week 5	Placebo	41	41.5 (27.8)	-22.5 (26.7)	-22.9 (3.9)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	39.8 (27.1)	-25.2 (26.8)	-25.1 (3.9)	-2.2 (-13.1,8.7)	0.694

**Table 4. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Walking Pain MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib	
					Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>	Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	38.3 (27.6)	-29.8 (25.2)	-28.1 (3.9)	-5.1 (-16.1,5.8)	0.356	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	32.0 (27.4)	-33.2 (28.3)	-33.0 (3.8)	-10.1 (-20.9,0.7)	0.067	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	33.0 (22.8)	-29.4 (23.0)	-30.7 (3.8)	-7.8 (-18.6,3.0)	0.156	2.3 (-8.4,12.9)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	30.7 (24.4)	-33.7 (29.2)	-33.9 (3.9)	-11.0 (-21.9,-0.2)	0.047	0.676
	Placebo	41	39.1 (27.4)	-24.9 (25.6)	-25.4 (4.0)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	38.8 (27.4)	-26.2 (27.9)	-26.1 (4.0)	-0.8 (-11.8,10.3)	0.892	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	35.9 (27.8)	-32.2 (25.0)	-30.4 (4.0)	-5.1 (-16.1,6.0)	0.368	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	30.2 (27.3)	-34.9 (30.6)	-34.7 (3.9)	-9.4 (-20.3,1.5)	0.091	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	34.6 (25.1)	-27.8 (25.4)	-29.2 (3.9)	-3.8 (-14.7,7.1)	0.493	5.6 (-5.2,16.4)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	28.3 (23.5)	-36.1 (26.5)	-36.3 (3.9)	-11.0 (-21.9,-0.0)	0.050	0.309

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; QD = once a day; N = number of subjects; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 5. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Function Subscale MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	
			Mean (SD)	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib	
							p-Value <sup>a</sup>	Mean (95% CI)
Baseline	Placebo	41	65.2 (16.6)					
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	64.9 (16.4)					
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	65.9 (19.6)					
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	63.7 (18.9)					
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	63.0 (17.6)					
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	61.8 (20.0)					
Week 1	Placebo	41	49.6 (22.3)	-15.6 (22.0)	-15.3 (2.9)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	46.2 (22.8)	-18.7 (18.3)	-18.5 (2.9)	-3.2 (-11.4,5.0)	0.440	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	51.8 (23.6)	-14.1 (16.9)	-13.6 (2.9)	1.7 (-6.5,9.8)	0.686	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	43.6 (23.2)	-20.0 (18.4)	-20.1 (2.9)	-4.8 (-12.9,3.2)	0.237	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	44.4 (24.6)	-18.6 (21.4)	-18.9 (2.9)	-3.6 (-11.6,4.5)	0.382	1.3 (-6.7,9.2)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	44.2 (22.3)	-17.6 (17.9)	-18.1 (2.9)	-2.8 (-11.0,5.3)	0.490	0.754
Week 2	Placebo	41	45.4 (22.3)	-19.7 (21.6)	-19.4 (3.1)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	44.7 (23.7)	-20.2 (18.8)	-19.9 (3.1)	-0.5 (-9.1,8.1)	0.906	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	45.5 (24.5)	-20.4 (20.3)	-19.9 (3.1)	-0.5 (-9.1,8.1)	0.910	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	42.1 (23.2)	-21.6 (19.3)	-21.7 (3.0)	-2.3 (-10.8,6.2)	0.595	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	40.1 (24.2)	-22.8 (21.1)	-23.1 (3.0)	-3.7 (-12.2,4.8)	0.392	-1.4 (-9.8,7.0)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	39.6 (24.7)	-22.2 (20.3)	-22.8 (3.0)	-3.4 (-11.9,5.1)	0.434	0.742
Week 3	Placebo	41	42.9 (27.3)	-22.3 (24.3)	-21.9 (3.4)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.7 (23.3)	-21.2 (22.5)	-21.0 (3.4)	1.0 (-8.5,10.5)	0.841	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	46.0 (25.9)	-19.9 (21.4)	-19.3 (3.4)	2.6 (-6.9,12.1)	0.588	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	38.9 (25.5)	-24.8 (23.6)	-24.9 (3.3)	-3.0 (-12.4,6.4)	0.528	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	39.2 (25.1)	-23.8 (21.0)	-24.2 (3.3)	-2.2 (-11.6,7.2)	0.642	0.8 (-8.5,10.1)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.9 (22.9)	-26.9 (22.7)	-27.6 (3.4)	-5.7 (-15.2,3.8)	0.236	0.867
Week 4	Placebo	41	42.7 (26.7)	-22.5 (25.8)	-22.0 (3.5)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.3 (24.4)	-23.6 (23.7)	-23.2 (3.5)	-1.2 (-11.1,8.7)	0.810	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	44.5 (25.5)	-21.4 (21.1)	-20.7 (3.5)	1.4 (-8.5,11.2)	0.783	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	37.6 (25.5)	-26.1 (25.9)	-26.2 (3.5)	-4.2 (-13.9,5.6)	0.400	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.5 (24.7)	-25.5 (21.4)	-25.9 (3.5)	-3.8 (-13.6,5.9)	0.439	0.3 (-9.3,10.0)
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.5 (24.0)	-27.2 (24.3)	-28.1 (3.5)	-6.1 (-15.9,3.7)	0.221	0.946
Week 5	Placebo	41	43.0 (26.7)	-22.2 (23.5)	-21.7 (3.5)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	42.1 (24.5)	-22.9 (23.4)	-22.5 (3.5)	-0.8 (-10.6,9.0)	0.877	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	42.4 (25.8)	-23.5 (20.8)	-22.7 (3.5)	-1.0 (-10.8,8.8)	0.839	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	35.2 (25.6)	-28.4 (25.8)	-28.6 (3.4)	-6.9 (-16.6,2.8)	0.165	

**Table 5. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Function Subscale mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Mean (SD)	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
							200 mg BID vs
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.1 (23.8)	-25.8 (20.7)	-26.3 (3.4)	-4.5 (-14.2,5.2)	0.358
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.0 (23.5)	-27.8 (27.0)	-28.7 (3.5)	-6.9 (-16.7,2.8)	0.163
	Placebo	41	41.9 (27.2)	-23.2 (24.0)	-22.8 (3.7)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.6 (25.8)	-21.3 (24.1)	-20.9 (3.7)	1.8 (-8.3,12.0)	0.723
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	40.3 (25.7)	-25.5 (20.7)	-24.8 (3.7)	-2.0 (-12.2,8.2)	0.698
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	33.4 (26.1)	-30.3 (27.6)	-30.4 (3.6)	-7.7 (-17.7,2.4)	0.135
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.8 (25.2)	-25.1 (22.6)	-25.6 (3.6)	-2.8 (-12.9,7.2)	0.581
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	30.7 (23.7)	-31.1 (27.6)	-32.0 (3.6)	-9.3 (-19.4,0.9)	0.073

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; QD = once a day; N = number of subjects; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 6. ANCOVA Results for Subject Overall Evaluation MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Mean (SD)	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Baseline	Placebo	41	4.1 (0.6)				
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	4.2 (0.6)				
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	4.4 (0.5)				
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	4.2 (0.7)				
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	4.1 (0.6)				
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	4.1 (0.6)				
Week 1	Placebo	41	3.3 (0.8)	-0.8 (0.8)	-0.9 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.3 (0.8)	-0.9 (1.1)	-0.9 (0.1)	-0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.992
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	3.3 (0.9)	-1.1 (1.1)	-0.9 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.4,0.3)	0.696
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.8 (0.8)	-1.4 (0.8)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.5 (-0.8,-0.1)	0.007
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	3.1 (0.9)	-1.0 (1.0)	-1.0 (0.1)	-0.2 (-0.5,0.2)	0.405
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	3.1 (0.8)	-0.9 (0.8)	-1.0 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.2)	0.493
Week 2	Placebo	41	3.0 (0.8)	-1.0 (0.9)	-1.1 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.2 (0.9)	-1.0 (1.1)	-0.9 (0.1)	0.2 (-0.2,0.5)	0.358
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	3.2 (0.9)	-1.2 (0.9)	-1.1 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.3,0.4)	0.861
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	3.1 (0.8)	-1.1 (0.7)	-1.1 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.3,0.4)	0.895
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	3.0 (0.9)	-1.1 (0.9)	-1.2 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.4,0.3)	0.689
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.9 (0.8)	-1.2 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.2 (-0.5,0.2)	0.342
Week 3	Placebo	41	3.0 (1.0)	-1.1 (1.1)	-1.2 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.3 (0.7)	-0.9 (1.0)	-0.9 (0.1)	0.3 (-0.1,0.7)	0.101
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	3.1 (1.0))	-1.3 (1.0)	-1.1 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.4)	0.792
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.9 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.9)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.662
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.8 (0.9)	-1.2 (0.9)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.548
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.8 (0.8)	-1.2 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.535
Week 4	Placebo	41	2.9 (1.1)	-1.2 (1.2)	-1.2 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.2 (0.8)	-1.0 (1.1)	-1.0 (0.1)	0.2 (-0.2,0.6)	0.232
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	3.0 (0.9)	-1.4 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.892
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.8 (0.8)	-1.4 (0.9)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.2 (-0.5,0.2)	0.450
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.9 (1.0)	-1.1 (1.1)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.885
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.8 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.8)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.560
Week 5	Placebo	41	2.9 (1.0)	-1.1 (1.1)	-1.2 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.1 (0.9)	-1.0 (1.2)	-1.0 (0.1)	0.2 (-0.2,0.6)	0.425
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.9 (0.9)	-1.5 (0.9)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.526
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.7 (0.9)	-1.6 (0.9)	-1.5 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.115

**Table 6. ANCOVA Results for Subject Overall Evaluation mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.9 (1.0)	-1.1 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.982
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.6 (1.0)	-1.5 (0.9)	-1.5 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.131
	Placebo	41	2.9 (1.0)	-1.2 (1.1)	-1.2 (0.2)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.1 (0.9)	-1.0 (1.2)	-1.0 (0.2)	0.2 (-0.2,0.6)	0.338
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.9 (1.0)	-1.5 (1.0)	-1.4 (0.2)	-0.1 (-0.6,0.3)	0.535
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.6 (1.0)	-1.6 (0.9)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.118
	PF-05236981 200 mg BID	43	2.9 (1.1)	-1.2 (1.0)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.0 (-0.5,0.4)	0.847
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.5 (1.0)	-1.5 (1.0)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.4 (-0.8,0.0)	0.075

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; QD = once a day; N = number of subjects; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; vs = versus; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 7. ANCOVA Results for Investigator Overall Evaluation MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Baseline	Placebo	41	4.0 (0.7)				
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	4.0 (0.7)				
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	4.1 (0.7)				
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	4.0 (0.7)				
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	4.0 (0.8)				
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	3.9 (0.7)				
Week 1	Placebo	41	2.9 (0.9)	-1.0 (0.9)	-1.0 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	3.1 (0.9)	-1.0 (0.9)	-0.9 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.2,0.5)	0.513
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	3.1 (0.9)	-1.0 (1.0)	-0.9 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.5)	0.556
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.6 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.9)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.098
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	3.0 (0.8)	-1.0 (0.9)	-1.0 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.3,0.4)	0.896
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.8 (0.9)	-1.1 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.557
Week 2	Placebo	41	2.8 (0.9)	-1.1 (1.0)	-1.1 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	2.9 (0.8)	-1.1 (0.9)	-1.1 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.4)	0.701
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.8 (1.0)	-1.3 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.4,0.3)	0.672
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.8 (0.8)	-1.2 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.4,0.3)	0.735
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.8 (0.9)	-1.2 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.4,0.3)	0.729
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.5 (0.8)	-1.3 (0.9)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.2 (-0.6,0.1)	0.182
Week 3	Placebo	41	2.6 (0.9)	-1.3 (1.0)	-1.3 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	2.8 (0.8)	-1.2 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.2 (-0.2,0.6)	0.346
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.8 (1.0)	-1.3 (1.1)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.2,0.5)	0.466
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.5 (0.8)	-1.4 (1.0)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.594
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.7 (0.9)	-1.3 (1.1)	-1.3 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.4)	0.706
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.3 (0.7)	-1.6 (0.9)	-1.7 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.0)	0.083
Week 4	Placebo	41	2.7 (0.9)	-1.2 (1.2)	-1.3 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	2.8 (0.8)	-1.2 (1.0)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.5)	0.701
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.8 (1.2)	-1.3 (1.2)	-1.2 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.3,0.5)	0.681
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.4 (0.9)	-1.5 (0.9)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.158
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.7 (1.1)	-1.3 (1.2)	-1.3 (0.1)	-0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.894
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.4 (0.8)	-1.5 (0.9)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.142
Week 5	Placebo	41	2.7 (0.8)	-1.3 (1.1)	-1.3 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	2.6 (0.9)	-1.4 (1.0)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.0 (-0.4,0.3)	0.830
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.6 (1.1)	-1.5 (1.2)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.514
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.4 (0.9)	-1.5 (0.9)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.2 (-0.6,0.1)	0.220

**Table 7. ANCOVA Results for Investigator Overall Evaluation mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib 200 mg BID vs 400 mg QD
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.7 (1.0)	-1.3 (1.1)	-1.3 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.4,0.4)	0.914
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.4 (0.9)	-1.5 (1.0)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.6,0.1)	0.198
	Placebo	41	2.7 (0.9)	-1.3 (1.2)	-1.3 (0.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	2.7 (0.9)	-1.3 (1.1)	-1.3 (0.1)	0.0 (-0.4,0.5)	0.856
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	42	2.6 (1.1)	-1.5 (1.2)	-1.4 (0.1)	-0.1 (-0.5,0.3)	0.592
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	2.4 (0.9)	-1.6 (1.0)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.204
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	2.7 (1.0)	-1.3 (1.2)	-1.3 (0.1)	0.1 (-0.4,0.5)	0.803
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	2.4 (0.9)	-1.5 (1.1)	-1.6 (0.1)	-0.3 (-0.7,0.1)	0.169

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; QD = once a day; N = number of subjects; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; vs = versus; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 8. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Pain Subscale MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Mean (SD)	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Baseline	Placebo	41	63.7 (13.0)				
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	62.2 (15.7)				
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	66.5 (15.7)				
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	61.5 (18.8)				
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	62.5 (17.6)				
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	62.4 (16.7)				
Week 1	Placebo	41	46.6 (21.1)	-17.1 (18.6)	-17.0 (2.9)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.7 (22.6)	-18.4 (19.4)	-18.7 (2.9)	-1.7 (-9.9,6.4)	0.676
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	49.6 (21.3)	-16.9 (17.3)	-15.9 (2.9)	1.0 (-7.1,9.2)	0.802
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	42.4 (22.0)	-19.1 (19.2)	-19.6 (2.9)	-2.6 (-10.7,5.5)	0.524
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	43.2 (22.8)	-19.2 (22.3)	-19.4 (2.9)	-2.5 (-10.5,5.6)	0.550
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	42.4 (22.6)	-20.0 (18.2)	-20.2 (2.9)	-3.2 (-11.3,4.9)	0.435
Week 2	Placebo	41	44.7 (23.5)	-19.0 (19.5)	-18.9 (3.1)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	42.2 (22.7)	-20.0 (19.1)	-20.3 (3.1)	-1.4 (-10.0,7.2)	0.751
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	43.5 (23.8)	-23.0 (21.8)	-22.1 (3.1)	-3.3 (-11.9,5.4)	0.455
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	40.3 (22.3)	-21.3 (20.6)	-21.7 (3.0)	-2.8 (-11.3,5.7)	0.519
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	39.0 (23.4)	-23.5 (20.4)	-23.6 (3.0)	-4.8 (-13.3,3.8)	0.272
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	36.9 (23.9)	-25.5 (19.7)	-25.7 (3.1)	-6.8 (-15.4,1.8)	0.118
Week 3	Placebo	41	42.0 (27.3)	-21.8 (23.0)	-21.6 (3.5)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.2 (23.4)	-20.9 (23.2)	-21.2 (3.5)	0.3 (-9.5,10.1)	0.949
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	42.8 (26.3)	-23.7 (23.5)	-22.6 (3.5)	-1.0 (-10.8,8.7)	0.833
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	38.0 (24.9)	-23.5 (24.3)	-24.0 (3.4)	-2.4 (-12.1,7.2)	0.618
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.4 (25.1)	-25.1 (21.2)	-25.3 (3.4)	-3.7 (-13.4,5.9)	0.449
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	33.3 (23.2)	-29.1 (22.9)	-29.3 (3.5)	-7.8 (-17.5,2.0)	0.117
Week 4	Placebo	41	42.3 (26.2)	-21.4 (23.3)	-21.2 (3.5)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	40.1 (24.0)	-22.1 (23.6)	-22.5 (3.5)	-1.3 (-11.0,8.5)	0.797
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	41.5 (24.8)	-25.0 (22.1)	-23.8 (3.5)	-2.6 (-12.4,7.1)	0.597
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	34.6 (25.0)	-26.9 (26.2)	-27.5 (3.4)	-6.3 (-15.9,3.4)	0.201
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	35.4 (24.0)	-27.1 (21.0)	-27.3 (3.4)	-6.2 (-15.8,3.5)	0.210
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	32.0 (24.3)	-30.4 (22.3)	-30.7 (3.5)	-9.5 (-19.2,0.2)	0.055
Week 5	Placebo	41	42.0 (26.1)	-21.8 (22.4)	-21.5 (3.5)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	39.5 (24.4)	-22.7 (23.7)	-23.1 (3.5)	-1.5 (-11.3,8.2)	0.757
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	39.1 (25.2)	-27.4 (21.9)	-26.1 (3.5)	-4.5 (-14.3,5.2)	0.362
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	32.2 (24.6)	-29.4 (25.7)	-30.0 (3.4)	-8.5 (-18.1,1.2)	0.085

**Table 8. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Pain Subscale mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	35.6 (23.0)	-26.9 (19.9)	-27.1 (3.4)	-5.6 (-15.2,4.1)	0.255
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	30.7 (23.3)	-31.7 (25.5)	-32.0 (3.5)	-10.5 (-20.2,-0.8)	0.035
	Placebo	41	40.1 (27.0)	-23.6 (22.8)	-23.4 (3.6)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.2 (26.3)	-21.0 (25.8)	-21.4 (3.6)	2.0 (-8.2,12.1)	0.704
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	36.4 (24.3)	-30.1 (21.0)	-28.8 (3.7)	-5.4 (-15.6,4.7)	0.294
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	30.1 (24.9)	-31.5 (27.0)	-32.1 (3.6)	-8.7 (-18.8,1.3)	0.087
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.7 (25.6)	-24.8 (22.6)	-25.0 (3.6)	-1.7 (-11.7,8.4)	0.744
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	27.8 (23.4)	-34.7 (25.1)	-34.9 (3.6)	-11.6 (-21.7,-1.5)	0.025

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; N = number of subjects; QD = once a day; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; vs = versus; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 9. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Stiffness Subscale MITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib	
					Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>	Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>
Baseline	Placebo	41	70.9 (15.1)					
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	63.1 (22.2)					
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	67.8 (22.8)					
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	64.7 (20.0)					
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	65.8 (18.8)					
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	62.8 (22.1)					
Week 1	Placebo	41	52.4 (24.1)	-18.6 (23.4)	-16.4 (3.3)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	46.3 (24.2)	-16.8 (23.3)	-17.9 (3.3)	-1.5 (-10.6,7.7)	0.751	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	52.6 (24.7)	-15.2 (20.7)	-14.4 (3.3)	2.0 (-7.1,11.2)	0.658	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	45.4 (23.6)	-19.3 (22.0)	-19.7 (3.2)	-3.3 (-12.3,5.7)	0.471	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	44.3 (23.9)	-21.5 (23.3)	-21.5 (3.2)	-5.1 (-14.1,3.9)	0.266	-1.8 (-10.7,7.1) 0.691
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	42.8 (23.6)	-20.0 (22.5)	-21.3 (3.2)	-4.8 (-13.9,4.3)	0.298	
Week 2	Placebo	41	48.6 (24.4)	-22.4 (23.7)	-20.4 (3.5)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	44.7 (24.2)	-18.4 (24.4)	-19.5 (3.5)	0.9 (-8.7,10.6)	0.852	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	47.6 (26.3)	-20.1 (23.7)	-19.4 (3.4)	1.0 (-8.6,10.6)	0.840	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	44.0 (24.3)	-20.6 (22.7)	-21.1 (3.4)	-0.7 (-10.2,8.8)	0.883	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	41.7 (25.9)	-24.1 (23.8)	-24.1 (3.4)	-3.7 (-13.3,5.8)	0.439	-3.0 (-12.4,6.3) 0.525
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	38.9 (26.4)	-23.8 (22.1)	-25.0 (3.4)	-4.7 (-14.3,5.0)	0.341	
Week 3	Placebo	41	44.2 (28.8)	-26.7 (27.1)	-24.5 (3.8)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	45.2 (25.1)	-17.9 (26.0)	-19.1 (3.7)	5.4 (-5.1,15.8)	0.315	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	45.8 (26.0)	-22.0 (21.9)	-21.1 (3.7)	3.4 (-7.1,13.8)	0.527	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	39.9 (26.6)	-24.8 (27.6)	-25.3 (3.7)	-0.8 (-11.2,9.5)	0.873	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	36.7 (25.9)	-29.2 (23.0)	-29.2 (3.7)	-4.7 (-15.0,5.6)	0.369	-3.9 (-14.1,6.3) 0.454
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.6 (26.2)	-28.2 (27.1)	-29.6 (3.7)	-5.1 (-15.5,5.3)	0.336	
Week 4	Placebo	41	43.2 (27.2)	-27.8 (26.7)	-25.3 (3.8)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.0 (26.6)	-22.1 (27.8)	-23.4 (3.8)	1.8 (-8.9,12.6)	0.735	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	45.7 (25.6)	-22.1 (21.5)	-21.1 (3.8)	4.1 (-6.5,14.8)	0.446	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	35.5 (26.4)	-29.2 (30.8)	-29.8 (3.7)	-4.5 (-15.1,6.1)	0.401	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	36.8 (26.1)	-29.0 (22.3)	-29.0 (3.7)	-3.7 (-14.3,6.8)	0.487	0.8 (-9.6,11.2) 0.882
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	33.9 (27.3)	-28.9 (28.1)	-30.4 (3.8)	-5.1 (-15.8,5.6)	0.347	
Week 5	Placebo	41	43.2 (25.5)	-27.8 (24.4)	-25.2 (3.8)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	42.7 (26.6)	-20.4 (27.1)	-21.7 (3.8)	3.5 (-7.2,14.1)	0.520	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	40.9 (28.1)	-26.9 (24.6)	-26.0 (3.8)	-0.7 (-11.3,9.9)	0.892	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	32.8 (26.6)	-31.9 (28.6)	-32.4 (3.7)	-7.2 (-17.7,3.3)	0.177	

**Table 9. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Stiffness Subscale mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib
						200 mg BID vs	400 mg QD
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.7 (24.8)	-28.2 (21.7)	-28.1 (3.7)	-2.9 (-13.4,7.6)	0.583
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	31.9 (26.5)	-30.8 (30.3)	-32.4 (3.8)	-7.1 (-17.7,3.4)	0.186
	Placebo	41	41.5 (27.0)	-29.5 (26.1)	-27.1 (3.9)		
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.9 (28.6)	-19.2 (27.4)	-20.5 (3.9)	6.6 (-4.4,17.6)	0.236
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	38.3 (26.6)	-29.5 (22.2)	-28.6 (3.9)	-1.5 (-12.4,9.5)	0.794
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	32.1 (27.1)	-32.6 (29.5)	-33.2 (3.8)	-6.0 (-16.9,4.8)	0.273
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.6 (28.0)	-28.3 (25.1)	-28.3 (3.8)	-1.2 (-12.0,9.6)	0.832
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	29.7 (26.3)	-33.0 (29.4)	-34.5 (3.9)	-7.4 (-18.3,3.6)	0.186

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; N = number of subjects; QD = once a day; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; vs = versus; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Table 10. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Composite Score MITT With LOCF**

	<b>Treatment</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>Raw</b>	<b>Raw</b>	<b>Adjusted</b>	<b>Difference in Adjusted</b>	<b>Difference in Adjusted</b>	
			<b>Mean (SD)</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>Change vs Placebo</b>	<b>Change Between Giripladib</b>	
							<b>p-Value<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Mean (95% CI)</b>
Baseline	Placebo	41	65.4 (14.8)					
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	64.2 (16.0)					
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	66.2 (18.2)					
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	63.3 (18.3)					
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	63.1 (17.3)					
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	62.0 (18.7)					
Week 1	Placebo	41	49.2 (21.7)	-16.1 (20.7)	-15.8 (2.9)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	45.7 (22.3)	-18.5 (18.2)	-18.4 (2.9)	-2.6 (-10.6,5.4)	0.519	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	51.4 (22.8)	-14.8 (16.4)	-14.2 (2.9)	1.6 (-6.4,9.6)	0.695	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	43.5 (22.6)	-19.8 (18.1)	-20.0 (2.8)	-4.1 (-12.0,3.8)	0.305	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	44.1 (23.8)	-19.0 (21.3)	-19.2 (2.8)	-3.4 (-11.3,4.5)	0.402	0.8 (-7.0,8.6) 0.848
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	43.7 (22.1)	-18.3 (17.4)	-18.7 (2.8)	-2.9 (-10.9,5.0)	0.470	
Week 2	Placebo	41	45.6 (22.1)	-19.8 (20.6)	-19.5 (3.0)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	44.2 (23.0)	-20.0 (18.4)	-19.9 (3.0)	-0.5 (-8.9,8.0)	0.913	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	45.2 (24.0)	-20.9 (20.0)	-20.4 (3.0)	-0.9 (-9.3,7.5)	0.827	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	41.9 (22.8)	-21.5 (19.0)	-21.6 (3.0)	-2.1 (-10.5,6.2)	0.612	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	40.0 (23.8)	-23.1 (20.7)	-23.3 (3.0)	-3.8 (-12.1,4.5)	0.369	-1.7 (-9.9,6.6) 0.691
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	39.0 (24.4)	-23.0 (19.6)	-23.5 (3.0)	-4.0 (-12.4,4.3)	0.344	
Week 3	Placebo	41	42.8 (27.2)	-22.6 (23.8)	-22.1 (3.4)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.3 (23.0)	-20.9 (22.5)	-20.8 (3.4)	1.3 (-8.2,10.8)	0.786	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	45.3 (25.4)	-20.9 (21.1)	-20.2 (3.4)	1.9 (-7.5,11.4)	0.687	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	38.8 (25.2)	-24.6 (23.4)	-24.8 (3.3)	-2.6 (-12.0,6.7)	0.582	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	38.6 (25.0)	-24.5 (20.7)	-24.8 (3.3)	-2.6 (-12.0,6.7)	0.578	-0.0 (-9.3,9.2) 0.995
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.5 (22.8)	-27.5 (22.3)	-28.1 (3.4)	-5.9 (-15.3,3.5)	0.216	
Week 4	Placebo	41	42.7 (26.4)	-22.7 (24.8)	-22.2 (3.5)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.0 (24.0)	-23.2 (23.4)	-23.1 (3.5)	-0.9 (-10.6,8.8)	0.858	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	44.0 (24.9)	-22.2 (20.6)	-21.4 (3.5)	0.8 (-8.9,10.5)	0.872	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	36.8 (25.1)	-26.5 (25.5)	-26.8 (3.4)	-4.6 (-14.2,5.1)	0.352	
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.0 (24.5)	-26.1 (20.9)	-26.4 (3.4)	-4.2 (-13.8,5.4)	0.388	0.3 (-9.2,9.8) 0.945
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	34.0 (24.0)	-28.0 (23.5)	-28.8 (3.5)	-6.6 (-16.3,3.1)	0.181	
Week 5	Placebo	41	42.8 (26.2)	-22.6 (22.8)	-22.1 (3.5)			
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	41.6 (24.3)	-22.6 (23.3)	-22.5 (3.5)	-0.5 (-10.2,9.2)	0.920	
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	41.6 (25.5)	-24.6 (20.6)	-23.8 (3.5)	-1.7 (-11.4,8.0)	0.728	
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	34.4 (25.0)	-28.9 (25.0)	-29.2 (3.4)	-7.1 (-16.7,2.4)	0.143	

**Table 10. ANCOVA Results for WOMAC Composite Score mITT With LOCF**

	Treatment	N	Raw	Raw	Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted	Difference in Adjusted		
			Change	Change	Change	Change vs Placebo	Change Between Giripladib		
						Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>	Mean (95% CI)	p-Value <sup>a</sup>
Week 6	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	36.9 (23.5)	-26.2 (20.2)	-26.6 (3.4)	-4.5 (-14.1,5.0)	0.351	2.6 (-6.9,12.0)	0.589
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	33.2 (23.4)	-28.8 (26.4)	-29.6 (3.4)	-7.6 (-17.2,2.1)	0.124		
	Placebo	41	41.5 (26.9)	-23.8 (23.3)	-23.3 (3.6)				
	Giripladib 50 mg QD	41	43.1 (25.6)	-21.1 (24.2)	-21.0 (3.6)	2.3 (-7.7,12.4)	0.651		
	Giripladib 200 mg QD	41	39.3 (25.2)	-26.8 (20.0)	-26.0 (3.6)	-2.7 (-12.7,7.4)	0.601		
	Giripladib 400 mg QD	43	32.6 (25.5)	-30.7 (26.8)	-31.0 (3.5)	-7.7 (-17.6,2.3)	0.129		
	Giripladib 200 mg BID	43	37.8 (25.2)	-25.3 (22.5)	-25.7 (3.5)	-2.4 (-12.3,7.6)	0.640	5.3 (-4.5,15.1)	0.287
	Naproxen 500 mg BID	42	30.0 (23.6)	-32.0 (26.7)	-32.8 (3.6)	-9.5 (-19.5,0.5)	0.063		

ANCOVA = analysis of covariance; BID = twice a day; CI = confidence interval; LOCF = last observation carried forward; mITT = modified intent-to-treat; N = number of subjects; QD = once a day; SD = standard deviation; SE = standard error; vs = versus; WOMAC = Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index.

a. The p-values based on ANCOVA model: change = baseline + treatment.

**Safety Results:** A total of 257 subjects had reported treatment-emergent adverse events (TEAEs). A summary of the number and percentage of subjects with TEAEs that occurred in at least 3% of the subjects during the study is provided in [Table 11](#).

**Table 11. Number (%) of Subjects With Treatment-Emergent Adverse Events by Body System and Preferred Term (Incidence ≥3%), Safety Population**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Any adverse event	37 (61.7)	41 (68.3)	44 (72.1)	42 (70.0)	46 (76.7)	47 (75.8)	257 (70.8)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders	0	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	2 (0.6)
Anaemia	0	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	2 (0.6)
Eye disorders	0	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.3)	0	2 (3.2)	5 (1.4)
Gastrointestinal disorders	11 (18.3)	12 (20.0)	22 (36.1)	21 (35.0)	21 (35.0)	20 (32.3)	107 (29.5)
Abdominal distension	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.2)	4 (1.1)
Abdominal pain	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.3)	4 (6.7)	3 (4.8)	11 (3.0)
Abdominal pain upper	0	2 (3.3)	5 (8.2)	8 (13.3)	8 (13.3)	3 (4.8)	26 (7.2)
Aphthous stomatitis	0	0	0	0	0	2 (3.2)	2 (0.6)
Constipation	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.2)	10 (2.8)
Diarrhoea	3 (5.0)	0	10 (16.4)	6 (10.0)	7 (11.7)	6 (9.7)	32 (8.8)
Dyspepsia	2 (3.3)	3 (5.0)	0	3 (5.0)	3 (5.0)	1 (1.6)	12 (3.3)
Flatulence	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	3 (4.9)	0	4 (6.7)	1 (1.6)	11 (3.0)
Frequent bowel movements	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.7)	0	3 (0.8)
Gastrooesophageal reflux disease	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.2)	8 (2.2)
Nausea	2 (3.3)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.3)	6 (10.0)	4 (6.7)	3 (4.8)	20 (5.5)
Stomach discomfort	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	3 (0.8)
Vomiting	2 (3.3)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	3 (0.8)
General disorders and administration site conditions	2 (3.3)	7 (11.7)	4 (6.6)	4 (6.7)	4 (6.7)	4 (6.5)	25 (6.9)
Asthenia	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	3 (0.8)
Fatigue	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	0	7 (1.9)
Oedema peripheral	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	0	1 (1.6)	6 (1.7)

**Table 11. Number (%) of Subjects With Treatment-Emergent Adverse Events by Body System and Preferred Term (Incidence ≥3%), Safety Population**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Pyrexia	0	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	3 (0.8)
Infections and infestations	9 (15.0)	11 (18.3)	10 (16.4)	10 (16.7)	11 (18.3)	10 (16.1)	61 (16.8)
Cystitis	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.7)	0	6 (1.7)
Gastroenteritis	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	0	7 (1.9)
Nasopharyngitis	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	10 (2.8)
Oral herpes	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	2 (3.3)	0	3 (0.8)
Sinusitis	2 (3.3)	0	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	0	5 (1.4)
Urinary tract infection	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.2)	11 (3.0)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	20 (33.3)	9 (15.0)	15 (24.6)	14 (23.3)	15 (25.0)	18 (29.0)	91 (25.1)
Accidental exposure	14 (23.3)	6 (10.0)	6 (9.8)	11 (18.3)	10 (16.7)	11 (17.7)	58 (16.0)
Accidental overdose	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	4 (6.6)	2 (3.3)	0	2 (3.2)	12 (3.3)
Contusion	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	2 (3.2)	3 (0.8)
Overdose	3 (5.0)	0	4 (6.6)	3 (5.0)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.2)	15 (4.1)
Investigations	1 (1.7)	6 (10.0)	6 (9.8)	6 (10.0)	5 (8.3)	2 (3.2)	26 (7.2)
Haematocrit decreased	0	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	3 (0.8)
Lipase increased	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	0	7 (1.9)
Metabolism and nutrition disorders	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	0	1 (1.7)	3 (4.8)	9 (2.5)
Hyperlipidaemia	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.2)	5 (1.4)
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders	6 (10.0)	11 (18.3)	10 (16.4)	9 (15.0)	15 (25.0)	9 (14.5)	60 (16.5)
Arthralgia	1 (1.7)	5 (8.3)	3 (4.9)	3 (5.0)	4 (6.7)	2 (3.2)	18 (5.0)
Back pain	0	0	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	3 (4.8)	9 (2.5)
Joint effusion	0	0	0	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	0	3 (0.8)

**Table 11. Number (%) of Subjects With Treatment-Emergent Adverse Events by Body System and Preferred Term (Incidence ≥3%), Safety Population**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Joint swelling	2 (3.3)	0	0	0	0	0	2 (0.6)
Muscle spasms	1 (1.7)	0	1 (1.6)	0	3 (5.0)	2 (3.2)	7 (1.9)
Osteoarthritis	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.7)	0	4 (1.1)
Pain in extremity	0	2 (3.3)	0	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.6)	5 (1.4)
Nervous system disorders	6 (10.0)	7 (11.7)	6 (9.8)	11 (18.3)	4 (6.7)	5 (8.1)	39 (10.7)
Dizziness	2 (3.3)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	3 (0.8)
Headache	5 (8.3)	3 (5.0)	4 (6.6)	8 (13.3)	3 (5.0)	3 (4.8)	26 (7.2)
Somnolence	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	3 (0.8)
Psychiatric disorders	0	0	1 (1.6)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.3)	2 (3.2)	8 (2.2)
Renal and urinary disorders	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	9 (2.5)
Dysuria	0	0	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	2 (0.6)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	3 (5.0)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.2)	12 (3.3)
Pharyngolaryngeal pain	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	4 (1.1)
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders	2 (3.3)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	11 (3.0)
Dermatitis contact	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	0	0	2 (0.6)
Vascular disorders	2 (3.3)	0	1 (1.6)	8 (13.3)	4 (6.7)	6 (9.7)	21 (5.8)
Hot flush	1 (1.7)	0	0	3 (5.0)	0	0	4 (1.1)
Hypertension	0	0	1 (1.6)	4 (6.7)	3 (5.0)	5 (8.1)	13 (3.6)

Classifications of adverse events are based on the Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities.

BID = twice daily, N = total number of subjects per treatment group, QD = once daily.

a. Totals at a higher level are not necessarily the sum of those at the lower levels since a subject might report ≥2 different adverse events within the higher level category.

A total of 85 subjects had SAEs. A summary of the number of subjects reporting SAEs during the study is provided in [Table 12](#). The most frequently reported SAEs were: accidental exposure (58, 16%); overdose (15, 4.1%); accidental overdose (12, 3.3%); and drug administration error (3, 0.8%). Of all the reported SAEs, 2 SAEs ie chest pain occurred on Day 19 in the naproxen 500 mg BID treatment group and gastric ulcer occurred on Day 61 (poststudy) in girepladib 50 mg QD treatment group were found to be related to study drug by the Investigator.

**Table 12. Number (%) of Subjects Reporting Serious Adverse Events**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Any adverse event	18 (30.0)	10 (16.7)	14 (23.0)	13 (21.7)	14 (23.3)	16 (25.8)	85 (23.4)
Gastrointestinal disorders	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Gastric ulcer	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
General disorders and administration site conditions	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (0.3)
Chest pain	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (0.3)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	18 (30.0)	8 (13.3)	14 (23.0)	13 (21.7)	14 (23.3)	15 (24.2)	82 (22.6)
Accidental exposure	14 (23.3)	6 (10.0)	6 (9.8)	11 (18.3)	10 (16.7)	11 (17.7)	58 (16.0)
Accidental overdose	2 (3.3)	2 (3.3)	4 (6.6)	2 (3.3)	0	2 (3.2)	12 (3.3)
Drug administration error	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	3 (0.8)
Overdose	3 (5.0)	0	4 (6.6)	3 (5.0)	3 (5.0)	2 (3.2)	15 (4.1)
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Skin ulcer	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)

Classifications of adverse events are based on the Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities.

BID = twice daily, N = total number of subjects per treatment group, QD = once daily.

a. Totals at a higher level are not necessarily the sum of those at the lower levels since a subject might report ≥2 different adverse events within the higher level category.

A total of 134 subjects discontinued from the study, of whom 37 discontinued because of AEs: 11 (18.3%) in the giripladib 200-mg BID group, 8 (12.9%) in the naproxen 500-mg BID group, 7 (11.5%) in the giripladib 200-mg QD group, 6 (10%) in the placebo group, 3 (5%) in the giripladib 400-mg QD group, and 2 (3.3%) in the giripladib 50-mg QD group as shown in [Table 13](#).

**Table 13. Number and Percentage of Subjects Reporting Adverse Events Causing Withdrawal**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Any adverse event	6 (10.0)	2 (3.3)	7 (11.5)	3 (5.0)	11 (18.3)	8 (12.9)	37 (10.2)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (0.3)
Anaemia	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (0.3)
Gastrointestinal disorders	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	7 (11.7)	6 (9.7)	19 (5.2)
Abdominal distension	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	2 (3.2)	3 (0.8)
Abdominal pain	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	2 (3.2)	3 (0.8)
Abdominal pain upper	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (1.7)	3 (5.0)	0	5 (1.4)
Constipation	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	2 (0.6)
Diarrhoea	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	1 (1.7)	3 (4.8)	5 (1.4)
Flatulence	0	0	0	0	2 (3.3)	0	2 (0.6)
Gastroesophageal reflux disease	0	0	0	0	0	2 (3.2)	2 (0.6)
Haematochezia	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Melaena	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Nausea	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.6)	7 (1.9)
General disorders and administration site conditions	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	2 (0.6)
Asthenia	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Chest pain	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (0.3)
Infections and infestations	0	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	2 (0.6)
Helicobacter gastritis	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Urinary tract infection	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Investigations	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.3)	0	3 (5.0)	0	6 (1.7)
Blood amylase increased	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Blood urea increased	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Lipase increased	1 (1.7)	0	1 (1.6)	0	2 (3.3)	0	4 (1.1)
Urine leukocyte esterase	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Metabolism and nutrition disorders	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	2 (0.6)

**Table 13. Number and Percentage of Subjects Reporting Adverse Events Causing Withdrawal**

System Organ Class <sup>a</sup> Preferred Term	Placebo N=60	Giripladib 50 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg QD N=61	Giripladib 400 mg QD N=60	Giripladib 200 mg BID N=60	Naproxen 500 mg BID N=62	Total N=363
Anorexia	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Hyperlipidaemia	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Hypertriglyceridaemia	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	2 (3.3)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	1 (1.6)	7 (1.9)
Arthralgia	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Back pain	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (0.3)
Bone pain	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Myalgia	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (0.3)
Osteoarthritis	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	1 (1.7)	0	2 (0.6)
Tendonitis	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Nervous system disorders	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	1 (1.7)	0	2 (3.2)	5 (1.4)
Burning sensation	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	1 (0.3)
Dizziness	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (0.3)
Headache	1 (1.7)	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	1 (1.6)	3 (0.8)
Psychiatric disorders	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Nervousness	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Renal and urinary disorders	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Renal impairment	0	0	1 (1.6)	0	0	0	1 (0.3)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Nasal congestion	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	2 (0.6)
Erythema	0	0	0	0	1 (1.7)	0	1 (0.3)
Skin ulcer	0	1 (1.7)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3)

Classifications of adverse events are based on the Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities.

BID = twice daily, N = total number of subjects per treatment group, QD = once daily.

a. Totals at a higher level are not necessarily the sum of those at the lower levels since a subject might report ≥2 different adverse events within the higher level category.

No deaths occurred in the study.

Forty-nine (49) subjects had potentially clinically important (PCI) laboratory test results on therapy: 11 (19.6%) in the giripladib 200-mg BID group, 10 (16.9%) in the giripladib 400-mg QD group, 9 (15%) in the giripladib 200-mg QD group, 7 (12.3%) in the giripladib 50-mg QD group, 6 (10%) in the placebo group, and 6 (9.8%) in the naproxen 500-mg BID group. The most common PCI laboratory test results were high lipase levels (20, 5.7%), high triglyceride concentrations (9, 2.5%), increase in urea levels (6, 1.7%), low hemoglobin levels (5, 1.4%), and high potassium and amylase levels (4, 1.1% each).

### **CONCLUSION:**

Development of the oral formulation of giripladib was terminated at the Sponsor's request after the second interim analysis of this study showed that giripladib did not meet pre-specified efficacy criteria for continuation of the development program in OA. In addition, there were more reports of upper abdominal pain and elevation of serum lipase levels in subjects treated with giripladib relative to subjects treated with placebo and naproxen.