

ClinicalTrials.gov Protocol Registration and Results System (PRS) Receipt  
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### Study Identification

Unique Protocol ID: 27298

Brief Title: A Phase 2 Dose-finding Study of Atacicept in Subjects With Rheumatoid Arthritis (AUGUST I)

Official Title: A Randomized, Double-blind, Placebo-controlled, Multicentre, Phase II Dose-finding Study of Atacicept Given Subcutaneously in Subjects With Rheumatoid Arthritis and Inadequate Response to TNFa Antagonist Therapy

Secondary IDs:

### Study Status

Record Verification: January 2016

Overall Status: Completed

Study Start: December 2006

Primary Completion: September 2009 [Actual]

Study Completion: September 2009 [Actual]

### Sponsor/Collaborators

Sponsor: EMD Serono

Responsible Party: Sponsor

Collaborators: Merck KGaA

### Oversight

FDA Regulated?: Yes

Applicable Trial?: Section 801 Clinical Trial? Yes

Delayed Posting? No

IND/IDE Protocol?: Yes

IND/IDE Information: Grantor: CDER  
IND/IDE Number: 100321  
Serial Number: 000  
Has Expanded Access? No

Review Board: Approval Status: Approved  
Approval Number: 09/13/2006  
Board Name: Coast IRB  
Board Affiliation: Coast IRB  
Phone: (949) 218-9969  
Email:

Data Monitoring?: No

Plan to Share Data?:

Oversight Authorities: United States: Food and Drug Administration

## Study Description

Brief Summary: This was a double-blind, placebo-controlled, parallel-arm, multicentre, prospective dose-finding trial of the safety and efficacy of atacicept in subjects with active rheumatoid arthritis who had failed a three month therapeutic trial with a tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNFa) antagonist due to lack of efficacy.

Detailed Description:

## Conditions

Conditions: Rheumatoid Arthritis

Keywords: atacicept  
arthritis

## Study Design

Study Type: Interventional

Primary Purpose: Treatment

Study Phase: Phase 2

Intervention Model: Parallel Assignment

Number of Arms: 4

Masking: Double Blind (Subject, Caregiver, Investigator, Outcomes Assessor)

Allocation: Randomized

Endpoint Classification: Safety/Efficacy Study

Enrollment: 256 [Actual]

## Arms and Interventions

| Arms                           | Assigned Interventions   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Experimental: Atacicept 25 mg  | Drug: Atacicept<br>Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 milligram (mg) twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |
| Experimental: Atacicept 75 mg  | Drug: Atacicept<br>Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.             |
| Experimental: Atacicept 150 mg | Drug: Atacicept<br>Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.           |
| Placebo Comparator: Placebo    | Drug: Placebo matched to atacicept<br>Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                |

## Outcome Measures

[See Results Section.]

## Eligibility

Minimum Age: 18 Years

Maximum Age:

Gender: Both

Accepts Healthy Volunteers?: No

Criteria: Inclusion Criteria:

1. Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) satisfying American College of Rheumatology (ACR) diagnostic criteria with a disease history of at least one year

2. Male or female greater than or equal to ( $\geq$ )18-years of age at time of informed consent
3. Active RA as defined by:
  - $\geq$ 8 swollen joints (66-joint count),
  - $\geq$ 8 tender joints (68-joint count), and
  - C-reactive protein (CRP)  $\geq$ 10 milligram per liter (mg/L) (central laboratory) and/or erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)  $\geq$  to 28 millimeter per hour (mm/h)
4. Failure of at least one TNFa antagonist therapy (previously or at the time of screening) as specified in the protocol
5. Other protocol defined inclusion criteria could apply

Exclusion Criteria:

1. Any condition, including laboratory findings or findings in the medical history or pre-trial assessments, that in the opinion of the Investigator constitutes a risk or a contraindication for the subject's participation in the trial or that could interfere with the trial objectives, conduct or evaluation
2. Treatment with biologics aiming at B cell modulation such as rituximab or belimumab within 2 years before study Day 1
3. Any previous treatment with anakinra (Kineret), abatacept (Orencia) or tocilizumab within 3 months before study Day 1
4. Use of etanercept (Enbrel) within 28 days before study Day 1, or of infliximab (Remicade) or adalimumab (Humira) within 60 days before study Day 1
5. Participation in any interventional clinical trial with an unapproved investigational therapy within the 3 months before the start of this study (or within 5 half-lives of the investigated compound before study Day 1, whichever is longer)
6. Other protocol defined exclusion criteria could apply

## Contacts/Locations

Study Officials: Medical Responsible  
Study Director  
EMD Serono, an affiliate of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany

Locations: United States, Massachusetts  
EMD Serono  
Rockland, Massachusetts, United States, 02370

Canada  
Merck/Serono  
Canada, Canada

## References

Citations:

Links:

Study Data/Documents:

## Study Results

### Participant Flow

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Pre-Assignment Details | A total of 456 subjects were screened, of whom 256 were enrolled and randomized of which 254 received the trial medication and included in Intention to Treat (ITT) population. |
|------------------------|---|

#### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                                   |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 milligram (mg) twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.             |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.           |

#### Overall Study

|                            | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Started                    | 64      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Treated                    | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Completed                  | 50      | 59              | 49              | 60               |
| Not Completed              | 14      | 7               | 13              | 4                |
| Adverse Event              | 2       | 3               | 2               | 0                |
| Death                      | 0       | 0               | 1               | 0                |
| Lost to Follow-up          | 0       | 1               | 4               | 0                |
| Protocol Violation         | 1       | 0               | 1               | 0                |
| Disease Progression        | 1       | 1               | 0               | 0                |
| Unspecified                | 8       | 2               | 5               | 4                |
| Randomized but not Treated | 2       | 0               | 0               | 0                |

## ▶ Baseline Characteristics

### Analysis Population Description

Intention-to-treat (ITT) population included all randomized participants who received at least one treatment dose.

### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

### Baseline Measures

|  | Placebo     | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg | Total       |
|--|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|
| Number of Participants   | 62          | 66              | 62              | 64               | 254         |
| Age, Continuous<br>[units: years]<br>Mean (Standard Deviation) | 53.1 (12.5) | 53.4 (13.1)     | 55.3 (12.0)     | 53.5 (10.1)      | 53.8 (11.9) |
| Gender, Male/Female<br>[units: participants]                   |             |                 |                 |                  |             |
| Female   | 51          | 54              | 53              | 53               | 211         |
| Male   | 11          | 12              | 9               | 11               | 43          |

## ▶ Outcome Measures

### 1. Primary Outcome Measure:

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 20 Response Based on C-reactive Protein (ACR20-CRP) at Week 26   |
| Measure Description | ACR20-CRP response is defined as greater than or equal to ( $\geq$ ) 20 percent (%) improvement in both tender joint counts (based on a total of 68 joints) and swollen joint counts (based on a total of 66 joints) together with $\geq$ 20% improvement in at least 3 of the following 5 measures: 1) participant's assessment of pain; 2) participant's global assessment of disease activity; 3) physician's global assessment of disease activity; 4) participant's assessment of physical function; and 5) acute-phase marker (CRP). |

|               |         |
|---------------|---------|
| Time Frame    | Week 26 |
| Safety Issue? | No      |

#### Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

#### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

#### Measured Values

|   | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed   | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 20 Response Based on C-reactive Protein (ACR20-CRP) at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 29.0    | 30.3            | 27.4            | 39.1             |

#### 2. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 50 Response Based on CRP (ACR50-CRP) at Week 26  |
| Measure Description | ACR50-CRP response is defined as $\geq 50\%$ improvement in both tender joint counts (based on a total of 68 joints) and swollen joint counts (based on a total of 66 joints) together with $\geq 50\%$ improvement in at least 3 of the following 5 measures: 1) participant's assessment of pain; 2) participant's global assessment of disease activity; 3) physician's global assessment of disease activity; 4) participant's assessment of physical function; and 5) acute-phase marker (CRP). |
| Time Frame          | Week 26  |

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| Safety Issue? | No |
|---------------|----|

#### Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

#### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

#### Measured Values

|  | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|--|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed  | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 50 Response Based on CRP (ACR50-CRP) at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 6.5     | 13.6            | 11.3            | 10.9             |

#### 3. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 70 Response Based on CRP (ACR70-CRP) at Week 26  |
| Measure Description | ACR70-CRP response is defined as $\geq 70\%$ improvement in both tender joint counts (based on a total of 68 joints) and swollen joint counts (based on a total of 66 joints) together with $\geq 70\%$ improvement in at least 3 of the following 5 measures: 1) participant's assessment of pain; 2) participant's global assessment of disease activity; 3) physician's global assessment of disease activity; 4) participant's assessment of physical function; and 5) acute-phase marker (CRP). |
| Time Frame          | Week 26  |
| Safety Issue?       | No   |

Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

Measured Values

|  | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|--|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed  | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving American College of Rheumatology 70 Response Based on CRP (ACR70-CRP) at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 0.0     | 6.1             | 4.8             | 0.0              |

4. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving Disease Activity Score in 28 Joints (DAS28) Based on CRP (DAS28-CRP) of Less Than or Equal to ( $\leq$ ) 3.2 at Week 26  |
| Measure Description | DAS28-CRP incorporates non-graded joint counts for tenderness and swelling based on a total of 28 joints, CRP as a marker of inflammation, and a general health assessment using a 100-millimeter (mm) visual analog scale (the participant's global assessment of disease activity). DAS28 ranges between 0 and 10 representing current disease activity. A value above 5.1 represents high disease activity, a value below 3.2 represents low disease activity, and a value below 2.6 represents remission. |
| Time Frame          | Week 26   |
| Safety Issue?       | No  |

Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

## Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

## Measured Values

|   | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed   | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving Disease Activity Score in 28 Joints (DAS28) Based on CRP (DAS28-CRP) of Less Than or Equal to ( $\leq$ ) 3.2 at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 9.7     | 10.6            | 9.7             | 12.5             |

## 5. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving Disease Activity Score in 28 Joints (DAS28) Based on CRP (DAS28-CRP) of $\leq$ 2.6 at Week 26   |
| Measure Description | DAS28-CRP incorporates non-graded joint counts for tenderness and swelling based on a total of 28 joints, CRP as a marker of inflammation, and a general health assessment using a 100 mm visual analog scale (the participant's global assessment of disease activity). DAS28 ranges between 0 and 10 representing current disease activity. A value above 5.1 represents high disease activity, a value below 3.2 represents low disease activity, and a value below 2.6 represents remission. |
| Time Frame          | Week 26  |
| Safety Issue?       | No   |

## Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

## Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

## Measured Values

|   | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed   | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving Disease Activity Score in 28 Joints (DAS28) Based on CRP (DAS28-CRP) of $\leq 2.6$ at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 1.6     | 6.1             | 4.8             | 4.7              |

## 6. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants Achieving Improvement in Health Assessment Questionnaire Disability Index (HAQ-DI) of at Least 0.3 From Baseline at Week 26   |
| Measure Description | The HAQ-DI is a participant-reported assessment of ability to perform tasks in 8 categories of daily living activities: dress/groom; arise; eat; walk; reach; grip; hygiene; and common activities over past week. Each item was scored on 4-point scale from 0 to 3: 0 = no difficulty; 1 = some difficulty; 2 = much difficulty; 3 = unable to do. Overall score was computed as the sum of domain scores and divided by the number of domains answered. Total possible score range is 0 to 3 where 0 = least difficulty and 3 = extreme difficulty. Percentage of participants achieving improvement in HAQ-DI of at least 0.3 from baseline at Week 26 was reported. |
| Time Frame          | Week 26  |
| Safety Issue?       | No   |

## Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose. Here, 'N' (number of participants analyzed) signifies those participants who were evaluable for this outcome measure.

## Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

## Measured Values

|   | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed   | 38      | 41              | 34              | 48               |
| Percentage of Participants Achieving Improvement in Health Assessment Questionnaire Disability Index (HAQ-DI) of at Least 0.3 From Baseline at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 47.4    | 48.8            | 55.9            | 37.5             |

## 7. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Measure Title       | Percentage of Participants With Good or Moderate European League Against Rheumatism (EULAR) Response at Week 26   |
| Measure Description | The EULAR response criteria evaluate change in DAS28 scores represented as "good response", "moderate response", or "no response" considering both the current DAS28 score and the observed improvement from baseline. Participants were considered to have "good" or "moderate" EULAR response if at the time of assessment, their DAS28 score was $\leq 5.1$ and the improvement from baseline in their DAS28 score was greater than ( $>$ ) 0.6; or if at the time of assessment, their DAS28 score was $> 5.1$ and improvement from baseline in their DAS28 score was $> 1.2$ . |
| Time Frame          | Week 26   |
| Safety Issue?       | No  |

## Analysis Population Description

ITT population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose.

### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

### Measured Values

|  | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|--|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed  | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Percentage of Participants With Good or Moderate European League Against Rheumatism (EULAR) Response at Week 26<br>[units: percentage of participants] | 41.9    | 31.8            | 35.5            | 53.1             |

### 8. Secondary Outcome Measure:

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Measure Title       | Number of Participants With Adverse Events (AEs) and Serious Adverse Events (SAEs)  |
| Measure Description | An AE was defined as any new untoward medical occurrences/worsening of pre-existing medical condition without regard to possibility of causal relationship. An SAE was an AE that resulted in any of the following outcomes: death; life threatening; persistent/significant disability/incapacity; initial or prolonged inpatient hospitalization; congenital anomaly/ birth defect. |
| Time Frame          | Baseline up to Week 38  |
| Safety Issue?       | Yes   |

### Analysis Population Description

Safety population included all randomized participants who received at least 1 treatment dose and had safety data following their first dose.

### Reporting Groups

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Placebo          | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                         |
| Atacicept 25 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

### Measured Values

|   | Placebo | Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept 75 mg | Atacicept 150 mg |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Number of Participants Analyzed   | 62      | 66              | 62              | 64               |
| Number of Participants With Adverse Events (AEs) and Serious Adverse Events (SAEs)<br>[units: participants] |         |                 |                 |                  |
| AEs   | 41      | 49              | 42              | 46               |
| SAEs  | 3       | 9               | 8               | 5                |

## Reported Adverse Events

|                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Time Frame             | Baseline up to Week 38 |
| Additional Description | [Not specified]        |

### Reporting Groups

|                 | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| Placebo         | Placebo matched to atacicept was administered subcutaneously twice a week for initial 4 weeks, followed by once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.                       |
| Atacicept 25 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 25 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 25 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

|                  | Description   |
|------------------|---|
| Atacicept 75 mg  | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 75 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 75 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks.   |
| Atacicept 150 mg | Atacicept was administered subcutaneously at a dose of 150 mg twice a week for initial 4 weeks as loading dose, followed by 150 mg once a week for subsequent 21 weeks. |

#### Serious Adverse Events

|  | Placebo              | Atacicept 25 mg      | Atacicept 75 mg      | Atacicept 150 mg     |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) |
| Total                                      | 3/62 (4.84%)         | 9/66 (13.64%)        | 8/62 (12.9%)         | 5/64 (7.81%)         |
| Blood and lymphatic system disorders       |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Anaemia <sup>A *</sup>                     | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Cardiac disorders                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Acute myocardial infarction <sup>A *</sup> | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Angina pectoris <sup>A *</sup>             | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Cardio-respiratory arrest <sup>A *</sup>   | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Right ventricular failure <sup>A *</sup>   | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Endocrine disorders                        |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Basedow's disease <sup>A *</sup>           | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Hyperthyroidism <sup>A *</sup>             | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Gastrointestinal disorders                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Diverticular perforation <sup>A *</sup>    | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Inguinal hernia <sup>A *</sup>             | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Intestinal obstruction <sup>A *</sup>      | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| General disorders                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Non-cardiac chest pain <sup>A *</sup>      | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Pyrexia <sup>A *</sup>                     | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |

|  | Placebo              | Atacicept 25 mg      | Atacicept 75 mg      | Atacicept 150 mg     |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) |
| <b>Immune system disorders</b>                         |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Drug hypersensitivity <sup>A *</sup>                   | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| <b>Infections and infestations</b>                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Bronchitis <sup>A *</sup>                              | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Pyopneumothorax <sup>A *</sup>                         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Relapsing fever <sup>A *</sup>                         | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Stenotrophomonas infection <sup>A *</sup>              | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| <b>Injury, poisoning and procedural complications</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Femur fracture <sup>A *</sup>                          | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Hip fracture <sup>A *</sup>                            | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 2/62 (3.23%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Humerus fracture <sup>A *</sup>                        | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Pelvic fracture <sup>A *</sup>                         | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Upper limb fracture <sup>A *</sup>                     | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| <b>Investigations</b>                                  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Fibrin D dimer increased <sup>A *</sup>                | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Gamma-glutamyltransferase increased <sup>A *</sup>     | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| <b>Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Back pain <sup>A *</sup>                               | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Osteonecrosis <sup>A *</sup>                           | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Rheumatoid arthritis <sup>A *</sup>                    | 0/62 (0%)            | 2/66 (3.03%)         | 2/62 (3.23%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| <b>Nervous system disorders</b>                        |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Migraine <sup>A *</sup>                                | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Vasculitis cerebral <sup>A *</sup>                     | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |

|   | Placebo              | Atacicept 25 mg      | Atacicept 75 mg      | Atacicept 150 mg     |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) |
| Pregnancy, puerperium and perinatal conditions  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Abortion spontaneous <sup>A *</sup>             | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Reproductive system and breast disorders        |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Fallopian tube cyst <sup>A *</sup>              | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Pulmonary embolism <sup>A *</sup>               | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders          |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Angioedema <sup>A *</sup>                       | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 0/64 (0%)            |
| Surgical and medical procedures                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Prostatic operation <sup>A *</sup>              | 0/62 (0%)            | 0/66 (0%)            | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/64 (1.56%)         |

\* Indicates events were collected by non-systematic methods.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA (11.1)

#### Other Adverse Events

Frequency Threshold Above Which Other Adverse Events are Reported: 5%

|  | Placebo              | Atacicept 25 mg      | Atacicept 75 mg      | Atacicept 150 mg     |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) |
| Total                                  | 15/62 (24.19%)       | 25/66 (37.88%)       | 16/62 (25.81%)       | 26/64 (40.62%)       |
| Blood and lymphatic system disorders   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Iron deficiency anaemia <sup>A *</sup> | 0/62 (0%)            | 1/66 (1.52%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 4/64 (6.25%)         |
| Gastrointestinal disorders             |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Constipation <sup>A *</sup>            | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 4/66 (6.06%)         | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 2/64 (3.12%)         |
| Diarrhoea <sup>A *</sup>               | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 4/66 (6.06%)         | 6/62 (9.68%)         | 5/64 (7.81%)         |
| Nausea <sup>A *</sup>                  | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 5/66 (7.58%)         | 4/62 (6.45%)         | 1/64 (1.56%)         |
| Infections and infestations            |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Nasopharyngitis <sup>A *</sup>         | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 3/66 (4.55%)         | 1/62 (1.61%)         | 4/64 (6.25%)         |

|  | Placebo              | Atacicept 25 mg      | Atacicept 75 mg      | Atacicept 150 mg     |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) | Affected/At Risk (%) |
| Upper respiratory tract infection <sup>A *</sup> | 4/62 (6.45%)         | 3/66 (4.55%)         | 0/62 (0%)            | 8/64 (12.5%)         |
| Urinary tract infection <sup>A *</sup>           | 3/62 (4.84%)         | 4/66 (6.06%)         | 3/62 (4.84%)         | 5/64 (7.81%)         |
| Nervous system disorders                         |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Headache <sup>A *</sup>                          | 4/62 (6.45%)         | 12/66 (18.18%)       | 5/62 (8.06%)         | 3/64 (4.69%)         |
| Vascular disorders                               |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Hypertension <sup>A *</sup>                      | 5/62 (8.06%)         | 3/66 (4.55%)         | 3/62 (4.84%)         | 2/64 (3.12%)         |

\* Indicates events were collected by non-systematic methods.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA (11.1)

## ▶ Limitations and Caveats

[Not specified]

## ▶ More Information

### Certain Agreements:

Principal Investigators are NOT employed by the organization sponsoring the study.

There IS an agreement between the Principal Investigator and the Sponsor (or its agents) that restricts the PI's rights to discuss or publish trial results after the trial is completed.

Prior to publishing results, Institution and Principal Investigator (PI) must first provide Sponsor with a copy of proposed publication for review at least 30 days prior to submission. If Institution and PI do not agree to modification, they shall so notify Sponsor and postpone submission for additional 60 days to allow Sponsor to seek legal remedies or file patent applications. There is a need for coordinated approach to any publication of results from sites for any multi-site study.

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