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Study No.: 110263 (FluAS25-008 EXT:003 Y2)
Title: Reactogenicity and immunogenicity of GSK Biologicals' influenza vaccine GSK576389A in elderly adults (≥ 66 years) previously vaccinated with the same candidate vaccine. Fluarix™ will be used as reference. GSK576389A (FluAS25): GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) Biologicals' AS25 adjuvanted influenza vaccine. Fluarix™ (Flu): GSK Biologicals' licensed influenza vaccine.
Rationale: The aim of this study was to evaluate the safety and immunogenicity of a re-vaccination dose of the FluAS25 vaccine (2007-2008 season) compared to that of the Flu vaccine (2007-2008 season) administered in 2 groups of adults, one aged 19 to 42 years (Flu vaccine only) and one aged 66 years or older. Subjects participating in this study had received the same vaccine in FluAS25-004 (104887) study.
Phase: II
Study Period: 10 October 2007 to 28 November 2007.
Study Design: Single centre, open, controlled study with 3 parallel groups.
Centres: 1 study centre in Belgium
Indication: Immunisation against influenza disease.
Treatment: The study groups were as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FluAS25 Group: subjects aged ≥ 66 years who previously received 1 dose of FluAS25 vaccine were administered 1 dose of FluAS25 vaccine in this study. Flu_Yng Group: subjects aged 19-42 years who previously received 1 dose of Flu vaccine were administered 1 dose of Flu vaccine in this study. Flu_Eld Group: subjects aged ≥ 66 years who previously received 1 dose of Flu vaccine were administered 1 dose of Flu vaccine in this study. All vaccines were administered by intramuscular injection into the deltoid region of the non-dominant arm.
Objectives: To evaluate in elderly adults, the safety of repeated vaccination with FluAS25, during the 21 days following the intramuscular administration of the vaccine. Flu vaccine administered to young (19-42 years) and elderly (≥ 66 years) adults was used as reference.
Primary Outcome/Efficacy Variable: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Occurrence, intensity, duration and relationship to vaccination of solicited local and general signs and symptoms during a 7-day follow-up period (i.e. day of vaccination and 6 subsequent days) after vaccination, in each group. Occurrence, intensity, duration* and relationship to vaccination of unsolicited adverse events (AEs) during a 21-day follow-up period (i.e. day of vaccination and 20 subsequent days) after vaccination, in each group. Occurrence, intensity, duration* and relationship to vaccination of medically significant conditions (MSCs) prompting emergency room (ER) visits, hospitalizations or physician visits and that were not routine visits for physical examination or vaccination, during a 21-day follow-up period (i.e. day of vaccination and 20 subsequent days) after vaccination, in each group. Occurrence and relationship to vaccination of serious adverse events (SAEs) during the entire study period, in each group. *Duration of unsolicited symptoms and MSCs was not analysed.
Secondary Outcome/Efficacy Variable(s): Humoral immune response <i>Observed variable:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> At Days 0 and 21: serum haemagglutination-inhibition (HI) antibody titre, against each of the 3 vaccine strains, in each group. <i>Derived variables:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Geometric mean titres (GMTs) of HI antibody titres at Days 0 and 21, in each group. Seroconversion rates (SCR)* at Day 21, in each group. Seroconversion factors (SCF)** at Day 21, in each group. Seroprotection rates (SPR)*** at Days 0 and 21, in each group. * SCR was defined as the percentage of vaccinees who had either a pre-vaccination titre $<1:10$ and a post-vaccination titre $\geq 1:40$ or a pre-vaccination titre $\geq 1:10$ and at least a four-fold increase in post-vaccination titre. **SCF was defined as the fold increase in serum HI GMTs post-vaccination compared to Day 0.

***SPR was defined as the percentage of vaccinees with a serum HI titre $\geq 1:40$ that usually was accepted as indicating protection.

Cell-Mediated Immunity (CMI) response

Observed variables:

- Frequency of immune response marker-positive cluster of differentiation 4 and 8 (CD4/CD8) cells per million in tests producing at least 2 different immune response markers [cluster of differentiation 40 Ligand (CD40L), interleukin 2 (IL-2), tumour necrosis factor alpha (TNF- α), interferon gamma (IFN- γ)], in each group.
- Frequency of immune response marker-positive CD4/CD8 cells per million in tests producing at least CD40L and another signal molecule (IL-2, IFN- γ , TNF- α), in each group.
- Frequency of immune response marker-positive CD4/CD8 cells per million in tests producing at least IL-2 and another signal molecule (CD40L, IFN- γ , TNF- α), in each group.
- Frequency of immune response marker-positive CD4/CD8 cells per million in tests producing at least IFN- γ and another signal molecule (IL-2, CD40L, TNF- α), in each group.
- Frequency of immune response marker-positive CD4/CD8 cells per million in tests producing at least TNF- α and another signal molecule (IL-2, CD40L, IFN- γ), in each group.

Derived variables:

- For each test, geometric mean (GM) of specific influenza CD4/CD8 T lymphocytes at Days 0 and 21, in each group.

Statistical Methods:

The analyses were performed on the Total Vaccinated Cohort and on the According-To-Protocol (ATP) cohort for immunogenicity.

- The Total Vaccinated Cohort included all subjects with study vaccine administered.
- The ATP cohort for immunogenicity included all evaluable subjects (i.e. those meeting all eligibility criteria, complying with the procedures and intervals defined in the protocol, with no elimination criteria during the study) for whom data concerning immunogenicity outcome variables were available. This cohort included subjects for whom assay results for antibodies against at least one study vaccine antigen component after vaccination (Day 21) were available.

Analysis of Immunogenicity:

The analysis of immunogenicity was performed on the ATP cohort for immunogenicity.

GMTs of HI antibody titres, seropositivity rates and SPRs at Day 0 and 21 and SCRs and SCFs at Day 21 were calculated with their 95% confidence intervals (CI) for each vaccination group and each strain. The frequencies of influenza-specific immune response marker-positive CD4/CD8 T-lymphocytes were summarized for each vaccine group at Days 0 and 21, for each different immune response marker test, for separate and pooled vaccine strains.

Analysis of Safety:

The analysis was performed on the Total Vaccinated Cohort.

The percentage of subjects reporting each individual solicited local and general symptom during the 7-day solicited follow-up period was tabulated with exact 95% CI, in each group. The same tabulation was performed for grade 3 symptoms and for symptoms assessed by the investigator as related to vaccination. All solicited local symptoms were assessed as causally related to the study vaccination. The duration of the solicited local and general symptoms during the 7-day solicited follow-up period was tabulated in each group. The proportion of subjects with at least one report of unsolicited AE classified by the Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities (MedDRA) preferred terms and reported up to 21 days after vaccination was tabulated in each group. The same tabulation was done for grade 3 unsolicited AEs and AEs assessed by the investigator as related to vaccination. The proportion of subjects with at least one report of MSC classified by MedDRA and reported up to 21 days after vaccination was tabulated. The same tabulation was done for grade 3 MSC and MSC with relationship to vaccination. The occurrence of SAEs and that of SAEs assessed by the investigators as causally related to study vaccination during the entire study period was tabulated according to MedDRA preferred terms.

Study Population: A healthy man or woman aged ≥ 66 years or aged 19 to 42 years at the time of the revaccination, who previously received the same vaccine during the FluAS25-004 study (104887). If the subject was female, she had to be of non-childbearing potential or if she was of childbearing potential, she had practiced adequate contraception for 30 days prior to vaccination, had a negative pregnancy test and had agreed to continue such precautions for 2 months after vaccination. Written informed consent was obtained from the subject.

Number of subjects	FluAS25 Group	Flu_Eld Group	Flu_Yng Group
Planned, N	62	45	55

Entered, N (Total Vaccinated Cohort)					55			40			38					
Completed, n (%)					55 (100)			40 (100)			38 (100)					
Total Number Subjects Withdrawn, n (%)					0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)					
Withdrawn due to Adverse Events, n (%)					0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)					
Withdrawn due to Lack of Efficacy, n (%)					Not applicable			Not applicable			Not applicable					
Withdrawn for other reasons, n (%)					0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)			0 (0.0)					
Demographics					FluAS25 Group			Flu_Eld Group			Flu_Yng Group					
N (Total Vaccinated Cohort)					55			40			38					
Females: Males					22:33			17:23			16:22					
Mean Age, years (SD)					71.2 (3.07)			71.2 (3.47)			27.4 (6.08)					
White - Caucasian / European heritage, n (%)					55 (100)			40 (100)			37 (97.4)					
Primary Efficacy Results: Number (%) of subjects reporting solicited local symptoms reported during the 7-day (Days 0-6) post-vaccination period (Total Vaccinated Cohort)																
Symptom	Intensity	FluAS25 Group					Flu_Eld Group					Flu_Yng Group				
		N	n	%	95% CI		N	n	%	95% CI		N	n	%	95% CI	
					LL	UL				LL	UL				LL	UL
Ecchymosis	Any	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	> 100 mm	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Pain	Any	55	40	72.7	59.0	83.9	40	12	30.0	16.6	46.5	38	34	89.5	75.2	97.1
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Redness	Any	55	13	23.6	13.2	37.0	40	6	15.0	5.7	29.8	38	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
	> 100 mm	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Swelling	Any	55	6	10.9	4.1	22.2	40	4	10.0	2.8	23.7	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	> 100 mm	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
N = number of subjects with the documented dose																
n (%) = number (percentage) of subjects reporting at least once the symptom																
95% CI = exact 95% confidence interval; LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit																
Any = occurrence of any local symptom regardless of their intensity grade																
Grade 3 Pain = considerable pain at rest, that prevented normal everyday activities																
Primary Efficacy Results: Number of days with local symptoms during the 7-day post-vaccination period (Total Vaccinated Cohort)																
Solicited symptom		Group					N		Mean		Median					
Pain		FluAS25					40		2.4		2.0					
		Flu_Eld					12		1.8		1.5					
		Flu_Yng					34		2.1		2.0					
Redness		FluAS25					13		2.4		3.0					
		Flu_Eld					6		1.5		1.0					
		Flu_Yng					1		1.0		1.0					
Swelling		FluAS25					6		3.3		3.0					
		Flu_Eld					4		1.5		1.0					
N = number of subjects with the symptom reported and for whom complete information on duration was available.																
Primary Efficacy Results: Number (%) of subjects reporting solicited general symptoms reported during the 7-day (Days 0-6) post-vaccination period (Total Vaccinated Cohort)																
Symptom	Intensity/Relationship	FluAS25 Group					Flu_Eld Group					Flu_Yng Group				
		N	n	%	95% CI		N	n	%	95% CI		N	n	%	95% CI	
					LL	UL				LL	UL				LL	UL
Arthralgia	Any	55	6	10.9	4.1	22.2	40	6	15.0	5.7	29.8	38	2	5.3	0.6	17.7
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Related	55	4	7.3	2.0	17.6	40	3	7.5	1.6	20.4	38	2	5.3	0.6	17.7
Fatigue	Any	55	19	34.5	22.2	48.6	40	6	15.0	5.7	29.8	38	9	23.7	11.4	40.2
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Related	55	19	34.5	22.2	48.6	40	3	7.5	1.6	20.4	38	8	21.1	9.6	37.3
Headache	Any	55	13	23.6	13.2	37.0	40	5	12.5	4.2	26.8	38	8	21.1	9.6	37.3
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Related	55	11	20.0	10.4	33.0	40	2	5.0	0.6	16.9	38	7	18.4	7.7	34.3
Myalgia	Any	55	10	18.2	9.1	30.9	40	3	7.5	1.6	20.4	38	10	26.3	13.4	43.1

	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
	Related	55	10	18.2	9.1	30.9	40	1	2.5	0.1	13.2	38	10	26.3	13.4	43.1
Nausea	Any	55	4	7.3	2.0	17.6	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	3	7.9	1.7	21.4
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Related	55	4	7.3	2.0	17.6	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
Shivering	Any	55	10	18.2	9.1	30.9	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	2	5.3	0.6	17.7
	Grade 3	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
	Related	55	9	16.4	7.8	28.8	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	2	5.3	0.6	17.7
Temperature (Axillary)	≥ 38.0°C	55	4	7.3	2.0	17.6	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	≥ 39.0°C	55	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	Related	55	4	7.3	2.0	17.6	40	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	38	0	0.0	0.0	9.3

N = number of subjects with the documented dose

n (%) = number (percentage) of subjects reporting at least once the symptom

95% CI = exact 95% confidence interval; LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit

Any = occurrence of any general symptom regardless of their intensity grade or relationship to vaccination.

Grade 3 Symptoms = symptoms that prevented normal activity

Related = general symptom assessed by the investigator as causally related to the study vaccination

Primary Efficacy Results: Number of days with general symptoms during the 7-day post-vaccination period using (Total Vaccinated Cohort)

Solicited symptom	Group	N	Mean	Median
Arthralgia	FluAS25	6	2.8	2.5
	Flu_Eld	6	3.0	2.0
	Flu_Yng	2	1.5	1.5
Fatigue	FluAS25	19	2.3	2.0
	Flu_Eld	6	1.3	1.0
	Flu_Yng	9	1.8	2.0
Headache	FluAS25	13	1.5	1.0
	Flu_Eld	5	1.2	1.0
	Flu_Yng	8	2.0	2.0
Myalgia	FluAS25	10	2.3	2.0
	Flu_Eld	3	2.3	2.0
	Flu_Yng	10	2.1	2.0
Nausea	FluAS25	4	1.3	1.0
	Flu_Yng	3	1.3	1.0
Shivering	FluAS25	10	1.2	1.0
	Flu_Yng	2	3.5	3.5
Temperature	FluAS25	4	1.0	1.0

N = number of subjects with the symptom reported and for whom complete information on duration was available.

Primary Efficacy Results: Number (%) of subjects with MSCs during the 21-day (Days 0-20) post-vaccination period (Total Vaccinated cohort)

Medically significant conditions (MSC)	FluAS25 N = 55				Flu_Eld N = 40				Flu_Yng N = 38			
	n	%	95% CI		n	%	95% CI		n	%	95% CI	
			LL	UL			LL	UL			LL	UL
Subjects with at least one MSC	5	9.1	3.0	20.0	1	2.5	0.1	13.2	2	5.3	0.6	17.7
Subjects with Grade 3 MSC	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
Subjects with related MSC	0	0.0	-*	-*	0	0.0	-*	-*	0	0.0	-*	-*
Polycythaemia	1	1.8	0.0	9.7	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Conjunctivitis	1	1.8	0.0	9.7	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Influenza like illness	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
Bronchitis	1	1.8	0.0	9.7	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Cystitis	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	1	2.6	0.1	13.8
Upper respiratory tract infection	1	1.8	0.0	9.7	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Tooth fracture	0	0.0	0.0	6.5	1	2.5	0.1	13.2	0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Pain in extremity	1	1.8	0.0	9.7	0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0	0.0	0.0	9.3

At least one MSC = at least one MSC experienced

*Not available in the report

Secondary Outcome Variable(s): Seropositivity rates and GMTs for HI antibody titre at Days 0 and 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)

GMT = geometric mean antibody titre calculated on all subjects
 N = number of subjects with available results
 n (%) = number (percentage) of subjects with titre within the specified range
 95% CI = 95% confidence interval; LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit
 PRE = Pre-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 0
 PI(D21) = Post-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 21

Secondary Outcome Variable(s): SCR for HI antibody titre at Day 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)

SCR was defined as:
 For initially seronegative subjects, antibody titre $\geq 1:40$ after vaccination
 For initially seropositive subjects, antibody titre after vaccination ≥ 4 fold the pre-vaccination antibody titre
 N = number of subjects with pre- and post-vaccination results available
 n (%) = number (percentage) of seroconverted subjects

95% CI = 95% confidence interval, LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit								
Secondary Outcome Variable(s): SCF for HI antibody titre at Day 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)								
Antibody	Group	N	SCF					
			Value	95% CI				
				LL	UL			
A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	51	10.6	7.4	15.2			
	Flu_Eld	39	4.4	2.8	6.8			
	Flu_Yng	38	2.0	1.5	2.5			
A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	51	2.7	2.2	3.3			
	Flu_Eld	39	2.1	1.7	2.5			
	Flu_Yng	38	1.7	1.4	2.0			
B/Malaysia	FluAS25	51	2.0	1.7	2.3			
	Flu_Eld	39	1.6	1.3	1.9			
	Flu_Yng	38	1.5	1.3	1.8			
SCF = Seroconversion factor of the within-subject ratios of the post-vaccination reciprocal HI titre to the Day 0 reciprocal HI titre								
N = number of subjects with pre- and post-vaccination results available								
95% CI = 95% confidence interval, LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit								
Secondary Outcome Variable(s): SPR for HI antibody titre at Days 0 and 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)								
Antibody	Group	Timing	N	SPR				
				n	%	95% CI		
						LL	UL	
A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	52	6	11.5	4.4	23.4	
		PI(D21)	51	42	82.4	69.1	91.6	
	Flu_Eld	PRE	39	1	2.6	0.1	13.5	
		PI(D21)	39	21	53.8	37.2	69.9	
	Flu_Yng	PRE	38	25	65.8	48.6	80.4	
		PI(D21)	38	32	84.2	68.7	94.0	
A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	52	49	94.2	84.1	98.8	
		PI(D21)	51	50	98.0	89.6	100	
	Flu_Eld	PRE	39	31	79.5	63.5	90.7	
		PI(D21)	39	35	89.7	75.8	97.1	
	Flu_Yng	PRE	38	33	86.8	71.9	95.6	
		PI(D21)	38	37	97.4	86.2	99.9	
B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	52	47	90.4	79.0	96.8	
		PI(D21)	51	51	100	93.0	100	
	Flu_Eld	PRE	39	31	79.5	63.5	90.7	
		PI(D21)	39	37	94.9	82.7	99.4	
	Flu_Yng	PRE	38	35	92.1	78.6	98.3	
		PI(D21)	38	37	97.4	86.2	99.9	
N = number of subjects with available results								
n (%) = number (percentage) of seroprotected subjects (HI titre ≥ 1:40)								
95% CI = 95% confidence interval, LL = Lower Limit, UL = Upper Limit								
PRE = Pre-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 0								
PI(D21) = Post-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 21								
Secondary Outcome Variable(s): Descriptive Statistics on the frequency of immune response marker-positive CD4 T-cells (per million CD4 T-cells) for each strain and for pooled strains at Days 0 and 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)								
Immune marker	Stimulating antigen	Group	Timing	N	Nmiss	GM	SD	Median
CD4- All doubles	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	289.37	316.11	432
			PI(D21)	44	8	700.62	634.14	744
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	180.39	228.07	253
			PI(D21)	36	3	337.23	500.65	482
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	331.14	494.08	562

	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	258.27	637.94	603
			PRE	44	8	603.80	540.62	717
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	1020.35	830.08	1068
			PRE	36	3	489.94	426.96	543
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	776.74	654.62	869
			PRE	36	2	905.24	750.96	991
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	868.45	946.28	1140
			PRE	44	8	448.88	497.51	718
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	925.46	607.25	935
			PRE	35	4	381.99	341.08	430
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	681.59	593.45	602
			PRE	36	2	566.22	581.71	788
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	786.37	723.64	955
			PRE	44	8	1054.11	945.41	1464
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	2115.03	1368.50	2349
			PRE	36	3	983.41	598.15	1067
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	1509.46	1159.17	1459
			PRE	36	2	1693.14	1045.17	1738
CD4- CD40L	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	1998.24	1287.85	1915
			PRE	44	8	270.70	307.98	401
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	642.40	596.29	646
			PRE	36	3	165.45	211.89	246
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	302.95	473.99	441
			PRE	36	2	309.92	437.51	530
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	236.63	553.12	517
			PRE	44	8	549.05	509.04	680
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	930.92	790.99	1025
			PRE	36	3	447.08	404.96	493
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	709.71	622.14	770
			PRE	36	2	851.31	663.11	892
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	726.97	809.91	1059
			PRE	44	8	429.49	476.96	629
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	858.29	562.66	847
			PRE	35	4	332.83	337.05	415
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	648.87	571.71	582
			PRE	36	2	595.14	562.39	785
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	748.64	673.49	938
			PRE	44	8	987.45	890.57	1291
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	1941.32	1283.08	2097
			PRE	36	3	923.21	555.48	1078
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	1399.44	1125.57	1268
			PRE	36	2	1625.21	968.97	1663
CD4- IFNγ	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	1891.90	1180.76	1853
			PRE	44	8	225.18	246.92	269
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	444.36	446.32	454
			PRE	36	3	178.68	209.78	179
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	297.00	380.68	270
			PRE	36	2	321.79	394.96	444
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	276.77	478.52	399
			PRE	44	8	327.24	327.82	407
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	594.70	547.10	570
			PRE	36	3	280.71	243.51	311
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	425.95	366.97	475
			PRE	36	2	431.80	490.54	426

	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	374.53	618.57	490
			PRE	44	8	314.05	343.68	388
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	565.96	386.51	655
			PRE	35	4	254.50	268.96	295
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	395.62	445.62	408
			PRE	36	2	471.54	429.46	451
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	612.24	529.06	619
			PRE	44	8	702.42	642.37	838
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	1231.82	926.67	1339
			PRE	36	3	575.66	442.31	625
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	892.48	794.53	936
			PRE	36	2	924.86	704.75	1020
CD4- IL2	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	1108.49	956.85	1026
			PRE	44	8	253.44	281.09	399
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	616.24	527.94	630
			PRE	36	3	146.65	216.35	235
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	386.68	403.33	443
			PRE	36	2	314.65	418.81	521
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	278.09	479.01	548
			PRE	44	8	500.73	465.55	629
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	836.51	650.10	914
			PRE	36	3	425.33	377.19	498
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	649.78	561.75	687
			PRE	36	2	735.18	560.20	836
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	507.19	747.26	748
			PRE	44	8	423.52	454.12	611
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	837.64	530.27	852
			PRE	35	4	317.95	314.42	384
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	609.36	501.15	544
			PRE	36	2	598.54	495.94	711
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	797.20	619.24	903
			PRE	44	8	861.71	826.31	1271
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	1711.92	1141.42	1902
			PRE	36	3	852.92	562.42	897
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	1253.42	962.58	1244
			PRE	36	2	1398.63	889.24	1424
CD4- TFNα	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	1643.55	1047.94	1556
			PRE	44	8	213.84	261.37	291
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	438.22	458.26	547
			PRE	36	3	157.07	191.42	214
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	200.94	422.70	275
			PRE	36	2	257.79	414.20	372
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	234.56	509.44	405
			PRE	44	8	505.57	480.19	538
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	765.11	686.36	764
			PRE	36	3	398.34	330.78	418
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	567.86	528.70	575
			PRE	36	2	626.76	667.79	760
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	787.77	804.78	837
			PRE	44	8	257.07	342.41	457
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	495.31	410.07	576
			PRE	35	4	180.31	263.66	248
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	304.21	460.57	369
			PRE	36	2	381.85	435.63	550

	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PI(D21)	35	3	494.64	550.12	519	
			PRE	44	8	700.87	778.74	1056	
		Flu_Eld	PI(D21)	44	8	1368.75	1094.14	1529	
			PRE	36	3	687.37	473.04	638	
		Flu_Yng	PI(D21)	36	3	1016.67	899.04	983	
			PRE	36	2	1236.53	885.31	1277	
			PI(D21)	35	3	1356.89	1093.09	1379	
CD4- All doubles: T-cells expressing at least 2 immune response markers									
CD4- CD40L: T cells expressing at least CD40L and another immune response marker									
CD4- IFN γ : T cells expressing at least IFN γ and another immune response marker									
CD4- IL2: T cells expressing at least IL2 and another immune response marker									
CD4- TFN α : T cells expressing at least TFN α and another immune response marker									
Pool Flu: Pooled influenza strains									
N = number of subjects with available results									
Nmiss = number of subjects with missing results									
GM = geometric mean									
SD = standard deviation									
PRE = Pre-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 0									
PI(D21) = Post-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 21									
Secondary Outcome Variable(s): Descriptive Statistics on the frequency of immune response marker-positive CD8 T-cells (per million CD8 T-cells) for each strain and for pooled strains at Days 0 and 21 (ATP cohort for immunogenicity)									
Immune marker	Stimulating antigen	Group	Timing	N	Nmiss	GM	SD	Median	
CD8- All doubles	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.26	136.77	1.00	
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.84	88.15	1.00	
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	3.28	101.08	1.00	
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.92	55.86	1.00	
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	4.14	186.27	1.00	
			PI(D21)	35	3	3.60	138.60	1.00	
		A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	43	9	2.75	60.50	1.00
				PI(D21)	44	8	2.04	65.79	1.00
			Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	5.30	264.71	1.00
				PI(D21)	36	3	2.55	54.17	1.00
			Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.44	39.72	1.00
				PI(D21)	35	3	3.69	62.67	1.00
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	3.28	159.00	1.00	
			PI(D21)	44	8	3.03	89.02	1.00	
		Flu_Eld	PRE	35	4	4.12	154.66	1.00	
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.69	83.37	1.00	
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.39	72.34	1.00	
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.28	44.43	1.00	
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	8.91	213.18	1.00	
			PI(D21)	44	8	9.98	149.19	3.00	
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	10.47	89.43	3.50	
			PI(D21)	36	3	8.02	158.53	1.00	
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	9.43	153.80	1.50	
			PI(D21)	35	3	6.50	95.79	1.00	
CD8- CD40L	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.17	124.96	1.00	
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.43	40.80	1.00	
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	1.97	88.18	1.00	
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.64	30.98	1.00	
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	1.61	22.41	1.00	
			PI(D21)	35	3	1.94	47.82	1.00	
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	43	9	2.14	32.90	1.00	
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.52	45.12	1.00	

		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	2.67	222.75	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.68	40.13	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	1.70	35.64	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.55	44.60	1.00
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	3.44	150.26	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.49	90.52	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	35	4	2.27	96.08	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.62	40.21	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.49	57.45	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.59	45.37	1.00
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	7.70	171.70	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	4.92	129.03	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	6.52	67.52	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	4.64	135.66	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	4.42	49.26	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	3.41	60.34	1.00
CD8- IFNγ	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.07	36.81	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.77	72.15	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	1.49	49.87	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.12	38.86	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	3.15	173.10	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	3.53	113.89	1.00
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	43	9	1.71	31.52	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.80	26.18	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	2.76	45.51	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.73	55.42	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	1.27	16.73	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	1.88	33.19	1.00
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	1.93	47.54	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.15	35.22	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	35	4	2.75	135.21	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.24	59.72	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.43	53.85	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	1.47	19.69	1.00
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.86	46.18	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.55	47.59	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	2.48	50.62	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	4.17	75.18	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	3.88	117.16	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.57	50.74	1.00
CD8- IL2	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.17	135.56	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.54	76.05	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	3.16	92.06	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.46	28.82	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.49	125.60	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	4.26	129.70	1.00
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	43	9	2.55	65.54	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.30	65.28	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	4.58	263.11	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	1.87	46.74	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	1.69	30.56	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.95	74.62	1.00
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.35	136.20	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	3.12	97.43	1.00

		Flu_Eld	PRE	35	4	3.18	142.54	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.36	73.10	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	1.90	32.04	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	3.69	50.07	1.00
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	7.71	210.95	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	9.19	155.66	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	8.20	96.31	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	8.89	149.48	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	6.61	63.15	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	5.36	73.11	1.00
CD8- TFN α	A/Solomon Islands	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.42	49.99	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	1.97	68.53	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	1.99	70.11	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.40	41.63	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	3.75	175.10	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.99	132.56	1.00
	A/Wisconsin	FluAS25	PRE	43	9	3.54	76.40	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.84	42.13	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	5.58	70.98	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	2.76	65.68	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.44	44.31	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	2.19	48.45	1.00
	B/Malaysia	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	2.73	80.16	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	2.76	52.39	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	35	4	8.42	104.25	1.00
			PI(D21)	36	3	3.42	64.32	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	2.38	72.34	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	1.66	30.79	1.00
	Pool FLU	FluAS25	PRE	44	8	6.74	92.88	1.00
			PI(D21)	44	8	5.86	58.58	1.00
		Flu_Eld	PRE	36	3	8.70	72.98	3.50
			PI(D21)	36	3	5.55	104.44	1.00
		Flu_Yng	PRE	36	2	3.32	142.50	1.00
			PI(D21)	35	3	4.56	70.82	1.00
CD8- All doubles: T-cells expressing at least 2 immune response markers								
CD8- CD40L: T cells expressing at least CD40L and another immune response marker								
CD8- IFN γ : T cells expressing at least IFN γ and another immune response marker								
CD8- IL2: T cells expressing at least IL2 and another immune response marker								
CD8- TFN α : T cells expressing at least TFN α and another immune response marker								
Pool Flu: Pooled influenza strains								
N = number of subjects with available results								
Nmiss = number of subjects with missing results								
GM = geometric mean								
SD = standard deviation								
PRE = Pre-vaccination Dose 1 at Day 0								
PI(D21) = Post-vaccination Dose 1 at Day								
Safety Results: Number (%) of subjects with unsolicited AEs within the 21-day post-vaccination period (Total Vaccinated Cohort)								
Most frequent adverse events–On-Therapy (occurring within Days 0-20 following vaccination)				FluAS25 Group N = 55		Flu_Eld Group N = 40		Flu_Yng Group N = 38
Subjects with any AE(s), n (%)				18 (32.7)		9 (22.5)		19 (50.0)
Subjects with grade 3* AE(s), n (%)				1 (1.8)		1 (2.5)		1 (2.6)
Subjects with related** AE(s), n (%)				6 (10.9)		2 (5.0)		3 (7.9)
Upper respiratory tract infection				5 (9.1)		3 (7.5)		1 (2.6)
Pharyngolaryngeal pain				-		2 (5.0)		4 (10.5)

Rhinitis	2 (3.6)	1 (2.5)	2 (5.3)
Gastroenteritis	-	1 (2.5)	2 (5.3)
Headache	-	-	3 (7.9)
Influenza like illness	-	-	3 (7.9)
Injection site pruritus	1 (1.8)	2 (5.0)	-
Cough	1 (1.8)	1 (2.5)	-
Vertigo	2 (3.6)	-	-
Back pain	1 (1.8)	-	-
Bronchitis	1 (1.8)	-	-
Conjunctivitis	1 (1.8)	-	-
Cystitis	-	-	1 (2.6)
Diarrhea	-	-	1 (2.6)
Dizziness	-	-	1 (2.6)
Foot deformity	1 (1.8)	-	-
Injection site induration	1 (1.8)	-	-
Injection site reaction	1 (1.8)	-	-
Muscle spasms	1 (1.8)	-	-
Nausea	-	-	1 (2.6)
Pain in extremity	1 (1.8)	-	-
Paraesthesia	-	-	1 (2.6)
Polycythaemia	1 (1.8)	-	-
Productive cough	-	-	1 (2.6)
Tooth fracture	-	1 (2.5)	-
Vomiting	-	-	1 (2.6)
- : AE absent			
*Grade 3 = event that prevented normal activities			
**Related = event assessed by the investigator to be causally related to the study vaccination			
Safety Results: Number (%) of subjects with SAEs during the entire study period (Total Vaccinated Cohort)			
Serious adverse event, n (%) [n considered by the investigator to be related to study medication]			
All SAEs	FluAS25 Group N = 55	Flu_Eld Group N = 40	Flu_Yng Group N = 38
Subjects with any SAE(s), n (%) [n assessed by investigator as related]	0 (0.0) [0]	0 (0.0) [0]	0 (0.0) [0]
Fatal SAEs	FluAS25 Group N = 55	Flu_Eld Group N = 40	Flu_Yng Group N = 38
Subjects with fatal SAE(s), n (%) [n assessed by investigator as related]	0 (0.0) [0]	0 (0.0) [0]	0 (0.0) [0]

Conclusion:

During the 7-day post-vaccination period, across groups, pain was the most frequently reported solicited local symptom (between 30.0% and 89.5% of the subjects), with a mean duration of at least 1.8 days. No grade 3 pain was reported. During the same period, the most frequently reported solicited general symptoms were fatigue for 19 (34.5%) subjects in the FluAS25 Group (mean duration 2.3 days), fatigue and arthralgia for 6 (15.0%) subjects in the Flu_Eld Group (mean duration 1.3 & 3.0 days, respectively) and myalgia for 10 (26.3%) subjects in the Flu_Yng Group (mean duration 2.1 days). The percentages of subjects reporting fatigue assessed by the investigator as related to vaccination were 34.5% and 7.5% in the FluAS25 and the Flu-Eld groups, respectively. In the Flu_Eld Group, 7.5% of the subjects reported arthralgia assessed by the investigator as related to the study vaccination. In the Flu_Yng Group, 26.3% of the subjects reported myalgia assessed by the investigator as related to the study vaccination. Grade 3 myalgia and grade 3 shivering were reported by 1 subject in the Flu_Yng Group.

During the 21-day follow-up period after vaccination, at least one medically significant condition was reported by 5 (9.1%), 1 (2.5%) and 2 (5.3%) subjects in FluAS25, Flu_Eld and Flu_Yng Groups, respectively. One (2.6%) subject in the Flu_Yng Group reported a grade 3 event with a medically-attended visit. No adverse events with a medically-attended visit were assessed by the investigator as related to the vaccination.

Within the 21-day post-vaccination period, at least one unsolicited AE was reported by 18 (32.7%), 9 (22.5%) and 19 (50.0%) subjects in FluAS25, Flu_Eld and Flu_Yng Groups, respectively. Overall, 3 subjects (1 subject in each of the 3 groups) reported grade 3 unsolicited AEs. In the FluAS25 Group, the Flu_Eld Group and the Flu_Yng Group, 6 (10.9%), 2

(5.0%) and 3 (7.9%) subjects reported AEs related to the study vaccination, respectively. No SAEs (fatal or non fatal) were reported during the study period.

Date updated: 08-July-2014