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Trial record **1 of 1** for: CQMF149B2201

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## A Dose Ranging Trial of 4 Doses of Indacaterol Delivered Via the TWISTHALER® Device in Patients With Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)

**This study has been completed.**

**Sponsor:**

Novartis

**Collaborator:**

Schering-Plough

**Information provided by (Responsible Party):**

Novartis

**ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier:**

NCT00557466

First received: November 13, 2007

Last updated: December 12, 2012

Last verified: November 2012

[History of Changes](#)

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**Study Results**

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Results First Received: November 12, 2012

<b>Study Type:</b>	Interventional
<b>Study Design:</b>	Allocation: Randomized; Endpoint Classification: Safety/Efficacy Study; Intervention Model: Parallel Assignment; Masking: Double Blind (Subject, Caregiver, Investigator, Outcomes Assessor); Primary Purpose: Treatment
<b>Condition:</b>	COPD

**Interventions:**

Drug: indacaterol  
 Drug: formoterol  
 Drug: placebo to indacaterol  
 Drug: placebo to formoterol  
 Drug: short acting  $\beta$ 2- agonist

 **Participant Flow**
 [Hide Participant Flow](#)
**Recruitment Details**

**Key information relevant to the recruitment process for the overall study, such as dates of the recruitment period and locations**

No text entered.

**Pre-Assignment Details**

**Significant events and approaches for the overall study following participant enrollment, but prior to group assignment**

No text entered.

**Reporting Groups**

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.

<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
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**Participant Flow: Overall Study**

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>STARTED</b>	98	92	101	96	90	91
<b>Safety Population</b>	98 <sup>[1]</sup>	92 <sup>[1]</sup>	101 <sup>[1]</sup>	96 <sup>[1]</sup>	90 <sup>[1]</sup>	91 <sup>[1]</sup>
<b>Intent to Treat Population</b>	98 <sup>[2]</sup>	91 <sup>[2]</sup>	98 <sup>[2]</sup>	93 <sup>[2]</sup>	87 <sup>[2]</sup>	89 <sup>[2]</sup>
<b>COMPLETED</b>	94	87	95	92	87	85
<b>NOT COMPLETED</b>	4	5	6	4	3	6
<b>Adverse Event</b>	3	1	4	1	2	4
<b>Abnormal laboratory value(s)</b>	1	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Protocol deviation</b>	0	1	0	2	0	0
<b>Subject withdrew consent</b>	0	0	0	0	1	2
<b>Administrative problems</b>	0	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Abnormal test procedure results</b>	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Lost to Follow-up</b>	0	0	0	1	0	0

<sup>[1]</sup> All randomized patients who received at least one dose of the study drug

[2] All randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement

## ▶ Baseline Characteristics

▢ Hide Baseline Characteristics

### Population Description

Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.

No text entered.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Total</b>	Total of all reporting groups

### Baseline Measures

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo	Total
<b>Number of Participants</b> [units: participants]	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>556</b>
<b>Age</b> <sup>[1]</sup> [units: years] Mean (Standard Deviation)	<b>62.1 (7.69)</b>	<b>61.6 (9.51)</b>	<b>61.6 (8.68)</b>	<b>61.9 (8.48)</b>	<b>63.3 (8.36)</b>	<b>62.2 (8.84)</b>	<b>62.1 (8.58)</b>
<b>Gender</b> [units: participants]							
<b>Female</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>399</b>

[1] Total number of baseline participants is based on the Intent to Treat Population

## ► Outcome Measures

▬ Hide All Outcome Measures

1. Primary: The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) [ Time Frame: Baseline (prior to first dose) and Day 15 (24 hours after last dose) ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Primary
<b>Measure Title</b>	The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1)
<b>Measure Description</b>	FEV1 is the amount of air which can be forcibly exhaled from the lungs in the first second of a forced exhalation. Change from baseline to 24 hour post dose trough FEV1 after 14 days of treatment was analyzed using Analysis of Covariance (ANCOVA) adjusting for treatment and region with baseline FEV1 as a covariate.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Baseline (prior to first dose) and Day 15 (24 hours after last dose)

**Safety Issue**

No

**Population Description**

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

The intent-to-treat population (ITT) population consisted of all randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement. The analysis only includes patients with non-missing data.

**Reporting Groups**

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Measured Values**

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed [units: participants]</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>

<b>The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1)</b> [units: liters] Least Squares Mean (Standard Error)	<b>0.051</b> (0.0207)	<b>0.073</b> (0.0217)	<b>0.076</b> (0.0210)	<b>0.121</b> (0.0211)	<b>0.098</b> (0.0219)	<b>0.005</b> (0.0223)
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No statistical analysis provided for The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1)

2. Secondary: Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose [ Time Frame: Day 14, pre-dose and at 5, 20, 30 minutes and 1, 2, 3, and 4 hours post-dose. ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose
<b>Measure Description</b>	FEV1 was measured on Day 14 pre-dose and up to 4 hours post-dose. The Area Under the Curve (AUC) for FEV1 was analyzed using Analysis of Covariance adjusting for treatment and region with baseline FEV1 as a covariate.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Day 14, pre-dose and at 5, 20, 30 minutes and 1, 2, 3, and 4 hours post-dose.
<b>Safety Issue</b>	No

### Population Description

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

The intent-to-treat population (ITT) population consisted of all randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement. Observed data only.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

### Measured Values

	<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	<b>Formoterol</b>	<b>Placebo</b>
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed [units: participants]</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose [units: liters] Least Squares Mean (Standard Error)</b>	<b>1.407 (0.0193)</b>	<b>1.461 (0.0202)</b>	<b>1.441 (0.0196)</b>	<b>1.500 (0.0198)</b>	<b>1.541 (0.0206)</b>	<b>1.315 (0.0208)</b>

No statistical analysis provided for Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose

3. Secondary: The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1 [ Time Frame: Day 1 Baseline (prior to first dose) and 24 hours post-dose. ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1
<b>Measure Description</b>	FEV1 is the amount of air which can be forcibly exhaled from the lungs in the first second of a forced exhalation. Change from baseline to 24 hour post dose trough FEV1 after 1 day of treatment was analyzed using Analysis of Covariance (ANCOVA) adjusting for treatment and region with baseline FEV1 as a covariate.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Day 1 Baseline (prior to first dose) and 24 hours post-dose.
<b>Safety Issue</b>	No

### Population Description

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

The intent-to-treat population (ITT) population consisted of all randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement. The analysis only includes patients with non-missing data.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER®

device) twice a day for 14 days.

### Measured Values

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed</b> [units: participants]	95	88	96	90	86	87
<b>The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1</b> [units: liters] Least Squares Mean (Standard Error)	0.028 (0.0152)	0.054 (0.0158)	0.060 (0.0151)	0.073 (0.0156)	0.140 (0.0160)	-0.009 (0.0160)

No statistical analysis provided for The Mean Change From Baseline to 24 Hour Post-dose (Trough) Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1

4. Secondary: Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose on Day 1 [ Time Frame: Day 1; pre-dose and at 5, 20, 30 minutes and 1, 2, 3, and 4 hours post-dose. ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose on Day 1
<b>Measure Description</b>	FEV1 was measured on Day 1 pre-dose and up to 4 hours post-dose. The Area Under the Curve (AUC) for FEV1 was analyzed using Analysis of Covariance adjusting for treatment and region with baseline FEV1 as a covariate.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Day 1; pre-dose and at 5, 20, 30 minutes and 1, 2, 3, and 4 hours post-dose.
<b>Safety Issue</b>	No

### Population Description

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

The intent-to-treat population (ITT) population consisted of all randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement. Observed data only.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

### Measured Values

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed</b> [units: participants]	98	91	97	91	87	87
<b>Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose on Day 1</b> [units: liters]	1.371 (0.0111)	1.422 (0.0116)	1.427 (0.0112)	1.438 (0.0116)	1.535 (0.0118)	1.321 (0.0118)

**Least Squares Mean (Standard Error)**

**No statistical analysis provided for Standardized Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) Area Under the Curve (AUC) Between Baseline (Predose) and 4 Hours Post-dose on Day 1**

5. Secondary: Time to Peak Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1 and Day 14 [ Time Frame: Day 1 and Day 14 measured pre-dose and up to 4 hours post-dose ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	Time to Peak Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1 and Day 14
<b>Measure Description</b>	FEV1 is the amount of air which can be forcibly exhaled from the lungs in the first second of a forced exhalation. Time to peak FEV1 is calculated in minutes from the time of inhalation of study drug to the time of the peak FEV1, which is taken as the maximum FEV1 recorded post-dose.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Day 1 and Day 14 measured pre-dose and up to 4 hours post-dose
<b>Safety Issue</b>	No

**Population Description**

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

The intent-to-treat population (ITT) population consisted of all randomized patients who had a baseline and at least one post-dose FEV1 measurement. The analysis only includes patients with non-missing data, indicated by "N".

**Reporting Groups**

	<b>Description</b>
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Measured Values**

	<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	<b>Formoterol</b>	<b>Placebo</b>
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed [units: participants]</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Time to Peak Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1 and Day 14 [units: minutes] Mean (Standard Deviation)</b>						
<b>Day 1 [N=98, 91, 97, 91, 87, 87]</b>	<b>80.9 (76.01)</b>	<b>84.4 (77.74)</b>	<b>101.4 (83.44)</b>	<b>105.3 (81.85)</b>	<b>115.0 (81.59)</b>	<b>85.7 (81.44)</b>
<b>Day 14 [N=93, 86, 90, 89, 83, 82]</b>	<b>91.3 (81.20)</b>	<b>105.6 (82.53)</b>	<b>104.7 (75.96)</b>	<b>116.4 (85.03)</b>	<b>89.1 (72.91)</b>	<b>68.0 (70.38)</b>

No statistical analysis provided for Time to Peak Forced Expiratory Volume in 1 Second (FEV1) on Day 1 and Day 14

6. Secondary: Change From Baseline in Morning and Evening Peak Expiratory Flow [ Time Frame: Baseline (recorded during the screening

period) and Days 1-14 (treatment period). ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	Change From Baseline in Morning and Evening Peak Expiratory Flow
<b>Measure Description</b>	The Peak Expiratory Flow (PEF) rate is the maximal rate that a person can exhale during a short maximal expiratory effort after fully inhaling. Participants measured their PEF using a peak flow meter prior to taking study medication and recorded measurements in a diary every morning and evening during the study. Change from baseline is the difference between the mean baseline PEF recorded during the screening period until the first day of treatment, and the overall mean PEF from Days 1 to 14.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Baseline (recorded during the screening period) and Days 1-14 (treatment period).
<b>Safety Issue</b>	No

#### Population Description

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

Intent to treat population. The analysis only includes patients with non-missing data.

#### Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo

	TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Measured Values**

	<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	<b>Formoterol</b>	<b>Placebo</b>
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed [units: participants]</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Change From Baseline in Morning and Evening Peak Expiratory Flow [units: liters/minute] Mean (Standard Deviation)</b>						
<b>Morning [N=56, 63, 59, 54, 54, 55]</b>	<b>3.10 (29.709)</b>	<b>19.91 (34.060)</b>	<b>23.63 (30.707)</b>	<b>11.11 (36.787)</b>	<b>16.06 (31.544)</b>	<b>-4.24 (31.357)</b>
<b>Evening [N=56, 58, 56, 49, 48, 52]</b>	<b>-2.72 (28.816)</b>	<b>13.42 (30.500)</b>	<b>19.00 (24.004)</b>	<b>5.92 (43.490)</b>	<b>14.97 (40.355)</b>	<b>-2.75 (35.034)</b>

No statistical analysis provided for Change From Baseline in Morning and Evening Peak Expiratory Flow

7. Secondary: Number of Participants Using Rescue Medication [ Time Frame: Over 14 days ]

<b>Measure Type</b>	Secondary
<b>Measure Title</b>	Number of Participants Using Rescue Medication
<b>Measure Description</b>	Participants recorded the use of rescue medications (salbutamol/albuterol) for treatment of asthma symptoms twice a day in a diary during the 14 days of the treatment period.
<b>Time Frame</b>	Over 14 days

**Safety Issue**

No

**Population Description**

**Explanation of how the number of participants for analysis was determined. Includes whether analysis was per protocol, intention to treat, or another method. Also provides relevant details such as imputation technique, as appropriate.**

Intent to treat

**Reporting Groups**

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Measured Values**

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Number of Participants Analyzed [units: participants]</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Number of Participants Using Rescue</b>						

Medication [units: participants]						
Day	74	61	73	65	65	70
Night	72	60	67	59	67	72

No statistical analysis provided for Number of Participants Using Rescue Medication

## ► Serious Adverse Events

▢ Hide Serious Adverse Events

Time Frame	No text entered.
Additional Description	No text entered.

## Reporting Groups

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Serious Adverse Events**

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Total, serious adverse events</b>						
<b># participants affected / at risk</b>	<b>1/98 (1.02%)</b>	<b>0/92 (0.00%)</b>	<b>1/101 (0.99%)</b>	<b>2/96 (2.08%)</b>	<b>1/90 (1.11%)</b>	<b>1/91 (1.10%)</b>
<b>Nervous system disorders</b>						
<b>CEREBROVASCULAR ACCIDENT † 1</b>						
<b># participants affected / at risk</b>	<b>0/98 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/92 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/101 (0.00%)</b>	<b>1/96 (1.04%)</b>	<b>0/90 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/91 (0.00%)</b>
<b>Psychiatric disorders</b>						
<b>CONFUSIONAL STATE † 1</b>						
<b># participants affected / at risk</b>	<b>0/98 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/92 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/101 (0.00%)</b>	<b>1/96 (1.04%)</b>	<b>0/90 (0.00%)</b>	<b>0/91 (0.00%)</b>
<b>Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders</b>						
<b>CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE † 1</b>						
<b># participants affected / at risk</b>	<b>1/98 (1.02%)</b>	<b>0/92 (0.00%)</b>	<b>1/101 (0.99%)</b>	<b>1/96 (1.04%)</b>	<b>1/90 (1.11%)</b>	<b>1/91 (1.10%)</b>

† Events were collected by systematic assessment

1 Term from vocabulary, MedDRA

**▶ Other Adverse Events**

 Hide Other Adverse Events

<b>Time Frame</b>	No text entered.
<b>Additional Description</b>	No text entered.

**Frequency Threshold**

<b>Threshold above which other adverse events are reported</b>	5%
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**Reporting Groups**

	Description
<b>Indacaterol 62.5 µg</b>	Indacaterol 62.5 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 125 µg</b>	Indacaterol 125 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 250 µg</b>	Indacaterol 250 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Indacaterol 500 µg</b>	Indacaterol 500 µg delivered by the TWISTHALER® device once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.
<b>Formoterol</b>	Formoterol 12 µg delivered by the AEROLIZER® device twice a day and placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® device) once a day for 14 days.
<b>Placebo</b>	Placebo to indacaterol (placebo TWISTHALER® placebo) once a day and placebo to formoterol (placebo AEROLIZER® device) twice a day for 14 days.

**Other Adverse Events**

	Indacaterol 62.5 µg	Indacaterol 125 µg	Indacaterol 250 µg	Indacaterol 500 µg	Formoterol	Placebo
<b>Total, other (not including serious) adverse events</b>						

# participants affected / at risk	4/98 (4.08%)	5/92 (5.43%)	3/101 (2.97%)	4/96 (4.17%)	6/90 (6.67%)	8/91 (8.79%)
Infections and infestations						
NASOPHARYNGITIS † 1						
# participants affected / at risk	2/98 (2.04%)	0/92 (0.00%)	1/101 (0.99%)	1/96 (1.04%)	5/90 (5.56%)	2/91 (2.20%)
Nervous system disorders						
HEADACHE † 1						
# participants affected / at risk	2/98 (2.04%)	5/92 (5.43%)	2/101 (1.98%)	3/96 (3.13%)	1/90 (1.11%)	6/91 (6.59%)

† Events were collected by systematic assessment

1 Term from vocabulary, MedDRA

## ▶ Limitations and Caveats

▢ Hide Limitations and Caveats

Limitations of the study, such as early termination leading to small numbers of participants analyzed and technical problems with measurement leading to unreliable or uninterpretable data

No text entered.

## ▶ More Information

▢ Hide More Information

### Certain Agreements:

Principal Investigators are **NOT** employed by the organization sponsoring the study.

There **IS** an agreement between Principal Investigators and the Sponsor (or its agents) that restricts the PI's rights to discuss or publish trial

results after the trial is completed.

The agreement is:

- ☐ The only disclosure restriction on the PI is that the sponsor can review results communications prior to public release and can embargo communications regarding trial results for a period that is **less than or equal to 60 days**. The sponsor cannot require changes to the communication and cannot extend the embargo.
- ☐ The only disclosure restriction on the PI is that the sponsor can review results communications prior to public release and can embargo communications regarding trial results for a period that is **more than 60 days but less than or equal to 180 days**. The sponsor cannot require changes to the communication and cannot extend the embargo.
- Other disclosure agreement that restricts the right of the PI to discuss or publish trial results after the trial is completed.
- ☒ **Restriction Description:** The terms and conditions of Novartis' agreements with its investigators may vary. However, Novartis does not prohibit any investigator from publishing. Any publications from a single-site are postponed until the publication of the pooled data (i.e., data from all sites) in the clinical trial.

#### Results Point of Contact:

Name/Title: Study Director

Organization: Novartis Pharmaceuticals

phone: 862-778-8300

#### No publications provided

Responsible Party: Novartis

ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: [NCT00557466](#) [History of Changes](#)

Other Study ID Numbers: **CQMF149B2201**

Study First Received: November 13, 2007

Results First Received: November 12, 2012

Last Updated: December 12, 2012

Health Authority: Belgium: Federal Agency for Medicinal Products and Health Products  
France: Afssaps - Agence française de sécurité sanitaire des produits de santé (Saint-Denis)  
Germany: Federal Institute for Drugs and Medical Devices  
Hungary: National Institute of Pharmacy  
Ireland: Irish Medicines Board

Italy: The Italian Medicines Agency

Latvia: State Agency of Medicines

Lithuania: State Medicine Control Agency - Ministry of Health

Norway: Norwegian Medicines Agency

Poland: Office for Registration of Medicinal Products, Medical Devices and Biocidal Products

Romania: National Medicines Agency

South Africa: Medicines Control Council

Sweden: Medical Products Agency

Turkey: Ministry of Health

United Kingdom: Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency

Argentina: Administracion Nacional de Medicamentos, Alimentos y Tecnologia Medica

Chile: Comisión Nacional de Investigación Científica y Tecnológica

Peru: Ministry of Health