

ClinicalTrials.gov Protocol and Results Registration System (PRS) Receipt  
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### Study Identification

Unique Protocol ID: D1680L00006

Brief Title: Saxagliptin Triple Oral Therapy

Official Title: A 24-week, Multicentre, Randomised, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Phase IIIb Study to Evaluate Efficacy and Safety of Saxagliptin in Combination With Metformin and Sulfonylurea in Subjects With Type 2 Diabetes Who Have Inadequate Glycaemic Control With Combination of Metformin and Sulfonylurea

Secondary IDs: CV181-117

### Study Status

Record Verification: August 2012

Overall Status: Completed

Study Start: June 2010

Primary Completion: June 2011 [Actual]

Study Completion: June 2011 [Actual]

### Sponsor/Collaborators

Sponsor: AstraZeneca

Responsible Party: Sponsor

Collaborators: Bristol-Myers Squibb

### Oversight

FDA Regulated?: Yes

Applicable Trial?: Section 801 Clinical Trial? Yes  
Delayed Posting? No

IND/IDE Protocol?: No

Review Board: Approval Status: Approved

Approval Number: 10/H0402/29

Board Name: NHS National Research Ethics Service Leicestershire, Northamptonshire & Rutland Research Ethics Committee 2

Board Affiliation: National Health Service

Phone: +44 (0) 115 883 9428

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Data Monitoring?: No

Plan to Share Data?:

Oversight Authorities: Australia: Therapeutic Goods Administration  
Australia: Human Research Ethics Committee  
United Kingdom: National Health Service  
United Kingdom: Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency  
India: Drugs Controller General of India  
India: Institutional Review Board  
Korea: Food and Drug Administration  
Thailand: Ethical Committee  
Thailand: Ministry of Public Health

## Study Description

**Brief Summary:** The purpose of this study is to determine whether the addition of saxagliptin to a patient's combination treatment of metformin and sulfonylurea for a 24 week period will provide better control of the patient's type 2 diabetes and will be well tolerated.

**Detailed Description:** A 24-week, Multicentre, Randomised, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Phase IIIb Study to Evaluate Efficacy and Safety of Saxagliptin in Combination with Metformin and Sulfonylurea in Subjects with Type 2 Diabetes who have Inadequate Glycaemic Control with Combination of Metformin and Sulfonylurea

## Conditions

**Conditions:** Type 2 Diabetes

**Keywords:** Type 2 Diabetes  
Inadequate Glycaemic Control  
Saxagliptin  
Metformin  
Sulfonylurea  
Triple Oral Therapy

## Study Design

Study Type: Interventional

Primary Purpose: Treatment

Study Phase: Phase 3

Intervention Model: Parallel Assignment

Number of Arms: 2

Masking: Double Blind (Subject, Caregiver, Investigator, Outcomes Assessor)

Allocation: Randomized

Endpoint Classification: Safety/Efficacy Study

Enrollment: 257 [Actual]

## Arms and Interventions

Arms	Assigned Interventions
Experimental: Saxagliptin 5 mg once daily	Drug: Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally  Other Names: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Onglyza</li></ul>
Placebo Comparator: Placebo once daily	Drug: Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

## Outcome Measures

[See Results Section.]

## Eligibility

Minimum Age: 18 Years

Maximum Age:

Gender: Both

Accepts Healthy Volunteers?: No

Criteria: Inclusion Criteria:

- Written Informed Consent

- Males or females with type 2 diabetes with inadequate glycaemic control (HbA1c > or = 7% and < or = 10%) despite being on combination of metformin and sulfonylurea for at least 8 weeks prior to Visit 1
- BMI < or = 40 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Exclusion Criteria:

- Symptoms of poorly controlled diabetes including but not limited to marked polyuria and marked polydipsia with > 10% weight loss in 3 months prior to entry, or other signs and symptoms
- History of diabetic ketoacidosis or hyperosmolar non-ketotic coma
- Current or prior use within 3 months of Visit 1 of insulin, DDP4 inhibitor, GLP-1 analogues, and/or other oral anti-diabetic agents (other than metformin or sulfonylurea)
- Treatment with CYP3A4 inducers and/or potent CYP3A4/5 inhibitor
- Estimated CrCl < 60 ml/min at Visit 2
- CHF (NYHA class III or IV) and/or LVEF <40%
- Active liver disease and/or significant abnormal liver function defined as AST and/or ALT > 3 x ULN and/or bilirubin > 2.0 mg/dL at Visit 2.
- Creatine kinase > or = 10 x ULN at Visit 2

## Contacts/Locations

Study Officials: Jayanti Visvanthan, MD  
Study Chair  
AstraZeneca

Simon Fisher, MD  
Study Chair  
AstraZeneca

Vinod Mattoo, MD  
Study Chair  
Bristol-Myers Squibb

Robert Moses, MBBS  
Study Principal Investigator  
Sydney Diabetes Centre

Locations: Australia, New South Wales  
Research Site  
Broadmeadow, New South Wales, Australia

Australia  
Research Site  
Camperdown, Australia

Australia, South Australia

Research Site  
Daw Park, South Australia, Australia

Research Site  
Elizabeth Vale, South Australia, Australia

Australia  
Research Site  
Herston, Australia

Australia, Victoria  
Research Site  
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Australia, New South Wales  
Research Site  
Wollongong, New South Wales, Australia

Canada, Prince Edward Island  
Research Site  
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Canada

Research Site  
Kensington, Prince Edward Island, Canada

Canada, Ontario  
Research Site  
Newmarket, Ontario, Canada

Canada, Newfoundland and Labrador  
Research Site  
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada

Canada, Nova Scotia  
Research Site  
Sydney Mines, Nova Scotia, Canada

Canada, Ontario  
Research Site  
Thornhill, Ontario, Canada

Research Site  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

United Kingdom  
Research Site

Ashford, United Kingdom

Research Site

Belfast, United Kingdom

Research Site

Blackpool, United Kingdom

Research Site

Chesterfield, United Kingdom

Research Site

Coventry, United Kingdom

Research Site

ELY, Cambridgeshire, United Kingdom

Research Site

Glasgow, United Kingdom

Research Site

Peterborough, United Kingdom

Research Site

Reading, Berks, United Kingdom

Research Site

Wellingborough, United Kingdom

Research Site

Westbury, Wiltshire, United Kingdom

Research Site

Whitstable, Kent, United Kingdom

India

Research Site

Bangalore, Karnataka, India

Research Site

Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India

Research Site

Indore, Madhya Pradesh, India

Research Site

Karnal, Haryana, India

Research Site

Pune, Maharashtra, India

Korea, Republic of

Research Site

Daegu, Korea, Republic of

Research Site

Goyang, Kyounggi-do, Korea, Republic of

Research Site

Seoul, Korea, Republic of

Research Site

Wonju, Kangwon-do, Korea, Republic of

Thailand

Research Site

Bangkok, Thailand

## References

Citations:

Links:

Study Data/Documents:

## Study Results

### Participant Flow

Recruitment Details	Participants were recruited to the study from 35 centres in 6 countries (Australia, United Kingdom, Canada, Korea, India and Thailand). Participants were recruited between June 2010 and December 2010.
Pre-Assignment Details	Participants were screened over 2 week period. 383 participants enrolled; 126 excluded (11 declined, 114 did not meet eligibility criteria, 1 lost to follow up).

### Reporting Groups

	Description
SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

### Overall Study

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
Started	129 <sup>[1]</sup>	128 <sup>[1]</sup>
Full Analysis Set	127 <sup>[2]</sup>	128 <sup>[2]</sup>
Completed	113 <sup>[3]</sup>	113 <sup>[3]</sup>
Not Completed	16	15
Adverse Event	1	3
Condition under investigation worsened	8	7
Withdrawal by Subject	2	3
Incorrect enrolment to study	2	1
Protocol Violation	2	0
Developed discontinuation criteria	1	1

[1] Randomised

[2] Received at least 1 dose of investigational product during 24 week blinded period

[3] Completed 24 weeks

## Baseline Characteristics

### Reporting Groups

	Description
SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

### Baseline Measures

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO	Total
Number of Participants	129	128	257

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO	Total
Age, Continuous [units: years] Mean (Standard Deviation)	57.2 (9.55)	56.8 (11.49)	57.0 (10.54)
Gender, Male/Female [units: Participants]			
Female	49	54	103
Male	80	74	154
Race/Ethnicity, Customized [units: Participants]			
White	59	57	116
Asian	70	71	141
Region of Enrollment [units: Participants]			
Australia	25	25	50
Canada	10	10	20
India	35	34	69
Korea, Republic of	25	24	49
Thailand	8	10	18
United Kingdom	26	25	51
BMI [units: kg/m <sup>2</sup> ] Mean (Standard Deviation)	29.4 (5.26)	29.1 (4.93)	29.2 (5.09)
HbA1c [units: %] Mean (Standard Deviation)	8.38 (0.856)	8.19 (0.832)	8.28 (0.848)
2-hour Postprandial Glucose [units: mg/dL] Mean (Standard Deviation)	269.18 (76.814)	265.6 (69.713)	267.39 (73.220)
2-hour Postprandial glucose [units: mmol/L] Mean (Standard Deviation)	14.94 (4.263)	14.74 (3.869)	14.84 (4.064)
Fasting Plasma Glucose [units: mg/dL] Mean (Standard Deviation)	162.24 (47.322)	155.45 (38.37)	158.84 (43.125)

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO	Total
Fasting Plasma Glucose [units: mmol/L] Mean (Standard Deviation)	9.00 (2.626)	8.63 (2.130)	8.82 (2.393)

## Outcome Measures

### 1. Primary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Change in HbA1c From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF)
Measure Description	Adjusted Mean Change in HbA1c from baseline to Week 24 using analysis of covariance model
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24 weeks
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

### Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

### Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	127	127
Change in HbA1c From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) [units: percent] Mean (95% Confidence Interval)	-0.74 (-0.89 to -0.60)	-0.08 (-0.23 to 0.07)

### Statistical Analysis 1 for Change in HbA1c From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF)

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]

	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]
Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	<0.0001
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA
	Comments	[Not specified]
Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Mean Difference (Final Values)
	Estimated Value	-0.66
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -0.86 to -0.47
	Parameter Dispersion	Type: Standard Error of the mean Value: 0.099
	Estimation Comments	Adjusted mean treatment difference from the ANCOVA model (Saxagliptin – Placebo)

## 2. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL]
Measure Description	Adjusted Mean Change in 2-hour PPG from baseline to Week 24 using analysis of covariance model
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

### Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

### Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	115	113
Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL] [units: mg/dL] Mean (95% Confidence Interval)	-11.66 (-23.38 to 0.07)	5.08 (-6.45 to 16.60)

Statistical Analysis 1 for Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL]

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]
Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	0.0301
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA
	Comments	[Not specified]
Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Mean Difference (Final Values)
	Estimated Value	-16.74
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -31.85 to -1.62
	Parameter Dispersion	Type: Standard Error of the mean Value: 7.667
	Estimation Comments	Adjusted mean treatment difference from the ANCOVA model (Saxagliptin – Placebo)

3. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L]
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Measure Description	Adjusted Mean Change in 2-hour PPG from baseline to Week 24 using analysis of covariance model
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

#### Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

#### Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

#### Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	115	113
Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L] [units: mmol/L] Mean (95% Confidence Interval)	-0.65 (-1.30 to 0.00)	0.28 (-0.36 to 0.92)

#### Statistical Analysis 1 for Change in 2-hour Postprandial Glucose (PPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L]

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]
Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	0.0301
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA

	Comments	[Not specified]
Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Mean Difference (Final Values)
	Estimated Value	-0.93
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -1.77 to -0.09
	Parameter Dispersion	Type: Standard Error of the mean Value: 0.426
	Estimation Comments	Adjusted mean treatment difference from the ANCOVA model (Saxagliptin – Placebo)

#### 4. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL]
Measure Description	Adjusted Mean Change in fasting plasma glucose from baseline to Week 24 using analysis of covariance
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

#### Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

#### Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

#### Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	121	123
Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL] [units: mg/dL] Mean (95% Confidence Interval)	-5.28 (-12.67 to 2.11)	2.62 (-4.47 to 9.71)

Statistical Analysis 1 for Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mg/dL]

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]

Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	0.0868
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA
	Comments	[Not specified]

Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Mean Difference (Final Values)
	Estimated Value	-7.90
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -16.96 to 1.15
	Parameter Dispersion	Type: Standard Error of the mean Value: 4.595
	Estimation Comments	Adjusted mean treatment difference from the ANCOVA model (Saxagliptin – Placebo)

5. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L]
Measure Description	Adjusted Mean Change in FPG from baseline to Week 24 using analysis of covariance model
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	121	123
Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L] [units: mmol/L] Mean (95% Confidence Interval)	-0.29 (-0.70 to 0.12)	0.15 (-0.25 to 0.54)

Statistical Analysis 1 for Change in Fasting Plasma Glucose (FPG) From Baseline to Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) Measured as [mmol/L]

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]

Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	0.0868
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA
	Comments	[Not specified]

Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Mean Difference (Final Values)
	Estimated Value	-0.44
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -0.94 to 0.06
	Parameter Dispersion	Type: Standard Error of the mean Value: 0.255
	Estimation Comments	Adjusted mean treatment difference from the ANCOVA model (Saxagliptin – Placebo)

6. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Proportion of Participants Achieving a Therapeutic Response: HbA1c Less Than 7% at Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF)
Measure Description	Number of participants achieving a glycaemic response defined as HbA1c less than 7% at Week 24
Time Frame	From Baseline to Week 24
Safety Issue?	No
Anticipated Reporting Date	June 2012

Analysis Population Description

Full Analysis Set which included all participants randomised to the study who received at least 1 dose of investigational product and who had a non-missing baseline value and at least 1 post-baseline measure. The full analysis set follows intention-to-treat principle.

Reporting Groups

	Description
Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
Arm 2 - PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

Measured Values

	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN	Arm 2 - PLACEBO
Number of Participants Analyzed	127	127
Proportion of Participants Achieving a Therapeutic Response: HbA1c Less Than 7% at Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF) [units: Participants]	39	12

Statistical Analysis 1 for Proportion of Participants Achieving a Therapeutic Response: HbA1c Less Than 7% at Week 24, Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF)

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Groups	Arm 1 - SAXAGLIPTIN, Arm 2 - PLACEBO
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Non-Inferiority or Equivalence Analysis?	No
	Comments	[Not specified]

Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	<0.0001
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	ANCOVA
	Comments	[Not specified]
Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Odds Ratio (OR)
	Estimated Value	9.006
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% 3.852 to 21.05
	Estimation Comments	Estimated Odds Ratio from the logistic regression model (Saxa/Placebo)

## ▶ Reported Adverse Events

Time Frame	[Not specified]
Additional Description	[Not specified]

### Reporting Groups

	Description
SAXAGLIPTIN	Saxagliptin 5 mg tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally
PLACEBO	Placebo tablet once daily for 24 weeks to be taken orally

### Serious Adverse Events

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
	Affected/At Risk (%)	Affected/At Risk (%)
Total	3/129 (2.33%)	7/128 (5.47%)
Hepatobiliary disorders		
Hepatitis <sup>A</sup> †	1/129 (0.78%)	0/128 (0%)
Infections and infestations		
Influenza <sup>A</sup> †	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Lower Respiratory Tract Infection <sup>A</sup> †	1/129 (0.78%)	0/128 (0%)

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
	Affected/At Risk (%)	Affected/At Risk (%)
Osteomyelitis <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications		
Cartilage Injury <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
Arthritis <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Musculoskeletal Stiffness <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)		
Laryngeal Cancer <sup>A †</sup>	1/129 (0.78%)	0/128 (0%)
Squamous Cell Carcinoma <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Renal and urinary disorders		
Renal Colic <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Asthma <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	1/128 (0.78%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA 14.0

#### Other Adverse Events

Frequency Threshold Above Which Other Adverse Events are Reported: 2%

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
	Affected/At Risk (%)	Affected/At Risk (%)
Total	53/129 (41.09%)	65/128 (50.78%)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders		
Anaemia <sup>A †</sup>	1/129 (0.78%)	5/128 (3.91%)
Gastrointestinal disorders		
Constipation <sup>A †</sup>	1/129 (0.78%)	3/128 (2.34%)

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
	Affected/At Risk (%)	Affected/At Risk (%)
Diarrhoea <sup>A †</sup>	7/129 (5.43%)	5/128 (3.91%)
Flatulence <sup>A †</sup>	4/129 (3.1%)	0/128 (0%)
Gastritis <sup>A †</sup>	3/129 (2.33%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Nausea <sup>A †</sup>	2/129 (1.55%)	4/128 (3.12%)
Infections and infestations		
Nasopharyngitis <sup>A †</sup>	8/129 (6.2%)	12/128 (9.38%)
Oral Candidiasis <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Pharyngitis <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Upper Respiratory Tract Infection <sup>A †</sup>	6/129 (4.65%)	6/128 (4.69%)
Urinary Tract Infection <sup>A †</sup>	4/129 (3.1%)	8/128 (6.25%)
Metabolism and nutrition disorders		
Dyslipidaemia <sup>A †</sup>	5/129 (3.88%)	7/128 (5.47%)
Hyperglycaemia <sup>A †</sup>	4/129 (3.1%)	4/128 (3.12%)
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
Arthralgia <sup>A †</sup>	2/129 (1.55%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Back Pain <sup>A †</sup>	1/129 (0.78%)	4/128 (3.12%)
Pain In Extremity <sup>A †</sup>	2/129 (1.55%)	4/128 (3.12%)
Nervous system disorders		
Dizziness <sup>A †</sup>	3/129 (2.33%)	2/128 (1.56%)
Headache <sup>A †</sup>	4/129 (3.1%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Neuropathy Peripheral <sup>A †</sup>	3/129 (2.33%)	0/128 (0%)
Psychiatric disorders		
Insomnia <sup>A †</sup>	0/129 (0%)	3/128 (2.34%)

	SAXAGLIPTIN	PLACEBO
	Affected/At Risk (%)	Affected/At Risk (%)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Cough <sup>A †</sup>	4/129 (3.1%)	1/128 (0.78%)
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders		
Rash <sup>A †</sup>	2/129 (1.55%)	3/128 (2.34%)
Vascular disorders		
Hypertension <sup>A †</sup>	7/129 (5.43%)	2/128 (1.56%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA 14.0

## ▶ Limitations and Caveats

[Not specified]

## ▶ More Information

### Certain Agreements:

Principal Investigators are NOT employed by the organization sponsoring the study.

There IS an agreement between the Principal Investigator and the Sponsor (or its agents) that restricts the PI's rights to discuss or publish trial results after the trial is completed.

At least 60 days prior to submission of any material for publication or presentation, PI shall provide Sponsor with such material for review. If requested in writing by Sponsor, PI shall withhold material from submission for publication or presentation for an additional 90 days from the date of Sponsor's request.

### Results Point of Contact:

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