# Clinical trial results: ENOS: Efficacy of Nitric Oxide in Stroke. Estudio ENOS: Eficacia del óxido nítrico en el ictus

Summary

EudraCT number	2004-003870-27
Trial protocol	ES DK SE GR
Global end of trial date	22 October 2014
Results information	
Result version number	v1 (current)
This version publication date	24 February 2019
First version publication date	24 February 2019
Summary attachment (see zip file)	Effi cacy of nitric oxide, with or without continuing antihypertensive treatment, for management of high blood pressure in acute stroke (ENOS): a partial-factorial randomised controlled trial (04001 Bath Lancet 2015.pdf)
Trial information	
Trial identification	
Sponsor protocol code	RA2363
Additional study identifiers	
ISRCTN number	ISRCTN99414122
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-
Notes:	
Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	University of Nottingham
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Sponsor organisation name	
	R&I, East Atrium Jubilee Conference Centre, Nottingham, United Kingdom, NG8 1DH
	Philip Bath, University of Nottingham, +44 115 823 1765, philip.bath@nottingham.ac.uk
	Angela Shone, University of Nottingham, +44 115 84 67906, angela.shone@nottingham.ac.uk

Notes:

#### Paediatric regulatory details

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Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	22 October 2014
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	22 October 2014
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	22 October 2014
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

Efficacy of nitric oxide, with or without continuing antihypertensive treatment, for management of high blood pressure in acute stroke

Protection of trial subjects:

N/A

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	20 July 2001
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committe (IDMC) involvement?	ee Yes
Netec	

Notes:

Population of trial subjects	
Subjects enrolled per country	
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Spain: 8
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Sweden: 14
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Denmark: 17
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Greece: 12
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Italy: 33
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 2545
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Australia: 8
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Canada: 33
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	China: 103
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Egypt: 148
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Ireland: 10
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Georgia: 195
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Hong Kong: 4
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	India: 157
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Malaysia: 14
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Norway: 4
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	New Zealand: 71
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Philippines: 16
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Poland: 123
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Romania: 217
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Singapore: 155
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Sri Lanka: 110

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Turkey: 14
Worldwide total number of subjects	4011
EEA total number of subjects	2983
Notes:	

Subjects enrolled per age group	
In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	1244
From 65 to 84 years	2299
85 years and over	468

### Recruitment

#### Recruitment details:

Between 20th July 2001 and 14th October 2013, 4011 patients from 173 sites were enrolled across 23 countries

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Inclusion criteria:

Within 48 hours of stroke onset with raised systolic blood pressure of 140 - 220mmHg Patients who were taking antihypertensives were also randomised to either continue or stop their treatment

Period 1	
Period 1 title	Randomisation
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Single blind <sup>[1]</sup>
Roles blinded	Subject, Monitor, Data analyst, Carer, Assessor
Arms	
Are arms mutually exclusive?	No
Arm title	GTN arm
Arm description:	
Treatment arm	
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Glyceryl trinitrate
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Impregnated pad
Routes of administration	Transdermal use
Dosage and administration details:	
5mg patch applied once per day for 7 da	iys
Arm title	No GTN
Arm description:	
No active treatment patch given	
Arm type	No intervention
No investigational medicinal product ass	igned in this arm
Arm title	Continue antihypertensives
Arm description:	
Continuing prior antihypertensive treatm	nent
Arm type	Continuing antihypertensives
No investigational medicinal product ass	igned in this arm
Arm title	Stop antihypertensives
Arm description:	
Stop prior antihypertensive treatment	r
Arm type	No intervention
No investigational medicinal product ass	igned in this arm

[1] - The number of roles blinded appears inconsistent with a single blinded trial. It is expected that there will be one role blinded in a single blind trial.Justification: Participant was blinded

Number of subjects in period 1	GTN arm	No GTN	Continue antihypertensives
Started	2000	2011	1053
Completed	2000	2011	1053

Number of subjects in period 1	Stop antihypertensives	
Started	1044	
Completed	1044	

Period 2	
Period 2 title	Day 90
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Single blind <sup>[2]</sup>
Roles blinded	Subject, Monitor, Data analyst, Carer, Assessor
Blinding implementation details:	
Day 90 follow up coordinator blinded to	treatment assignments
Arms	
Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
Arm title	GTN arm
Arm description:	
Treatment arm	
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Glyceryl trinitrate
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Impregnated pad
Routes of administration	Transdermal use
Dosage and administration details:	
5mg patch applied once per day for 7 da	ays
Arm title	No GTN
Arm description:	•
No active treatment patch given	
Arm type	No intervention
No investigational medicinal product ass	igned in this arm
Arm title	Continue antihypertensives
Arm description:	
Continuing prior antihypertensive treatm	nent
Arm type	Continue antihypertensives

No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm			
Arm title Stop antihypertensives			
Arm description:			
Stop prior antihypertensive treatment			
Arm type No intervention			
No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm			

[2] - The number of roles blinded appears inconsistent with a single blinded trial. It is expected that there will be one role blinded in a single blind trial.

Justification: Participant was blinded

Number of subjects in period 2	GTN arm	No GTN	Continue antihypertensives
Started	2000	2011	1053
Completed	1993	2002	1050
Not completed	7	9	3
Lost to follow-up	7	9	3

Number of subjects in period 2	Stop antihypertensives
Started	1044
Completed	1040
Not completed	4
Lost to follow-up	4

End points reporting groups				
Reporting group title	GTN arm			
Reporting group description:				
Treatment arm				
Reporting group title	No GTN			
Reporting group description:				
No active treatment patch given				
Reporting group title	Continue antihypertensives			
Reporting group description:				
Continuing prior antihypertensive treatm	ent			
Reporting group title	Stop antihypertensives			
Reporting group description:				
Stop prior antihypertensive treatment				
Reporting group title	GTN arm			
Reporting group description:				
Treatment arm				
Reporting group title	No GTN			
Reporting group description:				
No active treatment patch given				
Reporting group title	Continue antihypertensives			
Reporting group description:				
Continuing prior antihypertensive treatment				
Reporting group title	Stop antihypertensives			
Reporting group description:				
Stop prior antihypertensive treatment				

Primary: Day 90 mRs		
End point title	Day 90 mRs	
End point description:		
End point type	Primary	
End point timeframe:		
Day 90		

End point values	GTN arm	No GTN	Continue antihypertensiv es	Stop antihypertensiv es
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group
Number of subjects analysed	1993	2002	1050	1040
Units: score				
median (inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3))	3 (2 to 4)	3 (2 to 4)	3 (2 to 5)	3 (2 to 4)

# Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Primary outcome analysis GTN
Comparison groups	GTN arm v No GTN
Number of subjects included in analysis	3995
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.83
Method	Regression, Logistic
Parameter estimate	Odds ratio (OR)
Point estimate	1.01
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.91
upper limit	1.13

Statistical analysis title	Primary analysis - continue/stop		
Comparison groups	Continue antihypertensives v Stop antihypertensives		
Number of subjects included in analysis	2090		
Analysis specification	Pre-specified		
Analysis type	superiority		
P-value	= 0.55		
Method	Regression, Logistic		
Parameter estimate	Odds ratio (OR)		
Point estimate	1.05		
Confidence interval			
level	95 %		
sides	2-sided		
lower limit	0.9		
upper limit	1.22		

Adverse events information <sup>[1]</sup>			
Timeframe for reporting adverse events:			
Up to day 90	Up to day 90		
Assessment type Systematic			
Dictionary used			
Dictionary name	MedDRA		
Dictionary version	16		
Reporting groups			
Reporting group title All participants			
Reporting group description: -			

[1] - There are no non-serious adverse events recorded for these results. It is expected that there will be at least one non-serious adverse event reported.

Justification: ENOS had a pre-specified list of adverse events for reporting

Serious adverse events	All participants	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	1022 / 4011 (25.48%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	448	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	448	
General disorders and administration site conditions		
Serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	1022 / 4011 (25.48%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	24 / 1444	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 448	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

Non-serious adverse events	All participants	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 4011 (0.00%)	

# Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

## Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

Limitations of the trial such as small numbers of subjects analysed or technical problems leading to unreliable data.

N/A

Notes:

Online references

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25465108