



Clinical trial results:

Neoadjuvant chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy of malignant pleural mesothelioma (MPM) with or without hemithoracic radiotherapy. A randomized multicenter phase II trial

Summary

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| EudraCT number | 2006-000445-19 |
| Trial protocol | DE BE |
| Global end of trial date | 18 May 2017 |

Results information

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Result version number | v1 (current) |
| This version publication date | 15 December 2022 |
| First version publication date | 15 December 2022 |

Trial information

Trial identification

| | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Sponsor protocol code | SAKK 17/04 |
|-----------------------|------------|

Additional study identifiers

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| ISRCTN number | - |
| ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number) | NCT00334594 |
| WHO universal trial number (UTN) | - |

Notes:

Sponsors

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Sponsor organisation name | Swiss Group for Clinical Cancer Research (SAKK) |
| Sponsor organisation address | Effingerstrasse 33, Bern, Switzerland, 3008 |
| Public contact | Head Regulatory Affairs, Swiss Group for Clinical Cancer, +41 31389 91 91, sakkcc@sakk.ch |
| Scientific contact | Head Regulatory Affairs, Swiss Group for Clinical Cancer, +41 31389 91 91, sakkcc@sakk.ch |

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

| | |
|--|----|
| Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP) | No |
| Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |
| Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |

Notes:

Results analysis stage

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Analysis stage | Final |
| Date of interim/final analysis | 13 November 2018 |
| Is this the analysis of the primary completion data? | Yes |
| Primary completion date | 18 May 2017 |
| Global end of trial reached? | Yes |
| Global end of trial date | 18 May 2017 |
| Was the trial ended prematurely? | No |

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

The primary objectives of the trial are to evaluate the short-term outcomes and feasibility of neoadjuvant chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy in Part 1, and long-term outcomes and feasibility of hemithoracic radiotherapy in patients with R0 and R1 resection in Part 2.

Protection of trial subjects:

Protection of trial subjects was ensured by Safety Monitoring, i.e. assessment of adverse events, serious adverse events, adverse drug reactions, and the continuous assessment of laboratory values and vital signs.

Background therapy:

None.

Evidence for comparator:

Not applicable. The study investigated the effect of hemithoracic radiotherapy (Arm B) versus no radiotherapy (Arm A) after treatment with pemetrexed/cisplatin and subsequent extrapleural pneumonectomy.

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Actual start date of recruitment | 07 December 2005 |
| Long term follow-up planned | No |
| Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement? | No |

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Belgium: 11 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Germany: 1 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Switzerland: 139 |
| Worldwide total number of subjects | 151 |
| EEA total number of subjects | 12 |

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

| | |
|---|---|
| In utero | 0 |
| Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk | 0 |
| Newborns (0-27 days) | 0 |
| Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months) | 0 |
| Children (2-11 years) | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Adolescents (12-17 years) | 0 |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 108 |
| From 65 to 84 years | 43 |
| 85 years and over | 0 |

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Between December 2005 and November 2012, 153 patients were included into the trial at 14 centers in Switzerland (12 centers), Germany (1 center) and Belgium (1 center).

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Eligibility criteria of a patient were checked by the investigator. Once a patient fulfils all inclusion criteria and not any of the exclusion criteria, he/she was enrolled. Of the 153 registered patients, two patients were excluded due to direct refusal after registration and missing information about chemotherapy during external treatment.

Pre-assignment period milestones

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Number of subjects started | 153 ^[1] |
| Number of subjects completed | 151 |

Pre-assignment subject non-completion reasons

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Reason: Number of subjects | Missing information about chemotherapy: 1 |
| Reason: Number of subjects | Consent withdrawn by subject: 1 |

Notes:

[1] - The number of subjects reported to have started the pre-assignment period are not the same as the worldwide number enrolled in the trial. It is expected that these numbers will be the same.

Justification: Two patients (one patient from Switzerland and one patient from Germany) were excluded (see pre-assignment period for details).

Period 1

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Period 1 title | Baseline |
| Is this the baseline period? | Yes |
| Allocation method | Not applicable |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|------------------|----------|
| Arm title | Baseline |
|------------------|----------|

Arm description:

Baseline

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Pemetrexed |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | Alimta® |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Infusion |
| Routes of administration | Intravenous use |

Dosage and administration details:

Pemetrexed 500 mg/m² i.v. over approximately 10 minutes on day 1 every 21 days.

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Investigational medicinal product name | Cisplatin |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Infusion |
| Routes of administration | Intravenous use |

Dosage and administration details:

Cisplatin 75 mg/m² as an infusion, over approximately 2 hours on day 1 of each 21-day cycle beginning approximately 30 minutes after the end of administration of pemetrexed.

| Number of subjects in period 1 | Baseline |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Started | 151 |
| Completed | 151 |

Period 2

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Period 2 title | Chemotherapy (Pemetrexed / Cisplatin) |
| Is this the baseline period? | No |
| Allocation method | Not applicable |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| Arm title | Chemotherapy |
|------------------|--------------|

Arm description:

3 cycles of chemotherapy prior to extrapleural pneumonectomy (and hemithoracic radiotherapy).

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Pemetrexed |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | Alimta® |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Infusion |
| Routes of administration | Intravenous use |

Dosage and administration details:

Pemetrexed 500 mg/m² i.v. over approximately 10 minutes on day 1 every 21 days.

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Investigational medicinal product name | Cisplatin |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Infusion |
| Routes of administration | Intravenous use |

Dosage and administration details:

Cisplatin 75 mg/m² as an infusion, over approximately 2 hours on day 1 of each 21-day cycle beginning approximately 30 minutes after the end of administration of pemetrexed.

| Number of subjects in period 2 | Chemotherapy |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Started | 151 |
| Completed | 145 |
| Not completed | 6 |
| Symptomatic deterioration | 1 |
| Other | 2 |

| | |
|-------------|---|
| Progression | 3 |
|-------------|---|

Period 3

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Period 3 title | Surgery (extrapleural pneumonectomy) |
| Is this the baseline period? | No |
| Allocation method | Not applicable |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| Arm title | Extrapleural pneumonectomy |
| Arm description: | Extrapleural pneumonectomy |
| Arm type | Surgical intervention |
| No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm | |

| Number of subjects in period 3 | Extrapleural pneumonectomy |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Started | 145 |
| Completed | 125 |
| Not completed | 20 |
| Consent withdrawn by subject | 3 |
| Toxicity | 1 |
| Other | 3 |
| Progression | 10 |
| Unknown | 1 |
| Infiltration of other organs | 2 |

Period 4

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Period 4 title | Macroscopic resection (R0/R1) |
| Is this the baseline period? | No |
| Allocation method | Not applicable |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|--|---|
| Arm title | Patients with macroscopic resection R0/R1 |
| Arm description: Patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy showing macroscopic resection R0/R1. | |
| Arm type | No intervention |
| No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm | |

| Number of subjects in period 4 | Patients with macroscopic resection R0/R1 |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Started | 125 |
| Completed | 99 |
| Not completed | 26 |
| Macroscopic resection not (R0/R1) | 26 |

Period 5

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Period 5 title | Eligibility assessment |
| Is this the baseline period? | No |
| Allocation method | Not applicable |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Arm title | Eligibility assessment |
| Arm description: Patients after chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy with macroscopic resection status R0/R1. | |
| Arm type | No intervention |
| No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm | |

| Number of subjects in period 5 | Eligibility assessment |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Started | 99 |
| Completed | 54 |
| Not completed | 45 |
| Consent withdrawn by subject | 20 |
| Not eligible | 10 |
| Death | 8 |
| Other | 7 |

Period 6

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Period 6 title | Hemithoracic radiotherapy |
| Is this the baseline period? | No |
| Allocation method | Randomised - controlled |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Are arms mutually exclusive? | Yes |
| Arm title | Without RT |

Arm description:

No radiotherapy after 3 cycles of chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy.

| | |
|----------|-------|
| Arm type | No RT |
|----------|-------|

No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm

| | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Arm title | Hemithoracic RT |
|------------------|-----------------|

Arm description:

Hemithoracic radiotherapy after 3 cycles of chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy.

Schedule 1: 25 x 1,8 Gy = 45 Gy to PTV1 followed by 7 x 1,8 Gy = 12, 6 Gy to PTV2 total 57,6 Gy, alternatively a schedule with 2 Gy single fraction was possible.

Schedule 2: 23 x 2 Gy = 46 Gy to PTV1 followed by 5 x 2 Gy to PTV 2 total 56 Gy.

Schedule 3 for intensity-modulated RT with or without integrated simultaneous boost: 26 x 1.75 Gy to PTV1 (45,5 Gy) including simultaneous internal boost to PTV2: 26 x 2.15 Gy (55,9 Gy).

| | |
|----------|-----------------|
| Arm type | Hemithoracic RT |
|----------|-----------------|

No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm

| Number of subjects in period 6 | Without RT | Hemithoracic RT |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Started | 27 | 27 |
| Completed | 27 | 25 |
| Not completed | 0 | 2 |
| Death | - | 1 |
| Symptomatic deterioration and PD | - | 1 |

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

| | |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Reporting group title | Baseline |
| Reporting group description: | |
| Baseline | |

| Reporting group values | Baseline | Total | |
|------------------------|----------|-------|--|
| Number of subjects | 151 | 151 | |
| Age categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 108 | 108 | |
| From 65-84 years | 43 | 43 | |
| Gender categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Female | 14 | 14 | |
| Male | 137 | 137 | |

Subject analysis sets

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Non-randomized patients with CT and surgery |
| Subject analysis set type | Sub-group analysis |

Subject analysis set description:

Patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy who were not randomized.

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |

Subject analysis set description:

Randomized patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy receiving no radiotherapy.

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |

Subject analysis set description:

Randomized patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy receiving hemithoracic radiotherapy.

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Subject analysis set title | Part A: Full Analysis Set |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |

Subject analysis set description:

Patients of Part A (Chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy)

| Reporting group values | Part B: Non-randomized patients with CT and surgery | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|
| Number of subjects | 97 | 27 | 27 |
| Age categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 71 | 19 | 18 |
| From 65-84 years | 26 | 8 | 9 |
| Gender categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Female | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| Male | 87 | 24 | 26 |

| Reporting group values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Number of subjects | 151 | | |
| Age categorical Units: Subjects | | | |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 108 | | |
| From 65-84 years | 43 | | |
| Gender categorical Units: Subjects | | | |
| Female | 14 | | |
| Male | 137 | | |

End points

End points reporting groups

| | |
|---|--|
| Reporting group title | Baseline |
| Reporting group description: Baseline | |
| Reporting group title | Chemotherapy |
| Reporting group description: 3 cycles of chemotherapy prior to extrapleural pneumonectomy (and hemithoracic radiotherapy). | |
| Reporting group title | Extrapleural pneumonectomy |
| Reporting group description: Extrapleural pneumonectomy | |
| Reporting group title | Patients with macroscopic resection R0/R1 |
| Reporting group description: Patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy showing macroscopic resection R0/R1. | |
| Reporting group title | Eligibility assessment |
| Reporting group description: Patients after chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy with macroscopic resection status R0/R1. | |
| Reporting group title | Without RT |
| Reporting group description: No radiotherapy after 3 cycles of chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy. | |
| Reporting group title | Hemithoracic RT |
| Reporting group description: Hemithoracic radiotherapy after 3 cycles of chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy. Schedule 1: 25 x 1,8 Gy = 45 Gy to PTV1 followed by 7 x 1,8 Gy = 12, 6 Gy to PTV2 total 57,6 Gy, alternatively a schedule with 2 Gy single fraction was possible. Schedule 2: 23 x 2 Gy = 46 Gy to PTV1 followed by 5 x 2 Gy to PTV 2 total 56 Gy. Schedule 3 for intensity-modulated RT with or without integrated simultaneous boost: 26 x 1.75 Gy to PTV1 (45,5 Gy) including simultaneous internal boost to PTV2: 26 x 2.15 Gy (55,9 Gy). | |
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Non-randomized patients with CT and surgery |
| Subject analysis set type | Sub-group analysis |
| Subject analysis set description: Patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy who were not randomized. | |
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |
| Subject analysis set description: Randomized patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy receiving no radiotherapy. | |
| Subject analysis set title | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |
| Subject analysis set description: Randomized patients with chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy receiving hemithoracic radiotherapy. | |
| Subject analysis set title | Part A: Full Analysis Set |
| Subject analysis set type | Full analysis |
| Subject analysis set description: Patients of Part A (Chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy) | |
| Primary: PE Part 1: Complete macroscopic resection | |
| End point title | PE Part 1: Complete macroscopic resection ^[1] |
| End point description: Complete resection defined as macroscopic resection R0/R1. 125 out of 151 patients underwent surgery. | |
| End point type | Primary |

End point timeframe:

After extrapleural pneumonectomy.

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: Part A of this study contained only one arm. Thus no comparative statistical analyses are available for the primary endpoint of this part.

| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| All | 63.6 (55.9 to 71.3) | | | |
| Subgroup - operated patients | 85 (78.4 to 91.6) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Primary: PE | Part 2: Loco-regional relapse-free survival

End point title | PE | Part 2: Loco-regional relapse-free survival^[2]

End point description:

Loco-regional relapse free survival was calculated for all patients with R0 or R1 resection from surgery until the first occurrence of loco-regional relapse (relapse in the ipsilateral hemithorax) according to the definitions below or until death.

Local relapse: Relapses in the region of the former pleura, the pleura replacement, the thoracic wall and the mediastinum.

Regional relapse: Lymph node metastases (=N2) in the mediastinum, ipsilateral.

Out of 27 patients per arm, 26 patients showed an LR RFS event (Arm A: Relapse/progression = 24; Death = 2 || Arm B: Relapse/progression = 20; Death = 6).

End point type | Primary

End point timeframe:

From surgery until first occurrence of loco-regional relapse or death.

Notes:

[2] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: No comparative statistical analyses have been performed for this endpoint.

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: Relapse free survival (months) | | | | |
| median (confidence interval 95%) | 7.6 (4.5 to 10.7) | 9.4 (6.5 to 11.9) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Primary: PE | Part 2: Loco-regional relapse-free survival rate at year 1 to 3

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| End point title | PE Part 2: Loco-regional relapse-free survival rate at year 1 to 3 ^[3] |
|-----------------|---|

End point description:

Percentage of patients with loco-regional relapse-free survival at year one, two and three.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

At year one, two and three.

Notes:

[3] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: No comparative statistical analyses have been performed for this endpoint.

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| 1-year LR RFS | 29.2 (13.6 to 46.7) | 29.6 (14.4 to 47.0) | | |
| 2-year LR RFS | 8.3 (1.5 to 23.1) | 18.5 (6.7 to 34.8) | | |
| 3-year LR RFS | 4.2 (0.3 to 17.5) | 7.4 (1.3 to 21.0) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Response to chemotherapy

| | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Response to chemotherapy |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|

End point description:

Response to chemotherapy (objective response rate, ORR) defined as complete response (CR) or partial response (PR).

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

From start of chemotherapy until end of chemotherapy.

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | 34.4 (26.8 to 42.0) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Operability

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Operability |
| End point description: | Proportion of patients remaining operable after completing chemotherapy. This was a decision taken on clinical grounds by the thoracic surgeon. In cases where the patient had become inoperable, the reason was recorded. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | At time point of surgery. |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | 84.8 (79.0 to 90.5) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Randomization rate

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Randomization rate |
| End point description: | Patients eligible for randomization. Reasons for non-randomization included macroscopic incomplete resection, patients' refusal or patient inability to be subjected to RT within 10 weeks after surgery. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | At time point of randomization. |

| End point values | Eligibility assessment | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 99 | 151 | | |
| Units: Randomizable patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | 54.6 (44.7 to 64.4) | 35.8 (28.1 to 43.4) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Relapse/progression free survival

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Relapse/progression free survival |
| End point description: | From the 151 patients, 145 showed events (relapse progression = 119; death = 26) and the remaining 6 patients were censored. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | From registration until progression/relapse (loco-regional or distant) or death for all registered patients. |

| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: PFS (months) | | | | |
| median (confidence interval 95%) | 8.4 (7.1 to 10.7) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Relapse/progression free survival rates at year 1 to 5

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Relapse/progression free survival rates at year 1 to 5 |
| End point description: | Percentage of patients with PFS at year one to year five. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | At year one to year five. |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| 1-year PFS | 35.6 (28.0 to 43.3) | | | |
| 2-year PFS | 13.1 (8.2 to 19.1) | | | |
| 3-year PFS | 8.9 (5.0 to 14.2) | | | |
| 4-year PFS | 4.1 (1.7 to 8.3) | | | |
| 5-year PFS | 2.1 (0.6 to 5.5) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Feasibility of radiotherapy

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Feasibility of radiotherapy |
| End point description: | Proportion of patients receiving at least 90% of planned RT dose. Out of the 27 patients receiving radiotherapy, six (22.2%) patients received RT schedule 1, five (18.5%) patients received RT schedule 2, twelve (44.4%) patients received RT schedule 3 and four (14.8%) patients received an other RT schedule. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | At time-point of radiotherapy. |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| End point values | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | | |
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 23 ^[4] | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | 70.4 (49.8 to 86.3) | | | |

Notes:

[4] - Four patients received „other“ schedule , so its feasibility could not be evaluated.

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Relapse-free survival (for randomized patients)

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Relapse-free survival (for randomized patients) |
| End point description: | RFS calculated from registration until progression/ relapse (loco-regional or distant) or death for all |

randomized patients. 26 Events per arm were observed (Arm A: Relapse/progression = 24; Death = 2; Arm B: Relapse/progression = 20; Death = 6), one patient in each arm was censored.

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

From registration until progression/ relapse (loco-regional or distant) or death.

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: RFS (months) | | | | |
| median (confidence interval 95%) | 5.7 (3.5 to 8.8) | 7.6 (5.2 to 10.7) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Relapse-free survival rate at year 1 to 3 (for randomized patients)

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Relapse-free survival rate at year 1 to 3 (for randomized patients) |
|-----------------|--|

End point description:

Percentage of randomized patients with RFS at year one to year three.

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

At year one, two and three.

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| 1-year RFS (randomized patients) | 25.0 (10.6 to 42.5) | 29.6 (14.1 to 47.0) | | |
| 2-year RFS (randomized patients) | 4.2 (0.3 to 17.5) | 18.5 (6.7 to 34.8) | | |
| 3-year RFS (randomized patients) | 4.2 (0.3 to 17.5) | 7.4 (1.3 to 21.0) | | |

Statistical analyses

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Psychological distress level (quality of life)

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Psychological distress level (quality of life) |
|-----------------|---|

End point description:

The Rotterdam Symptom Checklist (RSCL) was used to measure symptom-related physical and psychological distress covering four domains: (1) Psychological Distress Level (PDL), (2) Physical Symptom Distress Level (PSDL), (3) Activity Level (AL), (4) Overall Evaluation of Life (OV). The scores of the items for the physical symptom distress and psychological distress scales were reversed so that lower scores refer to a worse condition and higher scores to a better condition. All scores were standardized according to the manual of RSCL to a % percentage ranging from 0% to 100%. Then, the change scores of each RSCL domain from baseline was calculated for each patient and for each time point. Positive changes indicate that the condition became better compared to baseline. Mean changes of 8 points or more in these indicators are considered as clinically relevant.

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

At week 4, 8, 14, 20

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 20 ^[5] | 21 ^[6] | | |
| Units: Score | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| PDL (4w) | 9.5 (0.0 to 19.1) | 0.0 (-4.8 to 14.3) | | |
| PDL (8w) | 4.8 (0.0 to 14.3) | 0.0 (-9.5 to 19.1) | | |
| PDL (14w) | 9.5 (0.0 to 14.3) | 4.8 (0.0 to 14.3) | | |
| PDL (20w) | 14.3 (-4.8 to 19.1) | 0.0 (-4.8 to 19.1) | | |
| PSDL (4w) | 3.6 (-1.5 to 7.8) | 0.0 (-11.1 to 1.5) | | |
| PSDL (8w) | 4.3 (0.0 to 10.2) | -1.4 (-7.3 to 4.4) | | |
| PSDL (14w) | 4.3 (-10.2 to 11.6) | 4.3 (-3.0 to 8.7) | | |
| PSDL (20w) | 5.8 (0.0 to 15.9) | 4.3 (0.0 to 13.0) | | |
| AL (4w) | 8.3 (0.0 to 12.5) | -6.2 (-20.8 to 12.5) | | |
| AL (8w) | 8.3 (-4.2 to 25.0) | 0.0 (-8.3 to 33.3) | | |
| AL (14w) | 4.2 (-7.1 to 16.7) | 0.0 (0.0 to 20.0) | | |
| AL (20w) | 12.5 (-4.2 to 29.2) | 4.2 (0.0 to 20.8) | | |
| OV (4w) | 0.0 (0.0 to 16.7) | 0.0 (-16.7 to 0.0) | | |
| OV (8w) | 0.0 (0.0 to 16.7) | 0.0 (-33.3 to 16.7) | | |
| OV (14w) | 0.0 (-16.7 to 16.7) | 0.0 (0.0 to 16.7) | | |

| | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| OV (20w) | 16.7 (0.0 to 33.3) | 0.0 (0.0 to 33.3) | | |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|

Notes:

[5] - PDL/PSDL/AL: n(4w)=18; n(8w)=17; n(14w)=20; n(20w)=13 | OV: n(4w)=18; n(8w)=17; n(14w)=19; n(20w)=12

[6] - PDL/PSDL/OV: n(4w)=21; n(8w)=15; n(14w)=17; n(20w)=13 | AL: n(4w)=20; n(8w)=14; n(14w)=16; n(20w)=13

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Attachments (see zip file) | SAKK17/04_QoL/1704_QoL.png |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Overall survival

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Overall survival |
| End point description: | |
| Overall survival (OS) was calculated from registration until death for all registered patients. In total, 135 deaths were observed (Tumor: [87.4%]; Toxicity: [3.0%]; Other: [6.7%]; Unknown: [3.0%]). | |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | |
| From registration until death. | |

| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: OS (months) | | | | |
| median (confidence interval 95%) | 14.9 (11.9 to 18.6) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 1: Overall survival rate at year 1 to 5

| | |
|---|---|
| End point title | SE Part 1: Overall survival rate at year 1 to 5 |
| End point description: | |
| OS rate for all registered patients. | |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | |
| At year one, two, three, four and five. | |

| End point values | Part A: Full Analysis Set | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 151 | | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| 1-year OS | 57.7 (49.4 to 65.2) | | | |
| 2-year OS | 30.6 (23.4 to 38.2) | | | |
| 3-year OS | 20.2 (14.1 to 27.0) | | | |
| 4-year OS | 11.8 (7.2 to 17.7) | | | |
| 5-year OS | 9.1 (5.0 to 14.4) | | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Overall survival

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Overall survival |
| End point description: | Overall survival (OS) was calculated from randomization until death for all randomized patients. In total, 51 events were observed, 26 events in Arm A (Tumor: [88.5%]; Other: [11.5%]) and 25 events in Arm B (Tumor: [88.0%]; Other: [8.0%]; Unknown: [4.0%]). |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | From randomization until death. |

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: OS (months) | | | | |
| median (confidence interval 95%) | 16.9 (10.7 to 22.2) | 14.9 (7.0 to 17.7) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: SE | Part 2: Overall survival rate at year 1 to 3

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| End point title | SE Part 2: Overall survival rate at year 1 to 3 |
|-----------------|---|

End point description:

OS rate for all randomized patients.

End point type Secondary

End point timeframe:

At year one, two and three.

| End point values | Part B: Arm A - No radiotherapy | Part B: Arm B - Hemithoracic radiotherapy | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Subject group type | Subject analysis set | Subject analysis set | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 27 | 27 | | |
| Units: Patients (%) | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| 1-year OS | 63.0 (42.1 to 78.1) | 51.8 (31.9 to 68.5) | | |
| 2-year OS | 27.9 (12.5 to 45.6) | 25.9 (11.4 to 43.1) | | |
| 3-year OS | 12.0 (3.0 to 27.5) | 11.1 (2.8 to 25.9) | | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

From registration until end of study.

| | |
|-----------------|------------|
| Assessment type | Systematic |
|-----------------|------------|

Dictionary used

| | |
|-----------------|--------|
| Dictionary name | MedDRA |
|-----------------|--------|

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| Dictionary version | 25.0 |
|--------------------|------|

Reporting groups

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Reporting group title | SAF - Non-randomized patients |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|

Reporting group description:

Adverse events for all non-randomized patients.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Reporting group title | SAF - Arm A |
|-----------------------|-------------|

Reporting group description:

Adverse events for all patients allocated to Arm A.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Reporting group title | SAF - Arm B |
|-----------------------|-------------|

Reporting group description:

Adverse events for all patients allocated to Arm B.

| Serious adverse events | SAF - Non-randomized patients | SAF - Arm A | SAF - Arm B |
|---|--|-----------------|------------------|
| Total subjects affected by serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 31 / 97 (31.96%) | 5 / 27 (18.52%) | 15 / 27 (55.56%) |
| number of deaths (all causes) | 84 | 26 | 25 |
| number of deaths resulting from adverse events | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps) | | | |
| Malignant pleural effusion | Additional description: Recurrent pleural effusion related to malignant pleural mesothelioma (not regarded as progression) | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Liposarcoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Vascular disorders | | | |
| Hypotension | | | |

| | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Orthostatic hypotension | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Haemorrhage | Additional description: Hemorrhage Grade 4 with surgery | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Shock haemorrhagic | Additional description: Hemorrhagic shock due to hemothorax right after re-thoracotomy | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Deep vein thrombosis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Peripheral ischaemia | Additional description: Acute ischemia of both legs due to arterial occlusive disease. Phimosis. | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Surgical and medical procedures | | | |
| Hernia repair | Additional description: Surgery for herniation, right heart failure. | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Haematoma evacuation | Additional description: Postoperative hemothorax, re-surgery for hemostasis and drainage | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pericardial repair | Additional description: Heart luxation post extrapleural pneumonectomy, | | |

| diaphragm- and pericardium reconstruction | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| General disorders and administration site conditions | | | |
| Chest pain | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders | | | |
| Pulmonary hypertension | | | |
| Additional description: Pulmonary hypertension in context of extrapleural pneumonectomy and hypoxia Grade 4 | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Haemothorax | | | |
| Additional description: Hematothorax and atrial fibrillation | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pulmonary air leakage | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 2 / 2 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Bronchopleural fistula | | | |
| Additional description: Broncho-pleural fistula requiring re-thoracotomy | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Chylothorax | | | |
| Additional description: Chylothorax Grade 3 requiring re-thoracotomy | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pleural effusion | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Respiratory failure | Additional description: Non-random.: Respiratory failure Grade 4 due to progressive post-surgical pulmonary edema Arm B: Respiratory insufficiency (hypoxia Grade 4), atrial fibrillation (supraventricular arrhythmia Grade 3) | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pulmonary embolism | Additional description: Non-random. - One Patient: Pulmonary embolism, ischemic cerebrovascular insult with hemiplegia right. | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 2 / 97 (2.06%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 2 / 2 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Injury, poisoning and procedural complications | | | |
| Seroma | Additional description: Mediastinal shift and wound seroma post extrapleural pneumonectomy | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Radiation pneumonitis | Additional description: Radiation pneumonitis with respiratory decompensation | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Cardiac disorders | | | |
| Myocardial infarction | Additional description: Subacute myocardial infarction, subtotale arterial occlusive disease | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Acute right ventricular failure | Additional description: Arrhythmia with hyperacute right ventricular heart failure | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Cardiac arrest | Additional description: Cardio-vascular arrest (ventricular arrhythmia Grade 4) | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|----------------|-----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Nervous system disorders | | | |
| Cerebral infarction | Additional description: Myocardial infarction, cerebrovascular infarction | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Cerebral ischaemia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Syncope | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Transient ischaemic attack | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Blood and lymphatic system disorders | | | |
| Thrombocytopenia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Febrile neutropenia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 3 / 27 (11.11%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 3 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Gastrointestinal disorders | | | |
| Oesophagitis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

| | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|
| Nausea | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Vomiting | Additional description: Two patients (non-random.): Nausea and vomiting | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 2 / 97 (2.06%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 2 / 2 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pylorospasm | Additional description: Pylorospasm Grade 3 requiring pyloroplasty | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Diarrhoea | Additional description: Vomiting Grade 3, diarrhea Grade 3 and hypokalemia Grade 3. | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Diaphragmatic hernia | Additional description: Diaphragmatic herniation (post pneumonectomy) requiring re-sugery | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Renal and urinary disorders | | | |
| Renal haemorrhage | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Infections and infestations | | | |
| Infectious pleural effusion | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 2 / 2 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Empyema | Additional description: Non-random.: [1] Post-pleuropneumonectomy empyema (PPPE) with Bronchial stump insufficiency (BSI); [2] Severe PPPE; [3] BSI and empyema, post-OP multiorgan fail.; [4] Fever due to suspected post-OP Empyema Arm A: [1] Bronchopleural fistula and PPPE | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 4 / 97 (4.12%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 4 / 4 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Herpes zoster | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 97 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pneumonia | Additional description: Non-random. - One patient: Pneumonia left and renal insufficiency | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 3 / 97 (3.09%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 2 / 3 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| Sepsis | Additional description: Sepsis with multiorgan failure | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Metabolism and nutrition disorders | | | |
| Dehydration | Additional description: One patient (Arm B): Dehydration Grade 3, dysphagia Grade 3, anorexia Grade 3, nausea Grade 2, vomiting Grade 2 during radiotherapy; one patient (non-random.): Polyuria, dehydration | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 97 (1.03%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

| Non-serious adverse events | SAF - Non-randomized patients | SAF - Arm A | SAF - Arm B |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 91 / 97 (93.81%) | 27 / 27 (100.00%) | 27 / 27 (100.00%) |
| Vascular disorders | | | |
| Thrombosis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 8 / 97 (8.25%) | 1 / 27 (3.70%) | 0 / 27 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| General disorders and administration site conditions | | | |
| Fatigue | | | |

| | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 46 / 97 (47.42%) 56 | 12 / 27 (44.44%) 14 | 15 / 27 (55.56%) 29 |
| Pyrexia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 8 / 97 (8.25%) 8 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Mucosal inflammation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 5 / 97 (5.15%) 5 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 |
| Chest pain subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 43 / 97 (44.33%) 51 | 9 / 27 (33.33%) 12 | 13 / 27 (48.15%) 18 |
| Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders | | | |
| Cough subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 27 / 97 (27.84%) 34 | 8 / 27 (29.63%) 9 | 9 / 27 (33.33%) 12 |
| Dyspnoea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 41 / 97 (42.27%) 51 | 10 / 27 (37.04%) 11 | 19 / 27 (70.37%) 37 |
| Dysphonia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 8 / 97 (8.25%) 10 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Psychiatric disorders | | | |
| Insomnia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 9 / 97 (9.28%) 9 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 3 / 27 (11.11%) 3 |
| Mood altered subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 5 / 97 (5.15%) 5 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Investigations | | | |
| Neutrophil count subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 0 / 97 (0.00%) 0 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 3 / 27 (11.11%) 3 |
| Weight increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 0 / 97 (0.00%) 0 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Weight decreased | | | |

| | | | |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 12 / 97 (12.37%) 13 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 7 / 27 (25.93%) 10 |
| Injury, poisoning and procedural complications Radiation skin injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 1 / 97 (1.03%) 1 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 7 / 27 (25.93%) 8 |
| Nervous system disorders Taste disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 4 / 97 (4.12%) 4 | 5 / 27 (18.52%) 5 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 |
| Dizziness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 5 / 97 (5.15%) 5 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 4 / 27 (14.81%) 5 |
| Neuropathy peripheral subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 8 / 97 (8.25%) 8 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 |
| Peripheral sensory neuropathy subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 1 / 97 (1.03%) 1 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 5 / 27 (18.52%) 7 |
| Blood and lymphatic system disorders Febrile neutropenia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 1 / 97 (1.03%) 1 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 3 / 27 (11.11%) 3 |
| Ear and labyrinth disorders Auditory disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 11 / 97 (11.34%) 12 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 6 / 27 (22.22%) 9 |
| Tinnitus subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 25 / 97 (25.77%) 26 | 4 / 27 (14.81%) 4 | 6 / 27 (22.22%) 6 |
| Gastrointestinal disorders Constipation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 34 / 97 (35.05%) 39 | 6 / 27 (22.22%) 6 | 6 / 27 (22.22%) 8 |
| Diarrhoea | | | |

| | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 11 / 97 (11.34%) 12 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 8 / 27 (29.63%) 10 |
| Dysphagia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 1 / 97 (1.03%) 1 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 4 / 27 (14.81%) 4 |
| Oesophagitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 0 / 97 (0.00%) 0 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 8 / 27 (29.63%) 11 |
| Dyspepsia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 3 / 97 (3.09%) 3 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Nausea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 60 / 97 (61.86%) 72 | 16 / 27 (59.26%) 17 | 21 / 27 (77.78%) 39 |
| Vomiting subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 20 / 97 (20.62%) 24 | 3 / 27 (11.11%) 3 | 11 / 27 (40.74%) 16 |
| Abdominal pain subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 5 / 97 (5.15%) 5 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 |
| Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders Hyperhidrosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 6 / 97 (6.19%) 6 | 1 / 27 (3.70%) 1 | 3 / 27 (11.11%) 3 |
| Erythema subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 2 / 97 (2.06%) 2 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 2 |
| Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders Musculoskeletal chest pain subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 0 / 97 (0.00%) 0 | 0 / 27 (0.00%) 0 | 2 / 27 (7.41%) 5 |
| Metabolism and nutrition disorders Decreased appetite subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 21 / 97 (21.65%) 22 | 6 / 27 (22.22%) 6 | 12 / 27 (44.44%) 22 |

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

| Date | Amendment |
|------------------|--|
| 21 June 2007 | Amendment 1: Changes in the ordering of Pemetrexed by Eli Lilly (Suisse) for the Swiss centers participating only, as it was paid by the health insurances since 1st February 2007. Also some administrative items were changed and exclusion criteria were completed. |
| 06 June 2008 | Amendment 2: Changes in the feasibility control in order to check the feasibility of randomization alone. Also some administrative changes were made regarding trial medication and SAE reporting, so as to allow more foreign centers to participate in this trial. There was a new release of particular CRFs. |
| 11 February 2010 | Amendment 3: Recently published clinical data from the University Hospital Zurich and other centers that mostly reflect single institution experiences suggested improved dose constraints for the contralateral lung when postoperative hemithoracic. Second, according to the last SAKK safety report (Sept. 2008) one patient treated with IMRT at the University Hospital Zurich suffered from grade 4 pneumonitis. Replanning of the physics plan in this patient suggested that there was room for improvement if the novel lung constraints were used for treatment planning. Also, the shipment for blocks on dry ice was adapted according to guidelines from Swiss Post. |

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

None reported

Online references

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26538423>