Clinical trial results:

A double-blind randomised multi-centre, placebo-controlled trial of combined ACE-inhibitor and beta-blocker therapy in preventing the development of cardiomyopathy in genetically characterised males with DMD without echo-detectable left ventricular dysfunction

EudraCT number	2007-005932-10	
Trial protocol	GB	
Global end of trial date	23 March 2018	
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	02 December 2019	
First version publication date	02 December 2019	
Sponsor protocol code	NCTU:ISRCTN50395346	
ISRCTN number	ISRCTN50395346	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-	
WHO universal trial number (UTN) -		
Notes:		
Sponsor organisation name	The Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	
Sponsor organisation address	NJRO, Level 1, Regent Point, Regent Farm Road, Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom, NE3 3HD	
Public contact	Sean Scott, The Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, tnu-tr.sponsormanagement@nhs.net	
Scientific contact	Sean Scott, The Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, tnu-tr.sponsormanagement@nhs.net	
Notes:		
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No	
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No	
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No	
Notes:		

Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	23 March 2018
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	23 March 2018
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	23 March 2018
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

Main objective of the trial:

To determine whether the introduction of ACE-inhibitor (perindopril) combined with beta-blocker therapy (bisoprolol), before the onset of echo-detectable left ventricular dysfunction, can delay the age of onset and/or slow the rate of progression of cardiomyopathy in males with DMD.

Protection of trial subjects:

None

Background therapy:

None

Evidence for comparator:

Placebo control was chosen in order to maintain power and a simple trial design; hence, the benefits of combination therapy (ACE-inhibitor and beta-blocker) against placebo were evaluated in a two-arm trial.

Actual start date of recruitment	26 May 2011
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes

Notes:

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 85
Worldwide total number of subjects	85
EEA total number of subjects	85

Notes:

In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	74
Adolescents (12-17 years)	11
Adults (18-64 years)	0
From 65 to 84 years	0

85 years and over	0

Recruitment details:

The recruitment period ran from 25 May 2011 to 22 January 2015, at five NHS hospital sites in the United Kingdom. Sites were in Newcastle upon Tyne, London, Liverpool, Birmingham and Oxford.

Screening details:

Site trial staff screened DMD patients who currently attend neurology or equivalent clinics for supervision of their symptoms, or have regular schedules for cardiac surveillance, for potential participants. Screening logs were kept at each site, recording patient details, satisfaction of eligibility criteria, and reasons for exclusion.

Period 1 title	Baseline
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Double blind
Roles blinded	Investigator, Monitor, Assessor, Subject

Blinding implementation details:

Trial IMP tablets were over-encapsulated, and accompanied by matched placebo, to establish the blind from trial start, in bottles numbered according to the blinded randomisation schedule. Sealed codebreak envelopes were stored in the Pharmacy/ISF, and opened only in an emergency. Unblinding was notified to the trial co-ordinating team, and a record kept in the TMF and ISF. The blind was maintained until all trial data were collected and the database locked, when participants were unblinded.

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
	Treatment
Arm description:	
Combined capsule containing 2 mg perin	dopril and 1.25 mg bisoprolol
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Bisoprolol
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): one capsule per day, containing 1.25 mg bisoprolol 1.25 mg

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules per day, containing 2.5 mg bisoprolol

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules per day, containing 2.5 mg bisoprolol

Investigational medicinal product name	Perindopril
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): Combined capsule containing 2 mg perindopril

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules containing 4 mg perindopril

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules containing 4 mg perindopril

	Placebo
Arm description:	
Matching placebo	
Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Capsule
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): Capsule containing matched placebo

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules of matched placebo

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules of matched placebo

	Treatment	Placebo
Started	42	43
Completed	42	43

Period 2 title	36 months' participation
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Double blind
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator, Monitor, Assessor

Blinding implementation details:

Trial IMP tablets were over-encapsulated, and accompanied by matched placebo, to establish the blind from trial start, in bottles numbered according to the blinded randomisation schedule. Sealed codebreak envelopes were stored in the Pharmacy/ISF, and opened only in an emergency. Unblinding was notified to the trial co-ordinating team, and a record kept in the TMF and ISF. The blind was maintained until all trial data were collected and the database locked, when participants were unblinded.

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes

	Treatment	
Arm description:		
Combined capsule containing 2 mg perin	dopril and 1.25 mg bisoprolol	
Arm type	Experimental	
Investigational medicinal product name	Bisoprolol	
Investigational medicinal product code		
Other name		
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet	
Routes of administration	Oral use	

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): one capsule per day, containing 1.25 mg bisoprolol 1.25 mg

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules per day, containing 2.5 mg bisoprolol

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules per day, containing 2.5 mg bisoprolol

Investigational medicinal product name	Perindopril
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): Combined capsule containing 2 mg perindopril

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules containing 4 mg perindopril

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules containing 4 mg perindopril

	Placebo
Arm description:	
Placebo	
Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Capsule
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date or until their bodyweight increases to 30 kg or over): Capsule containing matched placebo

Boys 30 kg or over body weight at baseline - Months 2-60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules of matched placebo

Boys up to 30 kg body weight at baseline but whose body weight increases to 30 kg or over during the trial – From follow-up appointment where weight increased to 30 kg or over to month 60 (or study end date): Change to maintenance dosage of two capsules of matched placebo

Reporting group title	Treatment
Reporting group description:	
Combined capsule containing 2 mg perindopril and 1.25 mg bisoprolol	
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description:	
Matching placebo	

	Treatment	Placebo	Total
Number of subjects	42	43	85
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
In utero			0
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)			0
Newborns (0-27 days)			0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)			0
Children (2-11 years)			0
Adolescents (12-17 years)			0
Adults (18-64 years)			0
From 65-84 years			0
85 years and over			0
Age continuous			
The subject population was children bet	ween the ages of five	and 12 .	
Units: years			
arithmetic mean	9.6	9.7	
standard deviation	± 1.8	± 2.0	-
Gender categorical			
Subjects were male.	•	'	
Units: Subjects			
Female	0	0	0
Male	42	43	85
Genetic mutation type			
Type of genetic mutation that participar	nt exhibits.	l l	
Units: Subjects			
None identified/misssing	9	14	23
Deletion	25	15	40
Duplication	2	3	5
Point mutation	4	7	11
Other	2	4	6
Enrolling centre			
Trial site/centre at which the participan	t was recruited.	l l	
Units: Subjects			
Newcastle	14 14		28
London	23	22	45
Liverpool	5	5	10
<u>'</u>			

0	1	1
		_
32.2	31.9	
± 59.6	± 58.1	-
	_	

Reporting group title	Treatment
Reporting group description:	
Combined capsule containing 2 mg perin	dopril and 1.25 mg bisoprolol
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description:	
Matching placebo	
Reporting group title	Treatment
Reporting group description:	
Combined capsule containing 2 mg perin	dopril and 1.25 mg bisoprolol
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description:	
Placebo	
End point title	36 months' participation
End point description:	

End point description:

The primary outcome measure was change in left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF %), compared to baseline after a minimum of three years of combination therapy or placebo. To assess the robustness of ejection fraction result, similar comparisons will be made for parameters of left ventricular end-systolic dimension, wall motion index and left ventricular fractional shortening (%) and mitral flow to left ventricular tissue Doppler ratios (E/E' ratios).

End point type	Primary
End point timeframe:	
36 months post-randomisation.	

	Treatment	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	33	24	
Units: range 0 to 45	33	24	

	LV Ejection Fraction
Statistical analysis description:	
LV Ejection Fraction (LVEF) at 36 months from baseline (post-randomisation).	
Comparison groups Treatment v Placebo	

Number of subjects included in analysis	57
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	> 0.05
Method	ANCOVA
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (net)
Point estimate	-2.1
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-5.2
upper limit	1.1

	LV end systolic dimensions	
Statistical analysis description:		
LV end systolic dimensions at 36 months	from baseline.	
Comparison groups	Treatment v Placebo	
Number of subjects included in analysis	57	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	superiority	
P-value	> 0.05	
Method	ANCOVA	
Parameter estimate	Median difference (net)	
Point estimate	-0.1	
Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-0.3	
upper limit	0.1	

LV end diastolic dimensions		
Statistical analysis description:		
s from baseline.		
Treatment v Placebo		
57		
Pre-specified		
superiority		
> 0.05		
ANCOVA		
Median difference (net)		
-0.2		
95 %		
2-sided		
-0.4		
0.1		

	LV Ejection Fraction
Statistical analysis description:	
LV Ejection Fraction (LVEF) up to 36 mor	nths
Comparison groups	Treatment v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	57
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	> 0.05
Method	ANOVA

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	LV fractional shortening
Statistical analysis description:	
LV fractional shortening up to 36 months	5
Comparison groups	Treatment v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	57
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	> 0.05
Method	ANOVA

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

All non-SAEs/SARs occurring during drug treatment were reported on the eCRF system within four weeks of the form being due.

Adverse event reporting additional description:

All Adverse Events were recorded. PIs were responsible for managing all AEs/ARs according to local

protocols.	
Assessment type	Systematic
Dictionary name	MedDRA
Dictionary version	22.1
Departing any wills	Tueskussuk
Reporting group title	Treatment
Reporting group description:	
Participants receiving active tr	atment.
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description:	
Participants receiving placebo.	

	Treatment	Placebo	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	1	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	1	0	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Fracture	Additional description: Th femurs.	e participant suffered fractu	res of his right and left
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Knee injury	Additional description: The plaster cast.	e participant suffered a kne	e injury, and was put in a
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Cardiac disorders			
Palpitations	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from	palpitations.

subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Fat embolism	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered a fat e	embolism.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Pericarditis	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from a	acute pericarditis.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
General disorders and administration			
site conditions			
Fall	Additional description: Fall seizure, apnoea and failure	ll from wheelchair with initia e of resuscitation in A&E.	I recovery, but subsequent
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Headache	Additional description: Th visual disturbance.	e participant suffered with h	neadaches, nausea and
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Lethargy	Additional description: Th hospitalised.	e participant suffered from l	ethargy and was
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	11 / 43 (25.58%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Adverse reaction		e participant suffered an ad	
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Overdose	Additional description: Th lisinopril (not trial medicat	e participant suffered an accion).	cidental overdose of

subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Abdominal pain	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from a	abdominal pain.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Gastroenteritis	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from (gastroenteritis.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Gastric ulcer	Additional description: Th ulceration.	e participant suffered with s	uperficial gastric
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Constipation	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from s	severe constipation.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Chest pain	Additional description: Pa	rticipant suffered chest pain	
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Pneumonia	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from p	oneumonia.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Infection	Additional description: Th	e participant suffered from a	chest infection.
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	

Lower respiratory tract infection	Additional description: The participant suffered from a lower respiratory tract infection.		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Respiratory tract infection		e participant suffered from a nd cough), and had a delay	
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
ICU admission	Additional description: The participant suffered musculoskeletal symptoms due to his Duchenne muscular dystrophy, and was admitted to the ICU.		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 42 (26.19%)	13 / 43 (30.23%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 15	0 / 21	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

	Treatment	Placebo	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)			
Verruca			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Vascular disorders			
Flushing			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Hypertension			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Surgical and medical procedures			
Cardiac catheterisation			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Planned hospital admission			

subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Canaual disaudans and administration			
General disorders and administration site conditions Fever			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Sickness			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Adverse reaction			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Constitutional symptoms			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Pyrexia			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Stomach pain, sore throat			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Immune system disorders			
Allergic reaction			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Hay fever			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal			
disorders Cold			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Coryzal symptoms			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Cough			

subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Lower respiratory tract infection		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Sore throat		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Upper respiratory tract infection		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
	04	120
Chest pain		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Respiratory infection		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Psychiatric disorders		
Anxiety		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Behaviour disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Insomnia subjects affected / exposed	20 / 42 /60 050/ \	24 / 42 /70 070/\
occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (an)	84	120
Injury, poisoning and procedural		
complications Accidental overdose		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
Rito		
Bite subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)
occurrences (all)	84	120
(4.17)	0 1	120
Fall		

	1		
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Fat embolism			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Fracture	20 / 42 /60 050/	24 / 42 /70 070/	
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Sprained ankle			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Foot injury			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)			
occurrences (un)	84	120	
Knee injury			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
ardiac disorders			
Chest pain, dyspnoea			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
5 1 11 11			
Palpitations	20 / 42 /66 2-2/3	24 / 42 / 72 5 7 7 1	
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Pericarditis			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)			
occurrences (an)	84	120	
Cardiac symptoms			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
2000	04	120	
Increased heart rate			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
. ,			
rvous system disorders		T	
Fainting			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%) 84	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	
Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%) 84	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	
Migraine subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	

		1	
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Dia wha a sa			
Diarrhoea subjects affected / exposed	20 / 42 /60 050/	24 / 42 /70 070/ \	
	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Heartburn			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
decan enece (an)	04	120	
Stomach ache			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Vomiting			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
A constant distriction and some hand			
Appendicitis perforated subjects affected / exposed	20 / 42 /60 050/)	24 / 42 /70 070/)	
	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
kin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Itching			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Pressure sore			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Skin condition			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
occarrences (an)	84	120	
Pruritus			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Rash			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
pol and uninami discudera			
nal and urinary disorders Haematuria			
Hacillaturia		1	

subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Manufacturation			
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
Back pain			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Neglensin			
Neck pain subjects affected / exposed	20 / 42 /60 050/)	24 / 42 /70 070/ \	
	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Tight achilles tendon			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Knee pain			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Leg pain			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
	04	120	
Infections and infestations			
Flu			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Oral thrush			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Cocan eness (any	04	120	
Pneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Throat infection			
Throat infection subjects affected / exposed	20 / 42 /60 050/ \	24 / 42 / 70 070/ \	
	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Toe infection			
subjects affected / exposed	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%)	
occurrences (all)	84	120	
Chest infection			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%)	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	
Infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%) 84	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	
Ingrowing nail subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%) 84	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	
Tonsillitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 42 (69.05%) 84	34 / 43 (79.07%) 120	

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes		
11 March 2010	Personnel changes (Addition of Assistant Trial Manager).	
Notes:		

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

None reported