# **Clinical trial results:**

# A Phase II, open-label trial to evaluate the safety, tolerability and antiviral activity of TMC125 in antiretroviral experienced HIV-1 infected children and adolescents

#### Summary

EudraCT number	2007-007086-21
Trial protocol	GB DE BE PT ES FR NL IT
Global end of trial date	30 August 2011
<b>Results information</b>	
Result version number	v2 (current)
This version publication date	23 June 2016
First version publication date	16 May 2015
Version creation reason	• Correction of full data set Review of data

# **Trial information**

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	TMC125-TiDP35-C213	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	-	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT00665847	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-	
Notes:		

•	٠	~	c	~	-	•		

Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	Tibotec Pharmaceuticals
Sponsor organisation address	Eastgate Village, Eastgate, Little Island, Co Cork, Ireland,
Public contact	Tibotec Pharmaceuticals, Clinical Registry Group, ClinicalTrialsEU@its.jnj.com
Scientific contact	Tibotec Pharmaceuticals, Clinical Registry Group, ClinicalTrialsEU@its.jnj.com

Notes:

#### **Paediatric regulatory details**

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	Yes
EMA paediatric investigation plan number(s)	EMEA-000222-PIP01-08
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	Yes
Notes:	

Notes:

Results analysis stage		
Analysis stage	Final	
Date of interim/final analysis	30 August 2011	
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	No	
Global end of trial reached?	Yes	
Global end of trial date	30 August 2011	
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No	
Notes:		

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

The primary objective is to evaluate safety and tolerability of etravirine in combination with other antiretroviral (ARVs) over a 24-week treatment period in children and adolescents.

Protection of trial subjects:

The safety assessments included laboratory measurements (for example hematology and coagulation, biochemistry, urinalysis, hepatitis serology/Viremia), cardiovascular safety, vital sign measurements and electrocardiograms (ECGs). Adverse events and vital signs were monitored throughout the study.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	06 August 2008
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes
Notes:	

#### **Population of trial subjects**

# Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Argentina: 15
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Brazil: 9
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Canada: 4
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Spain: 7
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	France: 3
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 1
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Italy: 7
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Puerto Rico: 1
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Portugal: 5
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Romania: 4
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Thailand: 20
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United States: 15
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	South Africa: 10
Worldwide total number of subjects	101
EEA total number of subjects	27

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group		
In utero	0	
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	
Children (2-11 years)	41	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	60	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	
From 65 to 84 years	0	
85 years and over	0	

## Subject disposition

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details:

In total, 41 investigators in 13 countries enrolled participants in study TMC125-C213.

#### **Pre-assignment**

Screening details:

A total of 103 participants were documented as being enrolled in the study. Among those, 101 participants were treated with etravirine (ETR) also known as TMC125 and were included in the intent-to-treat (ITT) population.

Period 1	
Period 1 title	Overall Study (overall period)
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded
Arms	
Arm title	TMC125
Arm description:	•
TMC125 dosed according to body weight	: (kilogram) from 100 milligram (mg) to 200 mg twice a day
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	TMC125
Investigational medicinal product code	TMC125 (formulation F060 and F066)
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use
Decade and administration details	

Dosage and administration details:

TMC125 dosed according to body weight (kilogram) from 100 milligram (mg) to 200 mg twice a day

Number of subjects in period 1	TMC125
Started	101
Completed	76
Not completed	25
Consent withdrawn by subject	2
Adverse event	8
Resistance to TMC125	1
Switch to commercial medication	1
Subject reached a virologic endpoint	4
Subject non-compliant	8
Subject ineligible to continue the trial	1

### **Baseline characteristics**

# Reporting groups

Reporting group title

Reporting group description:

TMC125 dosed according to body weight (kilogram) from 100 milligram (mg) to 200 mg twice a day

TMC125

Reporting group values	TMC125	Total	
Number of subjects	101	101	
Title for AgeCategorical			
Units: subjects			
Children (2-11 years)	41	41	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	60	60	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	0	
From 65 to 84 years	0	0	
85 years and over	0	0	
Title for AgeContinuous			
Units: years			
arithmetic mean	12.2		
standard deviation	± 2.99	-	
Title for Gender			
Units: subjects			
Female	64	64	
Male	37	37	

#### End points reporting groups

Reporting group title

TMC125

Reporting group description:

TMC125 dosed according to body weight (kilogram) from 100 milligram (mg) to 200 mg twice a day

#### **Primary: Percentage of Participants With Treatment-Emergent Adverse Events** (TEAEs)

End point title	Percentage of Participants With Treatment-Emergent Adverse
·	Events (TEAEs) <sup>[1]</sup>

End point description:

The percentage of participants with a treatment-emergent adverse event (TEAE) (defined as an event that occurred in the 48-week treatment period during which it emerged [i.e. started or worsened in severity, relation, or other attribute], and not in the subsequent study periods, even if the event continued to be present] are provided below. Adverse events were graded from 1 to 4 in severity using the Division of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome severity scale (grade 1 being less severe and

grade 4 being more severe). ETR=etraviri

End	point type
End	point timeframe:

. 48 weeks

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been sp least one statistical analysis for each prin Justification: Descriptive statistics were o

End	point	values
-----	-------	--------

TEAEs of interest: severe cutaneous reactions	6.9		
TEAEs of interest: angioedema	4		
TEAEs of interest: neuropsychiatric events	2		
TEAEs of interest: hepatic events	0		
TEAEs of interest: cardiac events	0		
TEAEs of interest: bleeding events	0		
TEAEs of interest: pancreatic events	1		
TEAEs of interest: lipid-related events	5.9		
TEAEs of interest: neoplasms	1		

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Secondary: Area Under the Plasma Concentration-Time Curve Over 12 Hours at Steady-state (AUC12h) of Etravirine

Area Under the Plasma Concentration-Time Curve Over 12
 Hours at Steady-state (AUC12h) of Etravirine

End point description:

The AUC12h is a Bayesian estimation based on a population pharmacokinetic model and sparse samples collected at each visit over the duration of trial. For each sparse sample taken, the time blood sample was recorded as well as the time of etravirine intake just prior to the time of blood sample.

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Weeks 4-48	

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	101		
Units: ng.h/mL			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	5216 (± 4305)		

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Trough Plasma Concentration (C0h) of Etravirine

End point title

Trough Plasma Concentration (C0h) of Etravirine

End point description:

Trough plasma concentration is the plasma concentration before dosing or at the end of the dosing interval of any dose other than the first dose.

End point type

Secondary

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	101		
Units: ng/mL			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	346 (± 342)		

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Maximum Plasma Concentration (Cmax) of Etravirine

 End point title
 Maximum Plasma Concentration (Cmax) of Etravirine

 End point description:
 Image: Concentration (Cmax) of Etravirine

Etravirine/TMC125 (ETR) Cmax was approximated for each individual using the median value of plasma ETR concentrations taken 4 hours postdose ( $\pm$  1 hour), when available, on the day of the Week 4 visit.

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Week 4	

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	66		
Units: ng/mL			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	589 (± 486)		

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Percentage of Participants With Virologic Response at Week 24

End point title	Percentage of Participants With Virologic Response at Week 24

End point description:

Virologic response was defined as the percentage of participants with plasma viral load less than (< ) 50 copies/ milliliter (mL) at Week 24 calculated according to the non-completer=failure (NC=F) imputation method.

End point type

Secondary

#### End point timeframe:

Week 24

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	101		
Units: Percentage of Participants			
number (not applicable)	52.5		

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Change From Baseline in Human Immunodeficiency Virus – Type 1 (HIV-1) Ribonucleic Acid (RNA) in Plasma Over Time

End point title	Change From Baseline in Human Immunodeficiency Virus – Type 1 (HIV-1) Ribonucleic Acid (RNA) in Plasma Over Time				
End point description:					
Human Immunodeficiency Virus – Type 1 (HIV-1) Ribonucleic Acid (RNA) in Plasma were analyzed.					
End point type Secondary					
End point timeframe:					
Baseline and Week 48					

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	101		
Units: log10 copies/mL			
arithmetic mean (standard error)	-1.53 (± 0.132)		

#### **Statistical analyses**

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Change From Baseline in CD4 Cell Counts Over Time

End point title	Change From Baseline in CD4 Cell Counts Over Time		
End point description:			
	e circulating in blood and gives an idea of how strong the HIV s. The values of CD4 cell counts were analyzed.		
End point type	Secondary		
End point timeframe:			
Baseline and Week 48			

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	101		
Units: 10E6 cells/L			
arithmetic mean (standard error)	156 (± 22.7)		

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: The Emergence of Non-Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitor Resistance-Associated Mutations (NNRTI RAMs) in Participants Classified as Virologic Failures

Inhibitor Resistance-Associated Mutations (NNRTI RAMs) in Participants Classified as Virologic Failures
--

End point description:

Virologic failure (lack of response) was defined as: plasma viral load decline of < 0.5 log10 from Baseline by Week 8 and/or plasma viral load decline of <1.0 log10 from Baseline by Week 12. Virologic failure (loss of response) was defined as 2 consecutive measurements of plasma viral load greater than (>) 0.5 log10 above the nadir after a minimum of 12 weeks of treatment. The table below provides data for 41 viologic failures of which 30 had mutation data available. In the table below, only the 4 most frequently emerging mutations are presented (emerging in at least 3 patients).

1 , 3 3 1	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Baseline and Endpoint (up to Week 48)	

End point values	TMC125		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	41		
Units: Participants			
V90I	3		
L100I	3		
E138A	3		
Y181C	8		

#### **Statistical analyses**

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

#### Up to Week 52

Adverse event reporting additional description:

Only participants who had at least one of the TEAEs listed in the Other (non Serious) AE table are included in the Total no. participants with Non-Serious Adverse Events.

Assessment type	Non-systematic
Dictionary used	
Dictionary name	MedDRA
Dictionary version	11.1
Reporting groups	

Reporting group titleTMC125Reporting group description:

TMC125 dosed according to body weight (kilogram) from 100 milligram (mg) to 200 mg twice a day

Serious adverse events	TMC125	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 101 (4.95%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events		
Investigations		
Immunoglobulins		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	
Weight decreased		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	
Lymphocyte morphology abnormal		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications		
Overdose		

1	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0
Drug toxicity	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0
General disorders and administration site conditions	
Drug resistance	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0
Eye disorders	
Ulcerative keratitis	
alternative assessment type: Systematic	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0
Social circumstances	
Treatment noncompliance	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 101 (0.99%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0

# Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

Non-serious adverse events	TMC125	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	70 / 101 (69.31%)	
Nervous system disorders		
Headache		
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 101 (8.91%)	
occurrences (all)	12	
General disorders and administration site conditions		

Pyrexia		
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 101 (8.91%)	
occurrences (all)	10	
Eye disorders		
Conjunctivitis		
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 101 (5.94%)	
occurrences (all)	6	
Gastrointestinal disorders		
Diarrhoea		
subjects affected / exposed	16 / 101 (15.84%)	
occurrences (all)	18	
Vomiting		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 101 (10.89%)	
occurrences (all)	11	
Nausea		
subjects affected / exposed	10 / 101 (9.90%)	
occurrences (all)		
occurrences (an)	11	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Oropharyngeal pain		
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 101 (5.94%)	
occurrences (all)		
	10	
Cough		
subjects affected / exposed	13 / 101 (12.87%)	
occurrences (all)	18	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders		
Rash		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 101 (10.89%)	
occurrences (all)	12	
Rash maculo-papular		
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 101 (8.91%)	
occurrences (all)	10	
Infections and infestations		
Oral herpes		
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 101 (5.94%)	
occurrences (all)	8	

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	9 / 101 (8.91%) 10	
Rhinitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	6 / 101 (5.94%) 8	
Pharyngitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	8 / 101 (7.92%) 11	
Sinusitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	6 / 101 (5.94%) 9	
Upper respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	27 / 101 (26.73%) 41	

# Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Date Amendment The overall reason for the amendment was to address feedback provided by the 04 September 2008 United States Food and Drug Administration (US FDA) and modify inclusion criterion. The overall reason for the amendment was to modify inclusion criterion. 30 January 2009 The overall reason for the amendment was to adjust body weight criterion, 24 March 2010 definition Serious Adverse Events (SAE) and criterion regarding co-enrollment of participants in another study.

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Notes:

#### Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

#### Limitations and caveats

None reported