

**Clinical trial results:****EFFECTS OF ESLICARBAZEPINE ACETATE (BIA 2-093) ON COGNITIVE FUNCTION IN CHILDREN WITH PARTIAL ONSET SEIZURES: AN ADD-ON, DOUBLE-BLIND, RANDOMIZED, PLACEBO-CONTROLLED, PARALLEL-GROUP, MULTICENTER CLINICAL TRIAL****Summary**

EudraCT number	2008-005606-39
Trial protocol	NL PL IT
Global end of trial date	27 May 2013

Results information

Result version number	v2 (current)
This version publication date	22 July 2016
First version publication date	06 August 2015
Version creation reason	
Summary attachment (see zip file)	BIA-2093-208_Synopsis_part I-II (BIA-2093-208_Synopsis_part I-II.pdf) BIA-2093-208_Synopsis_part III (BIA-2093-208_Synopsis_part III.pdf)

Trial information**Trial identification**

Sponsor protocol code	BIA-2093-208
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Additional study identifiers

ISRCTN number	-
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT01527513
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-

Notes:

Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	BIAL - Portela & Ca SA
Sponsor organisation address	À Av. Siderurgia Nacional, Coronado, Portugal, 4745-457
Public contact	André Garrido, BIAL - Portela & C ^a , S.A., 00351 229866100, andre.garrido@bial.com
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Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	Yes
EMA paediatric investigation plan number(s)	EMA-000696-PIP02-10
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	Yes

Notes:

Results analysis stage

Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	04 September 2013
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	21 March 2012
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	27 May 2013
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

Primary: To evaluate the effects of ESL on cognition in comparison with placebo as adjunctive therapy in children aged 6 to 16 years old with refractory partial-onset seizures over a 12-week DB period.

Protection of trial subjects:

The trial was conducted in accordance with the International Conference on Harmonisation (ICH), Good Clinical Practices (GCP), Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP), the ethical principles of the Declaration of Helsinki and with applicable local regulations. This trial was conducted by qualified persons who respected the rights and welfare of the subjects and after the review and approval of the protocol by an EC. Adverse events were collected throughout the trial and subject was followed by 28 days after the completion of the study.

Background therapy:

Concomitant AED therapy (1 or 2 AEDs). Concomitant AED therapy will be kept stable during the whole study.

Evidence for comparator:

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Actual start date of recruitment	10 August 2010
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Italy: 18
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Poland: 18
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Russian Federation: 47
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Ukraine: 40
Worldwide total number of subjects	123
EEA total number of subjects	36

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

In utero	0
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Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	54
Adolescents (12-17 years)	69
Adults (18-64 years)	0
From 65 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Patients were enrolled in 27 sites in Italy, Poland, Russia and the Ukraine.

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Subjects who met all the inclusion criteria and none of the exclusion criteria. 133 subjects were enrolled to the trial and 10 subjects were screening failures.

Pre-assignment period milestones

Number of subjects started	133 ^[1]
Number of subjects completed	123

Pre-assignment subject non-completion reasons

Reason: Number of subjects	Did not meet the inclusion/exclusion criteria: 10
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Notes:

[1] - The number of subjects reported to have started the pre-assignment period are not the same as the worldwide number enrolled in the trial. It is expected that these numbers will be the same.

Justification: The number of subjects reported to have started the pre-assignment period is the number of enrolled subjects; The worldwide number is number of treated subjects.

Period 1

Period 1 title	Part I
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Double blind
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator

Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
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Arm title	Part I - ESL
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Arm description:

Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093)
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Eslicarbazepine acetate
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Dosages were as follows:

- During the 4-week titration period, ESL 10 mg/kg/day for 2 weeks followed by 20 mg/kg/day for 2 weeks, to a maximum dose of 1200 mg/day.
- During the 8-week maintenance period, ESL 30 mg/kg/day to a maximum dose of 1200 mg/day.
- During the tapering-off period, patients were tapered off in 10 mg/kg/day steps every 2 weeks. The duration of this period depended on the dose that the patient was taking at the end of the maintenance period (30, 20, or 10 mg/kg/day).

ESL was provided as 200 mg tablets. Doses were rounded to the nearest 100 mg unit. Half tablets could be used for dosage adjustment, if necessary (tablets were scored).

Arm title	Part I - Placebo
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Arm description:

Placebo Once-Daily (QD)

Arm type	Placebo
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Investigational medicinal product name	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Dosages were as follows:

- During the 4-week titration period, Placebo 10 mg/kg/day for 2 weeks followed by 20 mg/kg/day for 2 weeks, to a maximum dose of 1200 mg/day.
- During the 8-week maintenance period, Placebo 30 mg/kg/day to a maximum dose of 1200 mg/day.
- During the tapering-off period, patients were tapered off in 10 mg/kg/day steps every 2 weeks. The duration of this period depended on the dose that the patient was taking at the end of the maintenance period (30, 20, or 10 mg/kg/day).

Placebo was provided as 200 mg tablets. Doses were rounded to the nearest 100 mg unit. Half tablets could be used for dosage adjustment, if necessary (tablets were scored).

Number of subjects in period 1	Part I - ESL	Part I - Placebo
Started	83	40
Completed	75	37
Not completed	8	3
Adverse event, serious fatal	1	-
Consent withdrawn by subject	2	1
Adverse event, non-fatal	4	-
Other	-	1
Non-Compliance of Patient	1	1

Period 2

Period 2 title	Part II
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded

Arms

Arm title	Part II - ESL
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Arm description:

Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093)
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Eslicarbazepine acetate
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Dosages were as follows:

All patients who entered Period II initially received a dose of 10 mg/kg/day ESL, but this dose was

titrated by the investigator according to clinical response, with a dose range from 10 to 30 mg/kg/day (maximum allowed dose of 1200 mg QD). Doses were rounded to the nearest 100 mg unit. Half tablets could be used for dosage adjustment, if necessary (tablets were scored). Down-titration was allowed according to clinical response or in case of intolerable AEs, as often as needed.

Number of subjects in period 2	Part II - ESL
Started	112
Completed	95
Not completed	17
Consent withdrawn by subject	12
Physician decision	1
Other	2
Non-Compliance of Patient	1
Lack of efficacy	1

Period 3

Period 3 title	Part III
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded

Arms

Arm title	Part III - ESL
Arm description:	
Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).	
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093)
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Eslicarbazepine acetate
Pharmaceutical forms	Tablet
Routes of administration	Oral use

Dosage and administration details:

Dosages were as follows:

The dose range was 10 to 30 mg/kg/day (maximum allowed ESL dose of 1200 mg QD), and was titrated up or down by the investigator according to clinical response or in case of intolerable adverse events (AEs). Upon completion of this extension, patients were tapered off ESL in 10 mg/kg/day steps every 2 weeks.

Number of subjects in period 3^[2]	Part III - ESL
Started	42
Completed	31
Not completed	11
Switches to commercial ESL	1
Consent withdrawn by subject	6
Physician decision	1
Adverse event, non-fatal	1
Completion status was not recorded	1
Lost to follow-up	1

Notes:

[2] - The number of subjects starting the period is not consistent with the number completing the preceding period. It is expected the number of subjects starting the subsequent period will be the same as the number completing the preceding period.

Justification: Number of subjects 95 completed the Part II and 53 of them did not start Part III.

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Part I - ESL
Reporting group description: Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).	
Reporting group title	Part I - Placebo
Reporting group description: Placebo Once-Daily (QD)	

Reporting group values	Part I - ESL	Part I - Placebo	Total
Number of subjects	83	40	123
Age Categorical			
Age Categorical Characteristic			
Units: Subjects			
In Utero	0	0	0
Preterm newborn- gestational age < 37 wk	0	0	0
Newborns (0-27days)	0	0	0
Infants and toddlers (28days - 23months)	0	0	0
Children (2-11 years)	36	18	54
Adolescents (12-17 year)	47	22	69
From 18 - 64 years	0	0	0
From 65 - 84 years	0	0	0
Over 85 years	0	0	0
Age Continuous			
Age Continuous Characteristic			
Units: Years			
arithmetic mean	11.8	11.6	
standard deviation	± 3.14	± 2.79	-
Gender Categorical			
Gender Categorical Characteristic			
Units: Subjects			
Female	36	14	50
Male	47	26	73

End points

End points reporting groups

Reporting group title	Part I - ESL
Reporting group description: Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).	
Reporting group title	Part I - Placebo
Reporting group description: Placebo Once-Daily (QD)	
Reporting group title	Part II - ESL
Reporting group description: Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).	
Reporting group title	Part III - ESL
Reporting group description: Eslicarbazepine acetate (BIA 2-093): ESL 10-30 mg/kg/day QD (maximum 1200 mg/day).	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - ESL x Safety
Subject analysis set type	Safety analysis
Subject analysis set description: All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - Placebo x Safety
Subject analysis set type	Safety analysis
Subject analysis set description: All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization.	
Subject analysis set title	Part II - ESL x Safety
Subject analysis set type	Safety analysis
Subject analysis set description: All patients who entered Part II and who received at least one dose of study treatment.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - ESL x Modified Cognitive ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat
Subject analysis set description: All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization and had at least one post-baseline assessment of cognition.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - Placebo x Modified Cognitive ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat
Subject analysis set description: All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization and had at least one post-baseline assessment of cognition.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - ESL x Cognitive PP
Subject analysis set type	Per protocol
Subject analysis set description: All patients in the Modified Cognitive ITT population who completed the 8-week maintenance period and were not IPDs with respect to the primary cognitive endpoint.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - Placebo x Cognitive PP
Subject analysis set type	Per protocol
Subject analysis set description: All patients in the Modified Cognitive ITT population who completed the 8-week maintenance period and were not IPDs with respect to the primary cognitive endpoint.	
Subject analysis set title	Part I - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat

Subject analysis set description:

All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization and had at least one post-baseline seizure frequency assessment.

Subject analysis set title	Part I - Placebo x Modified Efficacy ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat

Subject analysis set description:

All randomized patients who received at least one dose of study treatment after randomization and had at least one post-baseline seizure frequency assessment.

Subject analysis set title	Part II - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat

Subject analysis set description:

All patients who entered Part II, who received at least one dose of study treatment and had at least one post-baseline seizure frequency assessment during Part II

Subject analysis set title	Part III - ESL x Safety
Subject analysis set type	Safety analysis

Subject analysis set description:

All patients who entered Part III and who received at least one dose of study treatment.

Subject analysis set title	Part III - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT
Subject analysis set type	Intention-to-treat

Subject analysis set description:

All patients who entered Part III, who received at least one dose of study treatment and had at least one post-baseline Clinical Global Impression-Severity (CGI-S) scale assessment during Part III.

Primary: Change from baseline to the end of the Part I (DB period) in the composite Power of Attention measure, in order to assess information processing speed and attention/psychomotor speed.

End point title	Change from baseline to the end of the Part I (DB period) in the composite Power of Attention measure, in order to assess information processing speed and attention/psychomotor speed.
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End point description:

Change from baseline to the end of the Part I (DB period) in the composite Power of Attention measure, in order to assess information processing speed and attention/psychomotor speed by treatment group for the Modified Cognitive ITT

End point type	Primary
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End point timeframe:

From baseline to the end of the Part I

End point values	Part I - ESL x Modified Cognitive ITT	Part I - Placebo x Modified Cognitive ITT	Part I - ESL x Cognitive PP	Part I - Placebo x Cognitive PP
Subject group type	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set
Number of subjects analysed	73	37	59	33
Units: Power of Attention measure arithmetic mean (standard deviation)				
Baseline(V2)	1733.976 (± 582.46)	1724.103 (± 443.4066)	1699.186 (± 531.0453)	1759.848 (± 456.0726)
End of Part I	1818.474 (± 605.688)	1824.383 (± 568.5121)	1759.485 (± 544.0179)	1868.03 (± 584.2275)

Change from Baseline at End of Part I	84.013 (\pm 403.3595)	101.937 (\pm 422.4147)	59.122 (\pm 403.4904)	111.085 (\pm 445.6327)
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Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Non-Inferiority: ESL vs Placebo Mod. Cognitive ITT
Statistical analysis description: Analysis of change from baseline at end of double-blind period based on an ANCOVA model including treatment and country as fixed effects, baseline Power of Attention (ms) score and sex as covariates.	
Comparison groups	Part I - ESL x Modified Cognitive ITT v Part I - Placebo x Modified Cognitive ITT
Number of subjects included in analysis	110
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	non-inferiority
P-value	= 0.977
Method	ANCOVA
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-2.2085
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-154.451
upper limit	150.034

Statistical analysis title	Non-Inferiority: ESL vs Placebo Cognitive PP
Statistical analysis description: Analysis of change from baseline at end of double-blind period based on an ANCOVA model including treatment and country as fixed effects, baseline Power of Attention (ms) score and sex as covariates.	
Comparison groups	Part I - ESL x Cognitive PP v Part I - Placebo x Cognitive PP
Number of subjects included in analysis	92
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	non-inferiority
P-value	= 0.7
Method	ANCOVA
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	33.2001
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-137.593
upper limit	203.993

Secondary: Change From Baseline in Standardized Seizure Frequency- Part I

End point title	Change From Baseline in Standardized Seizure Frequency- Part
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End point description:

Standardized seizure frequency change from baseline in Part I by treatment group for the Modified Efficacy ITT

End point type Secondary

End point timeframe:

Baseline, Maintenance Period

End point values	Part I - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT	Part I - Placebo x Modified Efficacy ITT		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed	83	40		
Units: Number of seizures				
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)				
Number of seizures	-31.03 (\pm 87.963)	-9.13 (\pm 75.602)		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title Equivalence: ESL vs Placebo Mod. Efficacy ITT

Statistical analysis description:

Results from the non-parametric analysis are based on an ANCOVA model on ranked data with ranked baseline, age group and sex as covariates and treatment and country as fixed effects.

Comparison groups Part I - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT v Part I - Placebo x Modified Efficacy ITT

Number of subjects included in analysis 123

Analysis specification Pre-specified

Analysis type equivalence

P-value < 0.001

Method ANCOVA

Secondary: Change From Baseline in Seizure Frequency During OL period (Part II)

End point title Change From Baseline in Seizure Frequency During OL period (Part II)

End point description:

Standardized seizure frequency change from baseline during OL period (Part II) for the Modified Efficacy ITT

End point type Secondary

End point timeframe:

Weeks 1 to \geq 41 weeks

End point values	Part II - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT			
Subject group type	Subject analysis set			
Number of subjects analysed	112			
Units: Number of seizures				
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)				
Number of seizures	-3.03 (± 31.37)			

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Treatment retention time as actual time treated (Part III)

End point title	Treatment retention time as actual time treated (Part III)
End point description:	Treatment retention time as actual time on treatment during Part III of the study using Kaplan-Meier methods for the Modified Efficacy ITT
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	2 years

End point values	Part III - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT			
Subject group type	Subject analysis set			
Number of subjects analysed	41			
Units: Treatment retention time				
median (confidence interval 95%)				
Overall	735 (728 to 741)			
6-11 years	738 (716 to 770)			
12-16 years	735 (728 to 755)			

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: CGI-S scale change from baseline (Part III)

End point title	CGI-S scale change from baseline (Part III)
End point description:	Change from baseline (OL7) to last assessment in continuous CGI-S scale score during the 2-year open-label extension for the Modified Efficacy ITT
End point type	Secondary

End point timeframe:

2 years

End point values	Part III - ESL x Modified Efficacy ITT			
Subject group type	Subject analysis set			
Number of subjects analysed	41			
Units: CGI-S Scale Score				
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)				
Severity of Illness	-0.5 (± 0.85)			
Global Improvement	-0.1 (± 0.69)			
Therapeutic Effect	0 (± 0.56)			

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

From first dose of study treatment up to 28 days after the completion of the study.

Assessment type	Systematic
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Dictionary used

Dictionary name	MedDRA
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Dictionary version	13.1
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Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Part I - ESL x Safety
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Reporting group description:

Subject in the Safety Set treated with ESL in Part I

Reporting group title	Part III - ESL x Safety
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Reporting group description:

Subject in the Safety Set treated with ESL in Part III

Reporting group title	Part II - ESL x Safety
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Reporting group description:

Subject in the Safety Set treated with ESL in Part II

Reporting group title	Part I - Placebo x Safety
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Reporting group description:

Subject in the Safety Set treated with Placebo in Part I

Serious adverse events	Part I - ESL x Safety	Part III - ESL x Safety	Part II - ESL x Safety
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 83 (3.61%)	2 / 42 (4.76%)	8 / 112 (7.14%)
number of deaths (all causes)	0	0	0
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	0	0
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Radius fracture			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Thermal burn			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Cardiac disorders			
Mitral valve incompetence			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Surgical and medical procedures			
Brain operation			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Nervous system disorders			
Complex partial seizures			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Convulsion			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	3 / 112 (2.68%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 3
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Status epilepticus			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Urticaria			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Infections and infestations			
Bronchitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Hepatitis infectious mononucleosis			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Respiratory tract infection viral			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Metabolism and nutrition disorders			
Type 1 diabetes mellitus			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0

Serious adverse events	Part I - Placebo x Safety		
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 40 (5.00%)		
number of deaths (all causes)	0		
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0		
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Radius fracture			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Thermal burn			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Cardiac disorders			
Mitral valve incompetence			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Surgical and medical procedures			
Brain operation			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Nervous system disorders			
Complex partial seizures			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Convulsion			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Status epilepticus			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Urticaria			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Infections and infestations			
Bronchitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Hepatitis infectious mononucleosis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Respiratory tract infection viral			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		

Metabolism and nutrition disorders			
Type 1 diabetes mellitus			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

Non-serious adverse events	Part I - ESL x Safety	Part III - ESL x Safety	Part II - ESL x Safety
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	33 / 83 (39.76%)	8 / 42 (19.05%)	41 / 112 (36.61%)
Vascular disorders			
Pallor			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Chest pain			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0
Feeling abnormal			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0
Irritability			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	1
Pyrexia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	3 / 42 (7.14%)	4 / 112 (3.57%)
occurrences (all)	1	3	6
Immune system disorders			
Hypersensitivity			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	0
Reproductive system and breast disorders			
Hypomenorrhoea			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1

Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Asthma			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	0
Cough			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	2 / 42 (4.76%)	2 / 112 (1.79%)
occurrences (all)	0	2	2
Respiratory disorder			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	0
Psychiatric disorders			
Anxiety			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	0
Apathy			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	0
Insomnia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0
Nervousness			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	0
Investigations			
Aspartate aminotransferase increased			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1
Blood creatine phosphokinase increased			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1
Electrocardiogram QT prolonged			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	0
Electrocardiogram T wave abnormal			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Weight decreased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Arthropod sting subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Excoriation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Face injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Foot fracture subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	1 / 42 (2.38%) 1	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Head injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	2 / 112 (1.79%) 2
Skin laceration subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Thermal burn subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Cardiac disorders			
Ventricular extrasystoles subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Nervous system disorders			
Ataxia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Convulsion			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 2
Dizziness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 83 (3.61%) 3	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	2 / 112 (1.79%) 2
Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	8 / 83 (9.64%) 8	1 / 42 (2.38%) 1	6 / 112 (5.36%) 7
Hemianopia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Mental retardation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 83 (2.41%) 2	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Somnolence subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	5 / 83 (6.02%) 5	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Anaemia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Monocytosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Splenomegaly subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	1 / 42 (2.38%) 1	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Thrombocytopenia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	3 / 112 (2.68%) 3
Ear and labyrinth disorders			
Deafness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Vertigo			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Eye disorders			
Astigmatism			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Conjunctivitis			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Diplopia			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 83 (3.61%) 4	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	2 / 112 (1.79%) 2
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Abdominal pain			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 83 (2.41%) 5	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Diarrhoea			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Dyspepsia			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Gastritis			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Nausea			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 83 (2.41%) 2	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	2 / 112 (1.79%) 4
Vomiting			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	5 / 83 (6.02%) 6	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	4 / 112 (3.57%) 5
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Alopecia			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Dermatitis allergic			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	4 / 83 (4.82%) 5	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Ecchymosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Rash subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Rash pruritic subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Urticaria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Renal and urinary disorders Haematuria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Endocrine disorders Autoimmune thyroiditis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Hypothalamo-pituitary disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Hypothyroidism subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders Pain in extremity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Infections and infestations Acute tonsillitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	2 / 112 (1.79%) 3

Bronchitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	3 / 112 (2.68%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	3
Chronic tonsillitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1
Ear infection			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	2 / 112 (1.79%)
occurrences (all)	2	0	2
Gastroenteritis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1
Gastrointestinal viral infection			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	1
Herpes simplex			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0
Influenza			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	3 / 112 (2.68%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	3
Laryngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	0
Nasopharyngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	3 / 112 (2.68%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	3
Pharyngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	1
Pharyngotonsillitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 83 (0.00%)	1 / 42 (2.38%)	1 / 112 (0.89%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	1
Pneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 83 (1.20%)	0 / 42 (0.00%)	0 / 112 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0	0

Respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	4 / 83 (4.82%) 4	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	3 / 112 (2.68%) 3
Respiratory tract infection viral subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 83 (3.61%) 3	1 / 42 (2.38%) 1	5 / 112 (4.46%) 5
Rhinitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Rubella subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Scarlet fever subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Upper respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Varicella subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0
Metabolism and nutrition disorders			
Decreased appetite subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 83 (0.00%) 0	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	1 / 112 (0.89%) 1
Obesity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 83 (1.20%) 1	0 / 42 (0.00%) 0	0 / 112 (0.00%) 0

Non-serious adverse events	Part I - Placebo x Safety		
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events subjects affected / exposed	19 / 40 (47.50%)		
Vascular disorders			
Pallor subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
General disorders and administration			

<p>site conditions</p> <p>Chest pain</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p> <p>Feeling abnormal</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p> <p>Irritability</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p> <p>Pyrexia</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>2 / 40 (5.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>2</p>			
<p>Immune system disorders</p> <p>Hypersensitivity</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p>			
<p>Reproductive system and breast disorders</p> <p>Hypomenorrhoea</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p>			
<p>Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders</p> <p>Asthma</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>1</p> <p>Cough</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>2 / 40 (5.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>2</p> <p>Respiratory disorder</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>0</p>			
<p>Psychiatric disorders</p> <p>Anxiety</p> <p>subjects affected / exposed</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%)</p> <p>occurrences (all)</p> <p>1</p> <p>Apathy</p>			

<p>subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Insomnia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Nervousness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p>	<p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 2</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p>		
<p>Investigations</p> <p>Aspartate aminotransferase increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Blood creatine phosphokinase increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Electrocardiogram QT prolonged subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Electrocardiogram T wave abnormal subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Weight decreased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p>	<p>0 / 40 (0.00%) 0</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%) 0</p> <p>0 / 40 (0.00%) 0</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p>		
<p>Injury, poisoning and procedural complications</p> <p>Arthropod sting subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Excoriation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Face injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)</p> <p>Foot fracture</p>	<p>0 / 40 (0.00%) 0</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p> <p>1 / 40 (2.50%) 1</p>		

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Head injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Skin laceration subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Thermal burn subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Cardiac disorders Ventricular extrasystoles subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Nervous system disorders Ataxia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Convulsion subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Dizziness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	6 / 40 (15.00%) 8		
Hemianopia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Mental retardation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Somnolence			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 40 (5.00%) 2		
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Anaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Monocytosis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Splénomegaly			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Thrombocytopenia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Ear and labyrinth disorders			
Deafness			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences (all)	1		
Vertigo			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Eye disorders			
Astigmatism			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences (all)	1		
Conjunctivitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Diplopia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Abdominal pain			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences (all)	1		
Diarrhoea			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Dyspepsia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Gastritis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Nausea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 40 (5.00%) 2		
Vomiting subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 2		
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Alopecia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Dermatitis allergic subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Ecchymosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Rash subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Rash pruritic subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Urticaria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Renal and urinary disorders			
Haematuria			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Endocrine disorders			
Autoimmune thyroiditis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Hypothalamo-pituitary disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Hypothyroidism subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
Pain in extremity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Infections and infestations			
Acute tonsillitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Bronchitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Chronic tonsillitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Ear infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Gastroenteritis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Gastrointestinal viral infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Herpes simplex			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Influenza			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Laryngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Nasopharyngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Pharyngitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences (all)	1		
Pharyngotonsillitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Pneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Respiratory tract infection			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 40 (5.00%)		
occurrences (all)	3		
Respiratory tract infection viral			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Rhinitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 40 (2.50%)		
occurrences (all)	1		
Rubella			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Scarlet fever			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 40 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Upper respiratory tract infection			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Varicella subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 40 (2.50%) 1		
Metabolism and nutrition disorders Decreased appetite subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		
Obesity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 40 (0.00%) 0		

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
16 April 2010	Amendment 1: <ul style="list-style-type: none">•The list of participating countries were changed.•The list of Inclusion/exclusion criterion was updated.•Some wording and definitions in the protocol was changed•A few tests were added to the applicable study visits.•A few analyses were clarified/ updated/ added.
24 March 2011	Amendment 2: <ul style="list-style-type: none">•The list of Inclusion/exclusion criterion was updated.•Some therapy was deleted/added.•Clarification for some procedures, IMP dosing and concomitant medication use were added.•Changed subject(s) to patient(s) throughout the protocol except in the Introduction.
03 October 2011	Amendment 3: <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Added an additional two-year, OL treatment extension (Part III) with ESL.•Added changes arising from the inclusion of Part III.• Criteria for patient withdrawal/Statistical analysis/Informed Consent and Assent were updated.

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

None reported