EFFICACY AND MECHANISM EVALUATION

VOLUME 3 ISSUE 2 MARCH 2016 ISSN 2050-4365

Nutritional Evaluation and Optimisation in Neonates (NEON) trial of amino acid regimen and intravenous lipid composition in preterm parenteral nutrition: a randomised double-blind controlled trial

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Published March 2016 DOI: 10.3310/eme03020

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This report

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Abstract

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Plain English summary

Scientific summary

Background

Lipid intervention

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Methods

Trial design

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Participants

Inclusion criteria

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Exclusion criteria

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Interventions

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Outcomes

Primary outcomes

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Measurement of lean body mass

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Measurement of intrahepatocellular lipid content

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Secondary outcomes

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Results

133 مے ہگا، آپ میں آپ میں تکھیلا ہو ہے ۔168 ہو ۔ ۔ ۔ جاتب 131 ہو ۔ جاتب آئی ہو میں 437 ہو۔ (فیل ایک میں قائد میں جاتب ہو ۔ جاتب ہو ایک ایک ہو ایک ایک ہو ہو تھا تھا ہے ۔ جانب ہے آئی میں جاتب ہو ۔ جاتب ہو ایک ہو تھا جات ہے جات ہے ایک ایک ہو ہو تھا تھ میں میں جاتب ہو ۔ ۔ جاتب ہو ۔ ۔ جانب ہے آئی ہے جاتب ہو جات ہو جات ہو تھا ہے جات ہے جات ہے جات ہے ہو ہو تھا تھ ہو تھا تھ ہو تھا تھا ہو ۔ ۔ جات ہو

$$\begin{split} \mathbb{N} = \left[\left[\left[\left[\mathbf{x}_{1} + \mathbf{z}_{1} + \mathbf{z}_{2} + \mathbf{z}_{1} +$$

Conclusions

الاستى ئەتىلىقان يەتىلىقان يەتلەتكە تەتلەتكە يەتلەتكەن تەتلەقكەن يەتقەت بەتلەتكەن يەتقەت كەتلەت ئەتمان تەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت تەتلەت يەتلەت ئەتلەت تەتلەت تەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت ئەتلەش يەتلەت ئەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت ئەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت يەتلەت ئەتلەش يەتلەت يەتلەت

්දියයාදී කි.පු. ක්ටුරු 20 ක්ටුවකට දේදාදී 20 වැදී 20 වැදී 20කට 10 දී කරනුව. 21 කක්ටුවකට 20 කරදීකු 20 2කාදී 20 දේවා 201 දකුවට දරාම්රාදී 20 දේවෝ 20 කට 201 දීකු 2 2015 කරු 20 ද

Trial registration

j j<u>a</u> j j⊈ j j¶f <u>a</u> S 🕅 2 66531 <u>a</u> , j<u>a</u> 200 –016731–34.

Funding

Chapter 1 Introduction

Background

Preterm infants

Rationale for trial

۲۲، ۲۰، ۲۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۲، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰ ۲۰۰۱، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۱، ۲۰۰۱، ۲۰۰۱، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰ ۲۰۰۱، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰ ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۵، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰

ؾؚؚؚ ڡؘڹڰ؞ڔۑڹ؋ؖؠڹڋۿڐ؋ٵڎٵ؞ۑڔ؞ڹڋٳۿڹڐڡؚڹؠڡڟٵڡڟٵڡڹڹ؆؋ٳۿٵ؋ٳڽ؋ٳ؋ٳ ڹڐڹۿؚ؆ؿ؋ڹڎ؊ؿ؋ڹڎٳۦۿڹ؋ڋۿڹۑۿڹڐٮۦڹڋٳۿۿٳ؞؉ۣٞڹڹ؞؉؋ڹڎٳ؊ۿڹڔڹؿڐ؋ڔۑٳ؞ڹڎ ᇃᆊᅸᅸᆙᇍᇍᆡᅸᅸᅸᆡᆡᆞᅸᆕᆊᇑᇔᆞᆞᆡᆣᅊᅶᅕᆡᅸᆔᅸᅸᅕᆡᆙᅋᇑᆝᅸᆊᆙ ᄡᆞᄮᇚᅸᆤᆙᇍᇍᆝᅸᅸᅸᅸᆡᆞᆞᅊᆟᆕᇧᇑᇓᆞᅶᅸᅸᆤᆠᆃᆞᅸᆙᄼᆞᆕᇓᆙᅸᇊᆝᅣ

الأرابية فالأعاد الالال المالي المالي المعالم والمعالية فالمالية فالمالية والمعالية المالية المعالية والمعالية

ا بَنَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ ا المَنَا اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّ المَنَا اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ ال المَنَا اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ اللَّ

Nutritional requirements of preterm babies

 $E_{\mu, \alpha} = E_{\mu} + E_{\mu, \alpha} + E$

(1)

Parenteral nutrition

 $\begin{bmatrix} a & iee & iee$

Previous studies of parenteral nutrition

٨. الأقر (١٩.٩) - الأحد (٢٠٠٠) - القريم (٢٠٠٠) - المحد (٢٠٠٠) - المحد (٢٠٠٠)

Need for the Nutritional Evaluation and Optimisation in Neonates trial

Chapter 2 Research objectives

T. 167 | A. 16162 | 16 | 16 / 1616 | 1 | 16 / 1616 | 7 | A16 / A16

Amino acid intervention

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Lipid intervention

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Chapter 3 Methods

Trial design

1. -AA = 20% $r_{\underline{A}}$ $(-AA/ r_{\underline{A}})$ 2. -AA = 20% $s_{\underline{C}}$ $(-AA/ s_{\underline{C}})$ 3. $|| - r_{\underline{C}} = 20\%$ $r_{\underline{A}}$ $(|| - / r_{\underline{A}})$ 4. $|| - r_{\underline{C}} = 20\%$ $s_{\underline{C}}$ $(|| - / s_{\underline{C}})$.

Participants

Inclusion criteria

- $\mathcal{I} = \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{I}$

Exclusion criteria

- ▼ ▲ ´ · ← ' ݨ · ▲ · ´ · ' ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ´ ▲ · ` ▲
- "هَـَـَ 24 مَـَـَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ مَعَالَ اللهُ •

Interventions

਼ਿੱਦੇ/ਸੱਦੇ/ਸੀਡ, ਸਾਈਸੀ, ਸਮੇਂ, ਡੀਸੀ ਸਿੰਘ, ਸੂਡੀ, ਸੂਡੀ, ਸੁਡੀ, ਸਾਡਸ, ਸੀਡ, ਸੀ, ਡਿੱਸ, ਸੀ, ਡਿੱਸ, ਸੀ, ਡਿੱਸ, ਸੀ, ਸੀ, ਸੱ, ਸੁਤੀ ਨੇਡਜ਼ਾਂ, A. ਸਿੰਘ, ਸੀ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸੀ, ਸਿੱਦੇ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੱਖ, ਸੱ, ਸਾ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸੱ, ਸਾ, ਸਿੱ ਸਾਈਸੀ, ਸੁਤੰਡ, ਸੀ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, 24, ਨੇਂ, ਡਾਈ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਡਿੰਸ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੱਸੀ, ਇੰਡਡ, ਸੀ, ਇੱਡ, ਟਿਡਜ ਨੇ ਸੀ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਡਿੰਸ, ਇੰਸੀ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਡਿੰਸ, ਸਿੰਘ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸੀ, ਡਿੰਸ, ਟਿਡ

- 「「「「「」」「蠢」「」」「「「」」」(書」「書」」「「」」「書」「蠢」(名」、「」」「「「」」「」」」 1501、/」/孟. 「「」孟/孟」、「「」「「」」「」」、「」、「「」」、「「」」」、「「」」」 孟」「孟」「/」、 孟「孟」「書」「『」」「「」」「」、「」」」」。

 $A, \Box \models \underline{z}^*, \quad \forall f \models \underline{z}^*, \quad J \models \underline{z}^*, \quad Table 1.$

TABLE 1 Summary of interventions

Intervention component	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3 onwards			
Inc-AA/Intralipid						
· , 、 , ¢(, ♠ [×] , 、 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,) (. / <u>.</u>)	0	0	120			
·; ·; (/_/ <u>z</u>)	1.5	1.	2.4			
	1.7	2.1	2.7			
<u>ā</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>(, ,)</u>	8.6	8.6	8.6			
20% <u>`a</u> , <u>(/_/ a</u>)	2	3	3			
Inc-AA/SMOFlipid						
· , 、 , ≉(, ♠X, , _, , , , , , , , ,) , ♠ (./_ / <u>.</u>)	0	0	120			
·; ·• _(// <u>a</u>)	1.5	1.	2.4			
АГ,, <u>а</u> , ' ^e , <u>a</u> ' ^e <u>(</u> /_,/ <u>а</u>)	1.7	2.1	2.7			
<u>a</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	8.6	8.6	8.6			
20% \$(// ਣ)	2	3	3			
Imm-RDI/Intralipid						
· ,	0	0	120			
·; ·• _(// <u>a</u>)	3.2	3.2	3.2			
АГ,, <u>а</u> , ' ^е , <u>'</u> а' ^е (// <u>а</u>)	3.6	3.6	3.6			
<u>a</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	8.6	8.6	8.6			
20% <u>*</u> , <u>(/_/ z</u>)	2	3	3			
Imm-RDI/SMOFlipid						
· , 、 , * (, ♦ [×] 、 , , . , , •) (./ / <u></u>)	0	0	120			
·; ·; (/ / <u>.</u>)	3.2	3.2	3.2			
Al,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	3.6	3.6	3.6			
£, ' <u>₹</u> ! [€] (、,,' <u>\$(/_/</u> ਣ)	8.6	8.6	8.6			
20% \$(// =)	2	3	3			

Outcomes

Primarv outcomes

Measurement of lean body mass

Measurement of intrahepatocellular lipid content

Secondary outcomes

- دھی ھی آئیں۔ ایک بھھ آٹی ہے تھی ہیں ایج چائھیہ یا ^{مع}دی ہیں۔ اٹی ای تھیھی ٹی تھی ہی ٹی ایک کھڑ ای ہے ھی ہیڈ یا ۔

Data collection

Electronic case record form

العام العام الأربي الأربي الأربي الأدارة (SO , الم 1088 التعدية (تربيته , الأرب , الإس SA) العنقاط المعام الجارية المترافع معافت المالم المعالم المعالم فالعالي المالية المعام المالية المعام الم

Timescale of trial evaluations

Daily evaluations

الله المعني من المعني المع المعني (+2 من), المعني المعني المعني معني المعني معني المعني المعني المعني المعني المعني المعني المعني المعني ا if as if if aft. N L)(if a life a late if if a start if a start. I if a from la, att).

Weekly evaluations

الأربي المعرفة الأهرية. (±2 هـ) الأله المعرفة 7 هـ (±2 هـ) الأله الأله المالية الأله المعرفة 7 هـ (±2 هـ) الألاف الأ 377, 144, 1514, 14 🔬 14 7, 1 👔 🛃 14 7, 1 🕅 🔔 .

Monthly evaluation

・・「「「」、「『▲、ぁ」」」(ボキ 30 ぁ」(±5 ぁ」)「「 ぶ」「「ぉ」「」。」 き 1名 ぁ」(±5 ぁ」) 「約金」(デ、「~ 37 / パキ・「 ぶたいき ぁ」(「 ご 」 ぁ」(き ゴ) 「「 し 、

الَّانَ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّانِ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ ال / 1818 18 . TP .

The 37-week evaluation

The end-of-study evaluation

 $\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{$

Schedule of investigations

TABLE 2 Summary of tests and investigations

Evaluation	Baseline	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	37 weeks corrected age	End of study (37–44 weeks and discharge from the NICU)
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\mathbf{Y} , \mathbf{h}	1					
<u> </u>	1					
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× ، اف	2		Ŧ			1
ा <u>क्त</u> ्र हो ग्रही हो ह	ž		£			1
►,,	ž		1			1
* <u>5</u>	1	1				
Safety						
د. رينية تقريرة <u>م</u> رينية <u>م</u> رينية رينية عليم مرينية (مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية مرينية		Ł				
(,,,,		<u>£</u> ,				
.S€ ನ್ನು ಸಿ_್ರರ್ಶಿ, (€ ನ್&ನ ನ್ಡೇಗ್ ಕ್ರೈಗ್ ಕ್ರೈನಿಕ್ ನ್ರೇಗಳಿ		<u>k</u> ,			Ł	
Stilling a potentia			Ł,			
<u>'초</u> (학원에 (학 - ((), - (학)) <u>고</u> , 고, (학) 학 <u>초</u> , , , , 고, (원(학, ,)				<u>ž</u> .		
		1	1		1	1
Efficacy						
					1	
, site, <u>a</u> i <u>te</u> , _v is						1
• • •	1				✓	
			1			
✓、「ござ行橋」、「ご」」「「人」をいう ▲ 」、」「「▲」「 「「」、」「「▲」「「」」」「」」「「」」」「「」」」「」」」			11 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I			

Clinical investigations

Anthropometry

Blood pressure measurements

Magnetic resonance imaging

الَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَنَّرَافًا مِنَ اللَّهُ عَنَّرَافًا مِن اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَنَّ اللَّهُ عَنَّ اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَنَا اللَّهُ عَن

Magnetic resonance imaging body composition

Acquisition of images

<u>نه</u> الجر و الجر ا

 $\begin{bmatrix} x_{1} & z_{2} & z_{3} & z_{4} & z_{5} & z$, | ,≉, 11 | <u>, , ,</u>, ≉, ,).

Analysis of images

Analysis of images $A_{a,1,1} = A_{a,1} | a_$

$$\mathbf{A} \mid \underline{\mathbf{x}}_{1,j} = (\mathbf{A} \mid \underline{\mathbf{x}}_{1,j} \mid \underline{\mathbf{x}}_{j}) \quad 0. \quad 0.$$

A, , , if , , , if a, , if , , if if , if if if a if A a

$$|\mathbf{f}_{i}|_{\mathbf{a}_{i}} = (\mathbf{A} \mid \underline{\mathbf{a}}_{i}, \mathbf{a}_{i})/(\mathbf{a}_{i} \mid \underline{\mathbf{a}}_{i}, \mathbf{a}_{i}).$$

(3)

-<u>a</u>l<u>a</u>A.

Hepatic magnetic resonance spectroscopy

Acquisition of spectra

 $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1$ 1 2 . 1 .

Analysis of spectra

Brain magnetic resonance imaging

Acquisition of images

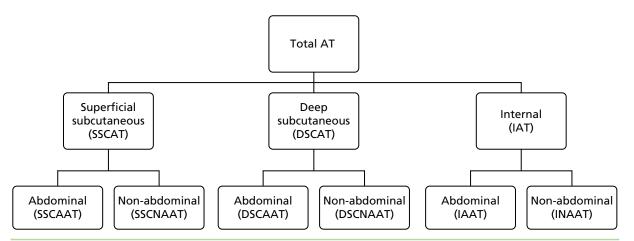


FIGURE 1 Classification of AT depots. DSCAAT, deep subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue; DSCAT, deep subcutaneous adipose tissue; DSCNAAT, deep subcutaneous non-abdominal adipose tissue; IAAT, internal non-abdominal adipose tissue; IAT, internal adipose tissue; INAAT, internal non-abdominal adipose; SSCAAT, superficial subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue; SSCAT, superficial subcutaneous adipose tissue; SSCNAAT, superficial subcutaneous non-abdominal adipose tissue. Adapted with permission from Modi N et al., Pediatric Research 2009;65:584–7.45

- 160 | المراجع المراجع
- ، المعادية 10 من الم | ,**€**5 | _ , ,**€**.
- .| ,€6| , , ,€.

Analysis of images

۸، الأَيْقِينَ اللَّذِي مَعَالَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْ اللَّهِ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ اللَّهِ عَلَيْ الْأَنْ عَلَيْ الْحَلَّ عَ هـ الحالة عارضة الأَيار اللَّهُ الأَيار اللَّهُ اللَّهِ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ ع

٨، حقل عالية (المناف تقل العالية على التي تقل / علي القالية العالية العالية العالية (العالية العالية). التي ينتأ يسبب العالية العالية عنفة التي في العالية عليه التي عليه العالية العالية . العالية في عالي من علي المن العالية التي العالية العالية العالية العالية .

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- ، أَنْ فَاتْقَالَ الْحَالَةُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ ع / , , 🐔 者 📌
- ___ઙૼ૾ૢૻૻૼ___ૹ_ઽઽૻૻઙ૾૾ૢઽૻૻૺ____ઙ૾૽૱ઽૻૻૻઙ૾૾૱ૻૹ૽૾૾૾ૡ૾ૼ૽૾ૼ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૼ૾૽ૼ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૼ૾૾ૼ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૼ૾૾ૼ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૼૻ૾૱ૻ૾ૻૼ૱ૢ૿ૻૡ૽ૼૺ૱

Quantitative insulin sensitivity check index

Pharmacovigilance definitions and procedures

Serious adverse events

Expectedness and causality of serious adverse events

، المحالية المحالية المحقية المحالية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتية المحتية المحتية المحتي المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتاية المحتية المحتية المحتية المحتية المحتية المحتاية المحتاية المحتية المحت

र करीं है के साम कर की साम कि के साम कर की साम कर क

Reporting of adverse events

Adverse events

 $||f_{i},f_$

Relationship	Description
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لا بر الح	افتاق ، بافتاق افراد العالية الفتاق علم تقطيب (ف. افتقاف الله المالية)، فتقل المحلية في افتقال المحلية الفتات تقط المحلية (المحلية عالي المحلية المحلية الفتات المحلية الفتات المحلية في افتتاقي المحلية في افتتاقي المحلية ال افتقا في المحلية (المحلية المحلية المحل
, , , , , , *	افتاق ، الماق الأربية ، في حدث في محتقة من المان (في الأخرية الألفاق التي المناق) ، حدث المالية ، فتتحد المحت تتقور معالم الأخذ الأخذ المالية من الأخرية ، المحتور ، المحتقة ، المحتور المحتور ، فتحد من المحتور ، فتحد المحت مناق ، المحتور محتول ، المحتور محتور ، المحتور ، المحتور ، فتحد المحتور ، فتحد المحتور ، فتحد محتور ، فتحد المح
. <u>.</u> . 1#	اڤَافُ، افْ افْ الصحافِ هَ هَامَهُ مَا اللَّهِ اللَّهُ حَافَ اللَّهُ مَا اللَّهُ عَامَ اللَّهُ عَامَ
, € _{11,1} , (€ ≛	్రోల్, బోజ్రేక్ లో, లే, 1997 జె.జె.జెర్జె జె. 1977లో 1977 కి. గ్రామం జె.ర్.జె. లో నురి 1
	·한테니지도 그는 그것 그는 도로르히, 또는 네트, 네트라트 프레프 프레이트, 그는 프레트
LS SA , it	, e , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

 TABLE 3 Definitions for assessment of causality

Assessment (blood test)	Level requiring SpAE report	Level requiring reporting to the DMEC
G.,,,,*	<2.6	🕥 , 5.4, 5.4 , 1.4 🗸
24	> 151	> 151 1
<u>a</u> (* 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1.	> 150, 1,	> 150, I, V, , & £ 1\$37, \$\$
」」 「 査」 [●] 下応 」	>40, 1, 1	> 40 /
	>611,./	> 101
	>2.51	>511,.1
Ş [<1311 . / . / > 1501 . /	🕥 , 25 , 25 , 18 🗸
, <u>z</u> .,,, l	<3.21 .1	M
, , <u>a</u> (*	<1.51 .1	🕥 , .7. , .7. , , 🗸
<u>م</u> , ا	<11 .1 >31 .1	M
L .7 %	<1.51 .1 .7>71 .1	> 101 /
. 7 💁	> 170, 1,	🕥 , 5.4, 5.4 , 1.4 🗸
۸ <u>ه، ب</u> ۴ <u>تم م</u> ا به ۴	>60. /	🕥 ,
7.1	<8,1,1	W , 56,516 , 16 🗸
, , ,	<2, 1, 1	W , 56, 516 , 16 🗸
♦ ق- قر الأالة	> 30 /	🕥 , 56, 516 , 16 🗸
A , L ₁₁₁ , L	> 0.4	🕥 , 56, 516 , 16 🗸
Sere	<20 <i>l</i>	N
	M	1975 (74 19), 779 (7), 1 (19 🗸

TABLE 4 Definitions of SpAEs including thresholds for reporting to the DMEC

Annual safety reports

Statistical considerations

Sample size

الله المعالية المعادية (2003 مع 2.1 المعادية المعادية المعادية المعادية معادية المعادية المعادية المعادية المع المعادية المعادية المعادية على معادية 2.6 (2002 إلى المعادية 1450 مع 2.1 (2003 مع 2.1 معادية 1450 مع 10 معاد المعادية الم المعادية الم المعادية الم

Randomisation

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الانجامية محمد المالية من الأربية المرتبية المرتبية بل منتقط محمد المرتبية المرتبية المرتبية من المرتبية المرتب المحمد المرتبية محمد المرتبية ا من المرتبية ا المرتبية الم

الا هر هر الأراد الأربي الأربي المرابي الأربي - تأكم هي ، حقر الأربي الرابي هر الأربي المرابي المرابي المرابي هر الأهر الأربي الرابي المرابي الأربي الأربي المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي المرابي ال هر الأربي المرابي المرابي

Missing data

٣, أيريك عمراً حمر، (ع عَنَّرَافًا، الأَّلَّافَ التَّلَّمُ عَنَّافًا مِنَافًا مَنَا اللَّذِي عَالَيَكُمُ اللَّ تَقْرَعُ اللَّهُ عَنْ الْحَدَي التَّبَعَ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّه الق اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَنَ اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن ال اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَنْ اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ عَن اللَّهُ ع

Statistical analysis plan

Trial organisation

Trial management

الاقا ، , ، ما بالاي ، ، مع ، تم ، التلك ، التلك ، التلك ، , ، ما يم بلو ، , (لم) / م ، تلك ، , ، ، بلاي ، تلك تم الم مالك ، , ، مع الم مال ، تم ، تم ، مع الم ، مال ، بلاي مال ، بلاي ، مال ، بلاي مالك ، بلاي ، بلاي مالك ، مم مالك ، ، ، مالك مالك ، ، مالك ، ، مالك ، ، مالك ، ، مالك ، ، م متآلك ، ، ، تم ممالك مالك ، ، ، مالك ، ، مالك ، ، مالك ،

Trial sponsor

Ethical considerations

్స్ ఉర్తుంగు సంగ్రీంతంగ్ కింగింగు గ్రామిత్యంగు గ్రీంత్ సంగారికి సంగారికి సంగారించిన సంగ్రీంత్ రోడు స్పుటింగు మెళ్లు సరియులు గ్రీర్ (కి) ఉంటుగ్ సరిగరికి కింగి గ్రీర్ స్పుటింగు కింగి కింది గ్రీర్ సైట్ స్రీర్ స్ప్ గ్ మెస్ స్రీ మెయ్ మెల్ స్ మెయ్ సెట్ స్ట్ సంగ్రీ సంగ్రీ స్ట్ సిలిగి గ్రీర్ స్

، ۱۹۹۹، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲ ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰ ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰ ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰ ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰۰۰، ۲۰

Consent

ార్కొ సెస్ట్ర్ స్ట్రిడ్ స్.డార్ స్.స్. కోర్ డి.' స్. సెట్ కోరి కోరి కెడి సి.స్. ార్ స్డంటులు / స్.కి. సి.కి. సె.కి. / డి.డార్ డార్ స్. సెట్ కెటి డి.డి. స్.కి. సెస్ట్ సి.

Research governance

් සිද්ධරේ කාර්තියේ දේ කරන්නේ සිංගාවර්ගේ කරන්නේ සිද්ධෝන්නේ සිද්ධාන්නේ දේ කොනා පරි මස් බාබල රතුවා දීකා සිදු සිංසික් සිංසික් සිංසික් සිද්ධාන්තික් කාර්ලා කරන්නේ කාර්ගින්නේ සිංහා සිංසික් සිංහා සිං ප්රේක් මස් සිංසික් සිංසා සිං

Regulatory requirements

Trial registration

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National Institute for Health Research Clinical Research Network portfolio

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Summary of protocol amendments

ا المانية من / الماريخ الله المانية الم المانية المانية

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Trial committees

Trial steering committee

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Data Monitoring and Ethics Committee

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<u>ککچ</u> این آب کے ایک ایک ایک ک

Data management

Risk assessment and monitoring plan

Monitoring visits

▲、「「「」」」「「「」」、〈禹、「ぞ」」「「「▲ ▲ ▲」」」」」「「「「」」「「」」」」」」「「」」」」「「「」」」」」 ▲ 「〈〉」」」「● ▲、 ▲、 ●「「「」」」」「● 「●」」」「● 「●」「●」「●」「「「「」」」」」」「● ●「「「」」」」 「「「「「」」」」」」」「「」▲」▲」/「」」」」「「▲禹」」」「「『「」」」」」」」」」」」」」」 」」、 「●」」」「●「▲」▲』で、

Investigational medicinal product manufacturer

Patient and public involvement

ۿ؆ڋۦڒڹڰڹڋۦڔ؞ؚۑڐۦڂۥۣٞۻۦ؆ڋۿێۿ؞؞ۦۦۦڹڐۦڮۿۦۦڹڐۦۿڒۦۦ؞؞ڒۿۿ؞ۿۦڒۿۦڹڐۦڂڹۛ؊ ۦڹڋ؞ۦۦۿڹڐۦۦڹڐڔۦۦۿ؆ڋۦ؆ڋ؆ڋڹڋۿؽڹڋۦڔۦڒۦڹڐۦۦڝ؆ڋ؈ۦۿؚٮڹڋۦۦڹڐۦڮ؞؞ڝ ؆ڋۦڝۦڹڋڹڣۦۦۿۦۦٳۦ؞؈ٚۦۦ؞ۦؚٵ؞ؿ؊؞

Chapter 4 Results

Participant flow

1 . * _ . . * . <u>*</u> . 5

Screening

د، حَدَّ حَالَ مَنْ هُمَا اللَّهِ الحَالَ الحَالَ الحَقَّ الْحَالَ الحَقَّ الْحَالَ الحَقَالَ الحَقَ الْحَالَ ا المالية المالية الحريقية الحريقية الحقائية الحقائية المحقائية المحالية الحالية المحالية الحالية الحياية المحتال المعالية المالية المحتالية المعتالة الحتالية الحالية الحالية الحالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية المحتا المعالية المحتالية المحتالية الحتالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية الحيالية ال

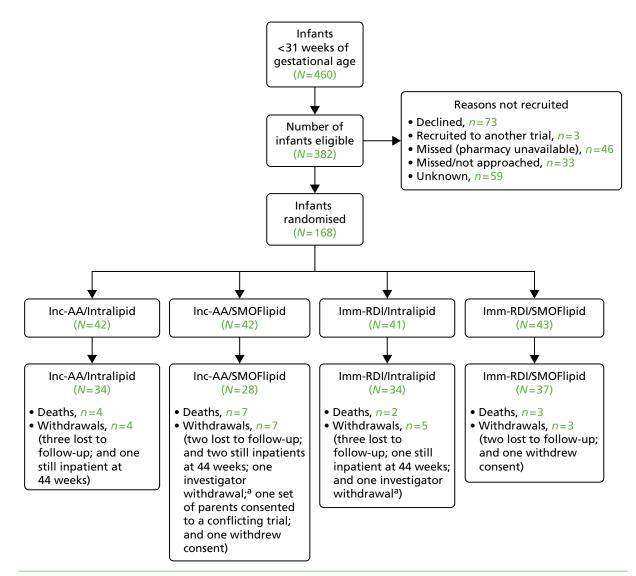


FIGURE 2 The Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials diagram. a, Investigator withdrawal: in both cases, this occurred when the infant was transferred to a non-trial site very soon after randomisation and was therefore unable to receive the trial intervention.

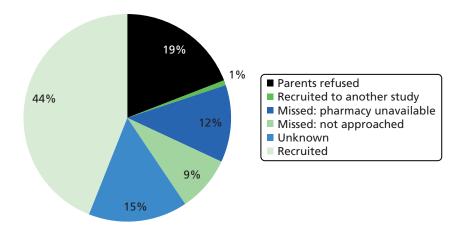


FIGURE 3 Summary of screening data for all trial sites.

Recruitment and retention

، دَ الْعَلَيْقَ الْحَالَ الْ الْعَلَيْ عَلَيْكَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ عَلَيْكَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ عَ الْحَالَةُ عَلَيْكَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ عَلَيْكَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ الْحَالَ ع

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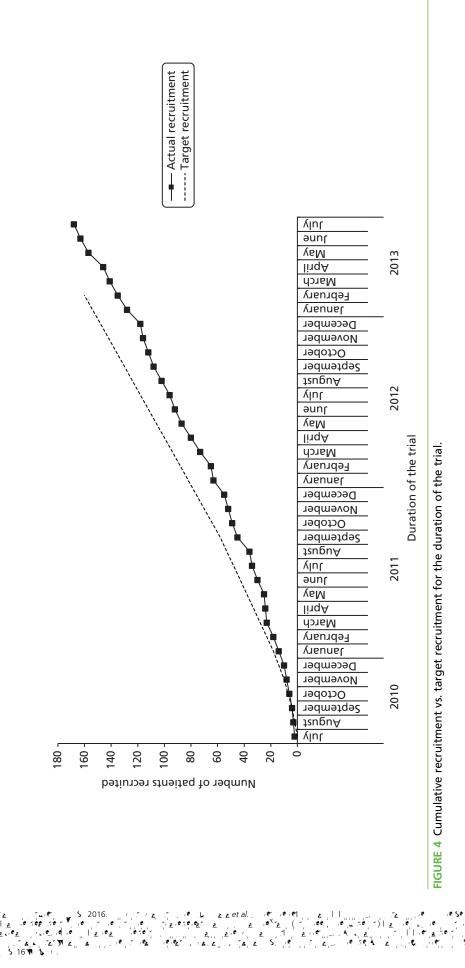
Recruitment rate

، الحقاق الحقاق العالية الحقاق الحقاي الحقاي الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق ال الحقاق الحقاق الحالية الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق الحقاق (علي عنه (علي 2012) / علي الله الح الما الحقاق الحقاي الحقاق ا

Figures 4–6, [] and for a set of a state of the set of

Baseline data

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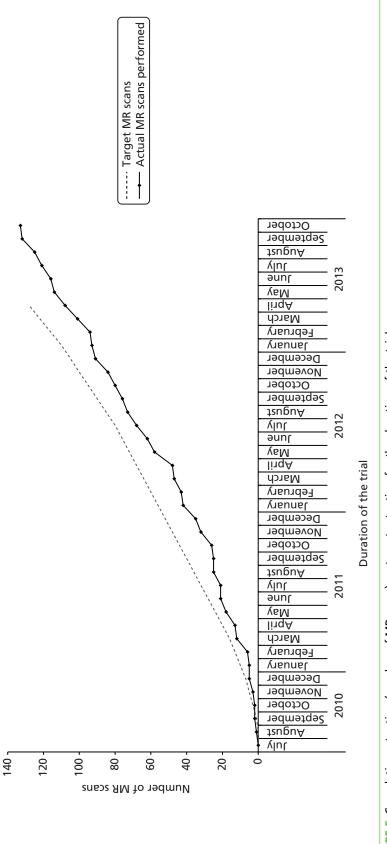
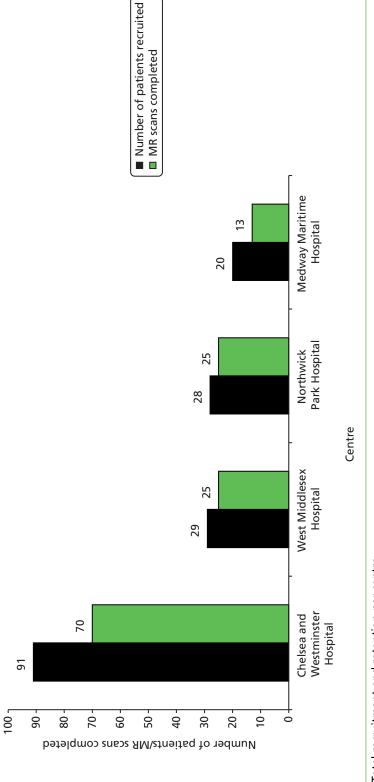


FIGURE 5 Cumulative retention (number of MR scans) vs. target retention for the duration of the trial.



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FIGURE 6 Total recruitment and retention per centre.

TABLE 5 Baseline characteristics for all infants randomised^a

Characteristic	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (<i>N</i> = 42)	Imm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
<u></u> , ♦ ^X , n (%)				
v ***	28 (66.7)	26 (61.)	21 (51.2)	22 (51.2)
G ، ۴ کے ، ۴ (۲ ، ۴۴ ،), ا ، ۴ (S)	27.8 (1.)	27.5 (2.4)	28.1 (2.1)	27.8 (2.1)
🗸 🚬 💒 💒 , n (%)				
, *	6 (14.3)	6 (14.3)	(22.0)	15 (34.)
ディュ島 (), L 🤹 (S)	1.03 (0.2)	1.05 (0.34)	1.04 (0.28)	1.06 (0.2)
デーン (), 小き (S)	35.1 (3.5) <i>n</i> =31	34.6 (4.2) n=32	35.1 (3.) <i>n</i> =26	35.2 (5.2) <i>n</i> =32
ा <u>हे</u> , _ि ा€ा€ ा€(), ाहे, (S)	25.3 (2.0) n=41	25.0 (3.0) n=40	25.3 (1.) n=37	25.6 (2.) n=3
, ː ː ːːː, ːːː, ː ːː, ː ːːː, ː ː ːː, ː ːː, ː ːː, ː ːː, ːːː, ː ːː, ːːː, ːːː, ː ːː, ːːː, ː ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːː, ːːː, ːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːːː, ːː, ː,	-0.2(1.0) $n = 42$	0.1 (1.0) <i>n</i> =41	-0.2(1.0) $n = 41$	0 (0.) <i>n</i> = 43
,∴ ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-1.0(1.0) $n=30$	-0. (1.2) <i>n</i> =24	-1.1 (1.0) <i>n</i> =25	-0.8(1.5) $n=2$
ाक्ट , ॉ. ्. ार्डा दे ार्ड (z-, , ॉर्ड), । गक्ट (S)	-0.5 (0.) n=41	-0.3 (1.0) n=3	-0.7 (0.) <i>n</i> =37	-0.2(1.6) n = 41
▼ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	32. (5.3) <i>n</i> =42	31.3 (7.7) n=42	32. (6.3) <i>n</i> =40	32.5 (6.6) n=43
، الله الله (S) (S)	66.4 (13.3) <i>n</i> =34	65. (11.4) <i>n</i> =25	64. (13.0) <i>n</i> =30	68.5 (15.2) n=33
ver, e, (∣), e, (S)	161. (7.8) <i>n</i> =33	164. (7.7) <i>n</i> =27	161.3 (.2) n=27	164.5 (8.6) n=32
<u>د</u> بخ ^م بالج (_), ا بچ (S)	80.8 (10.7) <i>n</i> =27	82.3 (13.2) <i>n</i> =22	85.3 (16.1) <i>n</i> =24	86.3 (14.) n=31
<u>د الجارية</u> (۱), الله (۱)	178.4 (6.5) <i>n</i> =28	17 .6 (6.8) <i>n</i> =22	175.7 (10.0) n=22	182.0 (.7) <i>n</i> =30
▼ , , n (%)				
, *	16 (38.1)	1 (45.2)	21 (51.2)	21 (48.8)
A, <u>a</u>	14 (33.3)	7 (16.7)	12 (2 .3)	12 (27.)
<u>، ۲</u>	6 (14.3)	13 (31.0)	6 (14.6)	6 (14.0)
V.	2 (4.8)	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.7)
	3 (7.1)	0 (0)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.7)
▼ 1111 ^{-*}	1 (2.4)	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)
▼ , , n (%)				
<u> </u>	8 (1 .1)	18 (42.)	16 (3 .0)	17 (3 .5)
<u>⊾, € , , € & € & 5 €</u>	7 (16.7)	3 (7.1)	4 (.8)	2 (4.7)
15.19 <u>8198.</u>	27 (64.3)	21 (50.0)	21 (51.2)	24 (55.8)
A (%)				
, 🗧	30 (71.4)	34 (81.0)	32 (78.1)	35 (81.4)
π	7 (16.7)	6 (14.3)	7 (17.1)	4 (.3)
.	5 (11.)	2 (4.8)	2 (4.)	4 (.3)
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18.4 (12.3–22.7) n = 42	1 .5 (13.6–22.8) n = 41	20.4 (12.6–23.6) n = 40	17.7 (13.0–22.4) n=43

్లు స్పర్స్ మెల్లో మారి. మె మెమె స్ఫోల్ లో మెరి సోషు, (S) స్పెటులు లు సెట్మెట్ మెల్లి స్ఫోల్ (స్పోలి మెరి స్ మెటి స్ మెడ్స్, మెట్మెట్, ఎ స్ట్రీ స్మోల్ స్మోల్ స్ట్రామ్, (S) సెట్లో, సమ్మార్, స్ఫోల్, మెమె స్ఫోల్ స్ మెరి స్ట్రామ్, (S) సెట్లో, సమ్మార్, సెట్లారి.

TABLE 6 Baseline characteristics for all infants completing MRI assessment^a

Characteristic	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	Imm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
<u>.</u> , ♦ ^X , n (%)				
▼ <u>*</u> ,*	20 (58.8)	18 (64.3)	17 (50.0)	1 (51.4)
G , , <u>a a</u> , (S)	28.0 (1.8)	28.0 (2.1)	28.4 (2.1)	27.7 (2.0)
🔻 📩 💒 💒 👝 n (%)				
, C	4 (11.8)	3 (10.7)	8 (23.5)	13 (35.1)
ຼີ / ຊື່ (), ຊື່ (\$_)	1.06 (0.2)	1.10 (0.32)	1.0 (0.28)	1.06 (0.2)
、 いき、 (1), 日 🐁 (S)	35.5 (3.5) <i>n</i> = 28	35.1 (4.0) <i>n</i> =24	35.6 (3.5) <i>n</i> =24	34. (4.) <i>n</i> =27
ाक्ट (`,), (≰, (S))	25.3 (2.0) n=34	25.6 (2.6) <i>n</i> =26	25.5 (1.) n=32	25.7 (2.) n=34
、 / 小島 (Z- , バウ, ト 略 (S)	-0.1 (0.)	0 (1.0)	-0.2 (1.0)	0.1 (0.)
ご、「・、(z-」、「今, 「 き_ (S)	-0. (1.1) <i>n</i> =28	-1.0(1.3) $n=21$	-1.0 (1.0) <i>n</i> =23	-1.1(1.4) n = 25
ाक <u>ि</u> , ४ () , हो है । € (Z-, , ४), , कि (S)	-0.5 (0.) <i>n</i> =34	-0.4 (1.0) <i>n</i> = 26	-0.7 (0.) <i>n</i> =32	-0.2 (1.7) n=34
▼ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	32.6 (5.4) <i>n</i> =34	30.3 (7.8) n=26	32.2 (6.4) <i>n</i> =33	32.7 (6.7) <i>n</i> =34
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	67.6 (14.5) <i>n</i> =27	63.8 (11.5) <i>n</i> = 17	64.7 (13.3) n=26	68.5 (16.1) <i>n</i> =2
v ▼ , , , , , (), , , (S)	162.4 (7.2) <i>n</i> =26	165.1 (7.3) <i>n</i> = 1	162.1 (.1) n=23	164.8 (.1) <i>n</i> =28
_ <u>₹</u> , / , <u>€</u> , (_,), , <u>€</u> , (S)	82.3 (11.5) <i>n</i> =21	81.5 (14.0) <i>n</i> = 15	84.1 (15.) n=22	87.8 (14.7) <i>n</i> =28
_ <u>≥</u> , ♥, , ♥, (), , ♥ <u></u> , (S)	177.8 (6.1) n=22	17 .3 (7.4) <i>n</i> = 15	175.6 (10.2) n=20	182.8 (.6) <i>n</i> =27
▼ , , , , , , n (%)				
, , e	13 (38.2)	11 (3 .3)	17 (50.0)	1 (51.4)
A, <u>z</u>	10 (2 .4)	6 (21.4)	11 (32.4)	(24.3)
<u>.</u>	5 (14.7)	10 (35.7)	5 (14.7)	6 (16.2)
V.	2 (5.)	1 (3.6)	0 (0)	2 (5.4)
r 🐔	3 (8.8)	0 (0)	1 (2.)	1 (2.7)
▼	1 (2. 4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
▼ ,				
ک _ا ک	6 (17.6)	(32.1)	13 (38.2)	15 (40.5)
₩ \$ 1\$ <u>8</u> \$ <u>8</u> 1\$	5 (14.7)	2 (7.1)	4 (11.8)	1 (2.7)
1216 252	23 (67.7)	17 (60.7)	17 (50.0)	21 (56.8)
A (* 2 2 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
, 🕈	24 (70.6)	21 (75.0)	26 (76.5)	30 (81.1)
, π	5 (14.7)	5 (17.)	6 (17.7)	4 (10.8)
k /	5 (14.7)	2 (7.1)	2 (5.)	3 (8.1)
, , ∉ , ; , ; , , , <u>&</u> `, , , ™ , (, , ;), , ∉ , <u>&</u> ()	16. (10.5–22.3) n = 34	1 .4 (12.1–22.3) n = 28	20.0 (12.4–23.5) n = 34	17.7 (13.2–22.4) n = 37

<u>5</u>

المراقب المراقب المراقب في 2016، المراقب العلمية المراقب والعالي الإسلامية المراقب المراقب المراقب المراقب الم الأعلم المراقب ا المراقب المراقب

TABLE 7 Parenteral nutrition details and blood culture results for all infants randomised

Characteristic	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (<i>N</i> = 42)	Imm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)		
1 (<u>z</u> (<u>z</u>)	0 (0–2) <i>n</i> =42	1 (0–5) <i>n</i> = 41	0.5 (0–2.5) <i>n</i> =40	1 (0–3) <i>n</i> =43		
· *	11.5 (8–20) <i>n</i> = 42	13 (8–20) <i>n</i> =41	11 (-15.5) n=40	12 (-18) n=43		
효, 기 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	12 (-17.5) n=32	11.5 (-16) n=28	11 (10–14) <i>n</i> =30	13 (.5–18) <i>n</i> =36		
	(%)					
· · · • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 (11.)	3 (7.1)	3 (7.3)	(20.)		
- ''『ディ &」、「 - ' 『 &」 ' 「ディ &」、「 & 、 &	0 (0)	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)		
	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.)	2 (4.7)		
алан <u>а</u> Парадан (1997). Стала стала стал	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.)	3 (6.7)		
<u> 5</u> ' <u>5</u> '	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)		
SA.	0 (0)	2 (4.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)		
	15	13		14		
	2 (13.3)	1 (7.7)	0 (0)	1 (7.1)		
Gial-sansari	5 (33.3)	4 (30.8)	3 (33.3)	1 (7.1)		
G . [2]	1 (6.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)		
G.≊l-,,,,,≉,,,,,¶.S	2 (13.3)	3 (23.1)	4 (44.4)	7 (50.0)		
G.: <u>*a</u> l-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	3 (20.0)	4 (30.8)	1 (11.1)	5 (35.7)		
<u>G</u> . <u>*</u> al - , , , , , * , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2 (13.3)	1 (7.7)	1 (11.1)	0 (0)		
(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	8		8	8		
، <u>م</u> ریک (میں ان می میں میں میں ان	6 .5 (52- 5) n=38	61 (45–88) <i>n</i> =33	63 (45-5) n=38	66.5 (44– 8) <i>n</i> =38		
	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1					

Characteristic	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	Imm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
	()			
(<u>*</u> , (<u>*</u> ,)	0 (0–2)	1 (0–5.5)	1 (0–3)	1 (0–3)
	11 (8–17)	13.5 (8.5–1 .5)	10.5 (-15)	12 (-18)
き、デーマをいき、きっぱいき、 、きゅう 150 /_ / き、 24 、デ, しき, き、()	11 (-16) <i>n</i> =28	11.5 (-16) n=22	11 (10–13.5) <i>n</i> =28	13 (10–18) <i>n</i> =33
1 🟝 - , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(%)			
□ : [•] , · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3 (8.8)	2 (7.1)	3 (8.8)	6 (16.2)
··· [*] , <u>*</u> , ··',] <u>*</u> , <u>*</u>	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.)	1 (2.7)
<u>*</u>	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.)	3 (8.1)
······································		4	5	12
	2 (22.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (8.3)
G tal - Earth ar	3 (33.3)	3 (75.0)	3 (60.0)	0 (0)
G.™	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
G.™. - ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1 (11.1)	0 (0)	1 (20.0)	6 (50.0)
G∴ <u>a</u> l-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2 (22.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (41.7)
G .' <u>e</u> l - ,,,,'' ^e , ,,,, , ,e,,,e	1 (11.1)	1 (25.0)	1 (20.0)	0 (0)
······································	5	3	4	7
▶, [•] , <u> </u>	6 .5 (55– 6) <i>n</i> =34	5 (44–85) n=28	60.5 (44–88) <i>n</i> =34	67 (47- 8.5) n=36

TABLE 8 Parenteral nutrition details and blood culture results for all infants completing MRI assessment

ු M දිදුකරංකුළිම්කැලික දෙදෙදා කටම්ලික ලිද්රිසික ලබ්මේකුල ලබ්ක ලෙක ද - G දිර ලංක ලරදා කළඳී ලංකරාවී කකරුවල් ලෙක්ව ලේ. ලංක ලරදා කකරුති ලෙලි ලංකාවීම

 $20. _, (15.3-28.4.) _ = (-AA/ [x_{A}] = -AA/ [x_{A}] = -AA/ [x_{A}] = (-AA/ [x_{A}] = -AA/$

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TABLE 9 Trial PN intake during the first 7 days for all infants randomised

Trial PN intake by day	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
<u>z</u> 1, ^z , 🐁 (S)	n=3	n = 34	n=37	n=41
A	71.1 (36.2)	6 .5 (34.3)	6 .2 (36.7)	68.1 (35.6)
▶, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	8.8 (5.2)	8.6 (4.6)	8.5 (5.3)	7. (4.5)
·; ·• (/)	1.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.6)	2.5 (1.3)	2.4 (1.3)
£, , , , , , , , , , , , ,)	6.8 (3.5)	6.7 (3.3)	6.6 (3.5)	6.4 (3.4)
LE_(/_)	1.8 (1.0)	1.7 (0.)	1.7 (1.1)	1.6 (0.)
🛓 2, l , 🔩 (S)	n = 3	n = 38	n = 3	n = 42
A, ., f, ., ., ., . (, f(./_, .)	6.5 (20.8)	8 . (31.1)	4. (16.8)	4.5 (20.)
▶, ,,,,,,*(,,/_,)	14.8()	12.8 (5.2)	13.7 (2.6)	14.1 (4.0)
· · · · · (/)	2.1 (0.5)	1. (0.7)	3.1 (0.5)	3.1 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>*</u> (/)	8.6 (1.8)	8.1 (2.8)	8.4 (1.4)	8.2 (1.8)
_ <u>z</u> _(/_,)	3.0 (2.0)	2.6 (1.0)	2.7 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)
<u>a</u> 3, , ♣ (\$)	n = 3	n=37	n = 38	n = 42
A, ., f, , , , , , , , , €(. /_ , .)	114.4 (22.4)	112.8 (2 .1)	112.6 (25.1)	114.0 (23.2)
▶, , , , , , ♠(⊾/_,)	14.3 (3.2)	14.7 (3.8)	13.4 (3.8)	13.4 (4.8)
· · · · (, /)	2.5 (0.5)	2.5 (0.7)	3.1 (0.7)	3.1 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /_,)	8.5 (1.8)	8.3 (2.1)	8.4 (1.8)	8.3 (1.8)
_ <u>z</u> _(/_,)	2.8 (0.6)	2. (0.7)	2.6 (0.8)	2.6 (0.)
<u>a</u> 4, , € (S)	n = 40	n=37	n = 38	n = 40
A, ., f, ., ., ., ((111.4 (26.0)	117.0 (21.5)	123.4 (14.7)	115. (20.2)
►, , , 、 , * (、 /_,)	14.2 (5.3)	14.6 (4.2)	15.3 (4.4)	14.0 (4.1)
· · · · (, /_,)	2.5 (0.6)	2.6 (0.5)	3.3 (0.4)	3.1 (0.5)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /_)	8.1 (2.1)	8.4 (1.6)	8. (1.1)	8.4 (1.4)
<u> (/_)</u>	2.6 (1.0)	2.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.8)	2.5 (0.7)
<u>a</u> 5, 1, 🎭 (S)	n = 42	n = 38	n = 38	n=41
A, ., f, ., ., (()	106.5 (2 .)	111.3 (23.7)	114.0 (25.1)	112.4 (22.1)
▶, , , , , , ≮(. /)	14.4 (4.7)	14. (4.3)	14.8 (4.1)	13.7 (4.7)
·; · ; _(/)	2.4 (0.7)	2.5 (0.5)	3.0 (0.7)	3.0 (0.6)
£,	7.7 (2.2)	8.1 (1.6)	8.2 (1.8)	8.1 (1.6)
<u> (/_)</u>	2.5 (0.8)	2.6 (0.7)	2.6 (0.7)	2.4 (0.8)
<u>a</u> 6, l , 🐁 (S)	n=42	n=38	n=38	n=41
A, ., *, ., ., . (, ≮(. /)	100. (34.0)	103.0 (31.6)	103.0 (31.3)	107.5 (27.8)
▶ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	13.1 (5.4)	13.8 (4.)	13.2 (6.0)	12.8 (5.7)
·; ·; (/)	2.3 (0.8)	2.3 (0.7)	2.8 (0.8)	2. (0.7)
£,	7.3 (2.5)	7.4 (2.3)	7.4 (2.3)	7.7 (2.0)
_ <u>r</u> _(/_)	2.3 (1.0)	2.4 (0.)	2.3 (1.0)	2.3 (1.0)

Trial PN intake by day	Inc-AA/Intralipid (<i>N</i> = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
🚡 7, 🛛 🔹 (S)	n=41	n = 36	n=36	n=38
<pre>A</pre>	3.4 (35.7)	2.4 (31.3)	101.3 (28.2)	100. (25.6)
►, , , , , , , * (. /_,)	11.1 (6.1)	11.1 (6.0)	13.1 (7.5)	11.6 (5.6)
·; · ; _(/_,)	2.1 (0.8)	2.1 (0.7)	2.7 (0.8)	2.7 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /_,)	6.8 (2.6)	6.7 (2.3)	7.3 (2.0)	7.3 (1.8)
_ <u>r (/_</u>)	2.0 (1.1)	1. (1.0)	2.3 (1.3)	2.1 (1.0)
<u>α</u> <u>α</u> 1 ₁₁ (* .) (* .) <u>(*</u> .) 17.00.				

TABLE 10 Trial PN intake during the first 7 days for all infants completing MRI assessment

Trial PN intake by day	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
<u>a</u> 1,≛l r∰a (S)	n=32	n=25	n=31	n=36
A, ., € ., ., , € (./)	6 .5 (36.2)	70.1 (34.4)	70. (37.6)	67.8 (36.0)
▶ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	8.4 (5.0)	8.7 (4.5)	8. (5.5)	8.1 (4.7)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.2 (0.7)	1.2 (0.6)	2.5 (1.3)	2.4 (1.3)
a, <u>'a</u> (/_)	6.7 (3.5)	6.7 (3.3)	6.8 (3.6)	6.4 (3.4)
_ <u>r</u> _(/)	1.7 (1.0)	1.7 (0.)	1.8 (1.1)	1.6 (0.)
<u>z</u> 2, I, 🔩 (S)	n=33	n = 27	n=34	n=36
A, ., € ., ., , € (./)	2. (18.5)	8 .5 (22.6)	7.3 (15.3)	7.1 (20.2)
▶, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	14.7 (10.7)	13.2 (4.4)	13.8 (2.6)	14.6 (3.8)
·; · † <u>(</u> /)	2.0 (0.4)	1. (0.5)	3.2 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)
<u>a</u> , <u>'</u> <u>a</u> , <u></u> <u>€</u> (/)	8.3 (1.7)	8.0 (1.)	8.5 (1.3)	8.4 (1.7)
_ <u>r</u> _(/)	2. (2.1)	2.7 (0.)	2.7 (0.5)	2. (0.7)
者 3, 🗐 😤 (S)	n = 32	n = 28	n = 34	n=36
A, ., € ., .,	116.8 (21.5)	112.2 (32.7)	111.8 (26.3)	117.5 (1 .2)
►, ,,,,,,,*(,/_,)	14.6 (3.4)	14.4 (4.3)	13.3 (4.0)	13. (4.6)
·; · * _(/)	2.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.7)	3.1 (0.7)	3.2 (0.6)
ā, <u>, , , , (</u> ,)	8.6 (1.8)	8.3 (2.4)	8.4 (1.)	8.6 (1.6)
_ <u>a</u> _(/)	2.8 (0.6)	2.8 (0.8)	2.6 (0.8)	2.7 (0.)
				continued

Trial PN intake by day	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
者 4, 🗏 🤹 (S)	n = 33	n=28	n = 34	n = 35
A	112.4 (26.8)	117.4 (24.4)	123.2 (14.)	118.5 (14.6)
►, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	13. (5.6)	14.8 (4.7)	15.6 (3.7)	14.4 (3.5)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.5 (0.6)	2.6 (0.5)	3.3 (0.4)	3.2 (0.3)
£,	8.2 (2.1)	8.5 (1.8)	8. (1.1)	8.6 (0.)
_ <u>a</u> _(, /_,)	2.5 (1.0)	2.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.7)	2.6 (0.6)
🙇 5, 🛛 🔩 (S)	n = 34	n=28	n = 34	n = 36
A, ., €, , , , , , , , € (. /_ ,)	107.6 (32.1)	111.0 (25.2)	113.3 (26.2)	112.3 (23.1)
►, , , , 、 , * (、/_ ,)	14.3 (5.1)	15.2 (4.1)	14.7 (4.3)	13.5 (5.0)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.4 (0.7)	2.5 (0.6)	3.0 (0.7)	3.0 (0.6)
₫, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	7.7 (2.3)	8.0 (1.8)	8.2 (1.)	8.1 (1.7)
_ <u>r</u> _(/)	2.5 (0.)	2.7 (0.7)	2.6 (0.7)	2.4 (0.)
🛓 6, 🗏 🍖 (S)	n = 34	n=28	n=34	n = 35
A, ., € ., , € (. /_ .)	101.4 (36.8)	104.6 (33.7)	101.5 (32.5)	111.0 (24.1)
►, , , , 、 , * (、/_ ,)	13.1 (5.8)	13. (5.4)	13.0 (6.1)	13.2 (5.6)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.3 (0.8)	2.4 (0.8)	2.7 (0.)	3.0 (0.6)
<u>.</u>	7.3 (2.7)	7.5 (2.4)	7.3 (2.3)	8.0 (1.7)
<u>_ z _(/)</u>	2.3 (1.0)	2.4 (0.)	2.3 (1.1)	2.3 (1.0)
🛓 7, 🗆 🎭 (S)	n=33	n=26	n=32	n=33
A, . : * . , . , . . . * (. /)	3.8 (35.6)	3.2 (34.8)	101. (2 .2)	103.1 (26.3)
►, , , , , , € (. /)	11.3 (6.0)	11.4 (6.3)	13.3 (7.8)	12.3 (5.4)
·; ·; _(/_)	2.1 (0.8)	2.1 (0.8)	2.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>,</u> <u>,</u> <u>,</u> <u>,</u> <u>,</u> <u>,</u>)	6.8 (2.6)	6.7 (2.5)	7.3 (2.1)	7.4 (1.)
_ <u>r (</u> /)	2.0 (1.1)	2.0 (1.1)	2.4 (1.4)	2.2 (1.0)
<u>a</u> <u>a</u> 1, i ^e ni ^e 71, 7 , ñ	17.00.			

TABLE 10 Trial PN intake during the first 7 days for all infants completing MRI assessment (continued)

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
<u></u> , 1, [∠] ∣,≰ (S)	n=40	n=36	n=3	n=41
·; · † _(, /)	1.3 (0.7)	1.2 (0.7)	2.4 (1.4)	2.5 (1.3)
<u>₹</u> , <u>*(</u> ,/_,)	7.2 (3.6)	6.6 (3.6)	6.6 (3.)	6.8 (3.6)
<u> (</u>	1.8 (1.1)	1.8 (1.1)	1.7 (1.2)	1.7 (1.0)
	50.1 (26.5)	47.5 (25.8)	51.5 (31.4)	52.7 (28.3)
<u>a</u> 2, , 🐁 (S)	n=41	n = 3	n = 3	n = 42
·; · † <u>(</u> , /_,)	2.1 (0.6)	2.0 (0.8)	3.3 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /)	.1 (2.0)	8.7 (3.4)	.1 (1.6)	.0 (2.1)
<u> (</u>	3.1 (2.0)	2. (1.3)	3.0 (0.7)	3.1 (1.0)
	73.0 (21.7)	68.5 (27.4)	76.8 (13.4)	77.1 (18.7)
<u>a</u> 3, <u>*</u> (S)	n=41	n=38	n=38	n=42
·; · † _(, /_,)	2.7 (0.8)	2.8 (0.)	3.4 (0.8)	3.4 (0.8)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /)	.7 (2.3)	.6 (3.0)	.8 (2.5)	.7 (2.5)
<u>_ a _(/)</u>	3.2 (1.0)	3.5 (1.3)	3.3 (1.1)	3.3 (1.3)
	78.1 (17.5)	81.2 (26.0)	82.3 (21.)	82.3 (23.1)
<u>.</u> 4, <u>*</u> . (S)	n = 42	n=38	n=38	n=43
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.7 (0.8)	3.1 (0.8)	3.7 (0.5)	3.4 (1.1)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(/_</u>)	.8 (2.8)	10.3 (2.)	10.7 (1.8)	. (3.1)
_ <u>z _(</u> /)	3.3 (1.3)	3.7 (1.2)	3.7 (1.2)	3.3 (1.4)
	7 .4 (22.5)	86.4 (24.4)	1.0 (18.7)	83.2 (28.6)
<u>a</u> 5, I , s <u>s</u> , (S)	n = 42	n=38	n=38	n=42
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2. (0.8)	3.2 (0.7)	3.7 (0.8)	3.6 (0.7)
<u>a</u> , <u>*(</u> /_,)	. (3.0)	10.8 (2.7)	11.1 (2.7)	11.0 (2.8)
<u>_ e _(/)</u>	3.7 (1.4)	4.1 (1.3)	4.1 (1.5)	3.7 (1.2)
	84.3 (27.1)	2.8 (24.)	5.8 (26.)	1.2 (20.1)
🚡 6, l 🤹 (S)	n=41	n=38	n=38	n=43
·; · · · (, /,)	3.0 (0.7)	3.2 (0.7)	3.6 (0.7)	3.6 (0.)
<u>.</u>	10.4 (2.7)	11.2 (2.6)	11.2 (2.4)	10. (2.7)
<u>_ æ _(/_)</u>	3. (1.6)	4.4 (1.3)	4.3 (1.6)	3. (1.7)
	8 .2 (26.6)	7.2 (24.2)	7.7 (25.3)	3.2 (28.1)
				continued

TABLE 11 Total nutrition intake during the first 7 days, 3 weeks, 4 weeks and by 34 weeks of gestational age for	
all infants randomised	

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	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
🛓 7, 🗠 🍇 (S)	n = 42	n = 38	n=38	n=41
·; ·; _(/)	3.0 (0.7)	3.1 (0.6)	3.7 (0.6)	3.6 (0.8)
₹, <u>*</u> (/)	10.5 (2.5)	11.0 (2.4)	11.5 (2.1)	11.2 (2.5)
_ <u>e</u> _(, /)	3. (1.6)	4.3 (1.6)	4.6 (1.7)	4.1 (1.8)
	8 .2 (25.2)	4.8 (24.6)	102.1 (23.3)	6.0 (27.6)
3/, 💏 , , 🍖 (S)	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
·; ·; _()	61.4 (23.0)	58.8 (2.5)	70.7 (26.0)	71.2 (2 .7)
<u>.</u> <u>, , , , , (</u>)	238.7 (0.1)	223.7 (10 .8)	248.4 (0.4)	243.0 (103.6)
<u> </u>	105.5 (47.8)	.2 (56.2)	10 .4 (48.8)	104.1 (52.8)
	2150 (875)	2023 (1057)	2261 (8 3)	21 3 (1003)
4/,**,, ,* <u>*</u> (\$)	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
·; ·; _()	85.5 (32.0)	80.4 (42.7)	6.3 (38.1)	8.1 (41.0)
<u>.</u> , <u>, , , , , (</u>)	33 .5 (120.8)	313.7 (158.2)	34 .5 (131.0)	346. (144.7)
<u> </u>	156.1 (65.8)	143. (80.7)	15 .0 (72.0)	155.2 (76.2)
	3105 (11 3)	2871 (1521)	3215 (1308)	3177 (141)
ار ۲34/ ۱۴۴, ۱, ۱, ۴, ۲, ≞ ≝ ۱۴, ۱, ۴ <u>,</u> (S)	n = 42	n = 41	n=40	n=43
·; ·; _()	143.7 (55.)	117.6 (57.)	133.5 (51.)	144.6 (47.3)
₹, <u>*</u> ()	574.7 (200.8)	481. (228.1)	525.7 (1 6.)	544.8 (185.)
<u> </u>	272.0 (8.7)	225.0 (111.2)	237.2 (4.1)	24 .3 (7.0)
	5321 (18 0)	4424 (2123)	4772 (1784)	5001 (1768)
<u>a</u> <u>a</u> 1,, en e 4, l , e , .	<u>,</u> 17.00.			

TABLE 11 Total nutrition intake during the first 7 days, 3 weeks, 4 weeks and by 34 weeks of gestational age for all infants randomised (*continued*)

TABLE 12 Nutritional intake over the first 2 weeks for all infants randomised^a

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	Imm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
<u>a</u> l <u>a</u> :€ <u>a</u> :€ ^X ,5 <u>6</u> ;€.5 <u>6</u> l _F ,n(%)	40 (5.2)	38 (0.5)	38 (2.7)	42 (7.7)
ੑੑੑ <u>ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑ</u> ਲ਼ਫ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑ <mark>ੑੑੑੑੑੑ</mark> ੑੑੑ <u>ੑ</u> ਲ਼ਫ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑ <mark>ੑ</mark> ੑੑ	0.76 (0.42–1.56) n=40	0. 4 (0.21–1.33) n = 38	0.68 (0.34–1.44) n = 38	0.5 (0.17–1.11) n=42
د ۲ مدا , n (%)	12 (28.6)	11 (26.2)	16 (3 .0)	13 (30.2)
्रा ्ड्या, दा ्ड्या, डा€(),	0.03 (0.01–0.2)	0.16 (0.04–1.10)	0.47 (0.03–1.00)	0.37 (0.02–1.56)
ा€्ड्र())	n=12	n = 11	<i>n</i> = 16	n = 13
د آ ه ۳ , n (%)	42 (100.0)	41 (7.6)	40 (7.6)	43 (100.0)
ੑੑੑੑੑੑੵ੶ੑੑੵੑੑਫ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑ <u>ੑ</u>	11.0 (8.0–14.0)	12.0 (.0–14.0)	11.0 (.0–13.0)	12.0 (.0–14.0)
()	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
A, ., f, ., .,	1.02(0.74-1.2)	0. 3 (0.70–1.30)	0. 3 (0.81–1.18)	1.04 (0.81–1.36)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n = 43
⊾, , , , , , , , ¢()	0.13 (0.0 –0.17)	0.11 (0.08–0.17)	0.12 (0.10–0.15)	0.13 (0.0 –0.18)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22.4 (16.0–28.4)	20. (15.3–28.4)	25. (22.6–32.5)	2 .5 (23.2–37.2)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
<u>.</u> ., <u>,</u>	76.6 (57.7–6.1)	6 .3 (53.1– 6.6)	6 .8 (61.1–87.8)	7 .5 (62.7–100.4)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
<u>_a (</u>)	23.6 (16.7–31.6)	21.0 (15.1–31.4)	21.4 (17.5–27.7)	24.6 (16.7–31.8)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n = 43
, , n (%)	3 (7.1)	1 (2.4)	1 (2.4)	3 (7.0)
_ ,	4.0 (3.5–4.0) <i>n</i> =3	1.0 (1.0–1.0) <i>n</i> = 1	1.0 (1.0–1.0) <i>n</i> = 1	2.0 (1.5–5.0) <i>n</i> =3
<u></u>	,*, <u>s</u> ()			
.▲, ,,, *, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	0.46 (0.40–0.47)	0.02 (0.02–0.02)	0.07 (0.07–0.07)	0.37 (0.20–0.44)
	n=3	n = 1	n = 1	n=3
⊾, , , , , , , , *()	0.02 (0.01–0.04)	0.00 (0.00–0.00)	0.00 (0.00–0.00)	0.03 (0.01–0.03)
	n=3	n = 1	n = 1	n=3
· · · · ()	1.34 (1.17–1.54)	0.07 (0.07–0.07)	0.15 (0.15–0.15)	1.04 (0.57–1.21)
	n = 3	<i>n</i> = 1	n = 1	n=3
<u>.</u> , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,</u>	42.57 (40.82–45.)	2.47 (2.47–2.47)	3.35 (3.35–3.35)	2 .75 (17.04–35.48)
	n=3	n = 1	n = 1	n=3
<u>_a (</u>)	4.40 (2.20–7. 0)	0.30 (0.30–0.30)	0.53 (0.53–0.53)	4.44 (2.61–5.85)
	n=3	<i>n</i> = 1	<i>n</i> = 1	n = 3
	<u>,</u> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
A , , , € , , , , , , , , , , , , € ,)	1.04 (0.81–1.2)	0. 3 (0.70–10.30)	0. 4 (0.81–1.18)	1.04 (0.81–1.36)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n = 43
⊾, , , , , , , , ¢()	0.13 (0.0 –0.17)	0.11 (0.08–0.17)	0.12 (0.10–0.15)	0.13 (0.0 –0.18)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
	22.4 (16.0–28.4)	20. (15.3–28.4)	25. (22.6–32.5)	2 .5 (23.2–37.2)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
<u>.</u> ., <u>.</u> , <u>.</u> (,)	78.0 (61.8- 6.1)	6 .3 (53.1- 6.6)	70.3 (61.1–87.8)	7 .5 (62.7–100.4)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
_ <u> </u>	23.6 (16.8–31.6)	21.0 (15.1–31.4)	21.4 (17.5–27.7)	24.6 (16.7–31.8)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
a aa 1919 18 278 18 a (1. 1. 18. Brit.	18 . <u>a</u> 19.		

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 41)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
G.,,,,* <u>a</u> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,)			
((<u>`</u> <u>E</u> , ' <u>E</u> , ' <u>E</u> , ' <u>E</u> , ', , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	15.2 (5.3 –50.2)	18.1 (7.20–54.0)	11.8 (5.23–45.7)	22.2 (7. –55.5)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
, * , * , * , , n (%)	11 (26.2)	12 (28.6)	5 (12.2)	10 (23.3)
↓ ¢, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
.▲ الم	17.54 (8. 6–24.4)	7.46 (5.12–18.4)	12.18 (.01–42.7)	10.01 (5.44–22.5)
	n = 14	n = 14	n=	n = 14
(, , , , , , , , ,	. 7 (6.7 –11.73)	2.73 (1.47–4.88)	2. 3 (1.73–8.24)	3.72 (1.64–7.14)
	n=8	n=8	n=8	n = 10
, •, •, • , , · • , n (%)	15 (35.7)	12 (28.6)	13 (31.7)	17 (3 .5)
、 、玉云,''* , , , ご , (, , 玉 , 、 ・* ・* <u>ま</u>), ・* , _武 ()	0.38 (0.08–1.07) n = 15	0.30 (0.02–0.47) n=12	0.38 (0.05–1.10) n = 13	0.1 (0.03–0.36) n = 17
ा¢ा€ा हा €ा हा €ा ह । ⊱्, n (%)	41 (7.6)	38 (0.5)	38 (2.7)	43 (100.0)
	تھ ا ہ (, <u>م</u> اہد)	,*,* <u>*</u>), ,*, <u>*</u> ()	
1 <u>5</u> 1 <u>5</u> 1 <u>6</u>	0.72 (0.45–0.88)	0.61 (0.43–0.81)	0.57 (0.30–0.81)	0.63 (0.26–0.8)
	n=41	n=38	n=38	n=43
, Ω <u>, π</u> , τ, τ, τ, τ, <u>π</u> , τ,	1. 2 (0.38–4.82)	4.01 (1.83–5.08)	1.7 (0.44–4.51)	2.78 (0.70–4.50)
	n=8	n=8	n=8	n=8
11 5 1. 1 5 1.	8.05 (4.50–13.2)	7.16 (1. 4–12.1)	6.74 (1.27–12.1)	7.61 (1.73–15.7)
	n=41	n=38	n=38	n=43
₩ <u>, </u> ,;€; ,ε, <u>ε</u> , <u>ε</u> ,	13.0 (10.0–24.0)	23.0 (14.5–41.8)	14.0 (1.0–2 .0)	27.0 (13.0–44.0)
	n=23	n = 12	n = 17	n = 17
, •, •, • , 1 <u></u> , n (%)	30 (71.4)	23 (54.8)	2 (70.7)	2 (67.4)
() <u>معروفة (</u> معروفة (, ,	<u>a</u> (,	¢ ، <u>د</u> ()		
1 <u>5</u> 1 <u>5</u> 1	0.02 (0.01–0.13)	0.24 (0.02–0.52)	0.28 (0.04–0.60)	0.30 (0.04–0.3)
	n = 10	n = 10	n = 15	n=14
	2.05 (0.44–3.60)	2.0 (0.00–4.35)	0.78 (0.00–2.12)	2.30 (0. 5–5.06)
	n=6	n=4	n=7	n=6
۱۱ ۴ , ۲ ۴ ,	5.86 (1.22–10.87)	6.3 (0.41– .36)	8.44 (2.21–13.04)	6.70 (3.86–12.63)
	n = 30	n=23	n=2	n=2
, , , n (%)	42 (100.0)	41 (7.6)	40 (7.6)	43 (100.0)
<u>ॖ</u> ,ਞ, <u>,</u> <u>ढ</u> ूण (<u>ढ</u> ़),	11.0 (8.00–16.8)	12.0 (.00–17.0)	11.0 (.75–13.2)	12.0 (.00–17.0)
,ਞ _, ਫ਼, (_)	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
Lart Tan . art				
$\mathbf{A}_{i} \in \{\mathbf{f}_{i}, \mathbf{f}_{i}\} \in \{\mathbf{f}_{i}\}$	1.04 (0.77–1.56)	0. 7 (0.71–1.3)	0. 5 (0.81–1.33)	1.1 (0.86–1.56)
	n = 42	n=41	n=40	n=43
►, , ', ► [, €()	0.13 (0.0 –0.1)	0.13 (0.08–0.18)	0.12 (0.10–0.16)	0.14 (0.10–0.1)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
)			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22.8 (16. –34.4)	21.6 (15.3–30.5)	26.7 (23.2–37.5)	33.5 (24.0–42.5)
	n = 42	n=41	n=40	n=43
<u>₹</u> , <u>*</u> ()	78.0 (57.7–116.0)	72.7 (55.0–104.8)	71. (62.6–101.3)	0.4 (64.8–114.6)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
_ a _()	23. (16.7–35.7)	23.6 (15.1–33.0)	21.6 (18.0–2 .5)	25.0 (18.6–35.0)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
, ¢, ¢, , ¢ , , , - ; <u>a</u> 🕅 , n (%)	10 (23.8)	8 (1 .0)	8 (1 .5)	10 (23.3)

TABLE 13 Nutritional intake during the study period for all infants randomised^a

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (<i>N</i> = 42)	Imm-RDI/Intralipid (<i>N</i> = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)
ַן,¢, ,, -,,ֿבּ א (בּ,),	5.5 (3.25–1 .8)	22.0 (14.50–28.5)	28.5 (.50–58.5)	12.0 (3.00–15.8)
,¢,בַ()	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n = 10
(1, <u>1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1</u>	() <u>s</u> , ()			
A, ., *, ., ., *()	0.47 (0.3 –2.44)	2.12 (1.8 –2.37)	2. 1 (0.87– .50)	1.23 (0.47–2.44)
	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n = 10
⊾, , ',⊾(, *()	0.06 (0.02–0.26)	0.33 (0.32–0.3)	0.38 (0.13–1.40)	0.16 (0.05–0.26)
	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n = 10
) <u>م</u> مراجع الاندر ()			
·; · • _()	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.04)	0.0 (0.0–0.07)
	n = 10	n=8	n = 8	n = 10
<u>₽</u> , <u>₹</u> , ()	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.84)	0.0 (0.0–3.25)
	n = 10	n=8	n = 8	n = 10
<u> ()</u>	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.13)	0.0 (0.0–0.5)
	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n=10
n∉, n∉, , he, <u>e</u> ())			
· · • <u>·</u> · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.65 (1.34–6.54)	7.32 (5.60–7.66)	10.76 (4.60–31.5)	3.0 (0.3 –4.28)
	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n=10
<u>₽</u> , <u>₹</u> , ()	4 .4 (41.1–220.6)	222.7 (188.6–265.4)	338.7 (166.7–1136.4)	108.6 (11.3–146.3)
	n=10	n=8	n=8	n = 10
<u> ()</u>	10.5 (4.04–46.5)	58.8 (56.76–6 .1)	66.0 (23.68–247.1)	28.3 (8.78–46.4)
	n = 10	n=8	n=8	n = 10
	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , (</u>)			
A, .; * .; .; . [; *()	1.12 (0.85–1.85)	1.30 (0.83–1.64)	1.06 (0.87–1.48)	1.38 (0. 5–2.04)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n = 43
►,,,',、(', * ()	0.17 (0.10–0.24)	0.16 (0.10–0.21)	0.13 (0.11–0.20)	0.18 (0.12–0.24)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
) چې اېنچ ۲۲ چې ا)			
·; ·; _()	22.8 (16. –34.4)	21.6 (15.3–30.5)	26.7 (23.2–37.5)	33.5 (24.0–42.5)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n = 43
₹, <u>₹</u> ()	78.0 (60. –116.0)	72.7 (55.0–104.8)	71. (62.6–101.3)	0.4 (66.3–114.6)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
_ ₹ _()	23. (16.8–35.7)	23.6 (15.1–33.0)	21.6 (18.0–2 .5)	25.0 (18.6–35.0)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n = 43
net, et ,let <u>a</u> ())			
·; · <u>•</u> _(,)	23.7 (18.0–36.4)	23. (17.8–31.6)	2 .5 (24.1–38.4)	33.5 (25.2–42.5)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n = 43
<u>a</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>(</u>)	87.8 (64.5–13 .6)	4.8 (64.0–136.5)	81.0 (65.1–113.4)	101.4 (70.8–14 .7)
	n=42	n=41	n=40	n=43
<u> ()</u>	31.3 (18.8–43.6)	28.2 (1 .0–37.4)	23.2 (1 .3–36.4)	32.0 (22.6–44.1)
	n=42	n=41	n = 40	n = 43
	1 . 3 47	, I 14, Kaz14(ر¢ <u>تھ ا</u> ہ <u>م</u> ۲۲¢،	,*, <u>z</u> ()
·; ·; <u>(</u>)		11 .0 (1.1–161.0) n=41	124.8 (103.1–175.3) n=40	148.3 (122.1–170.7) n=43
<u>≛</u> `, <u>`</u> <u>₹</u> , <u>€(</u>)	565.6 (446.6–756.7)	557. (338.4–673.2)	508.0 (3 .7–682.4)	5 0.4 (440.4–680.)
	n = 42	n=41	n = 40	n=43
<u>_</u> æ_()	272.8 (217.2–346.5)	246.1 (157.6–306.1)	235.7 (182.7–2 5.7)	261.5 (201. –313.0)
	n = 42	n=41	n=40	n=43
a aa	(18 . 25 V B . 5	i atavit a	1. (1918 2.19) .

TABLE 13 Nutritional intake during the study period for all infants randomised^a (continued)

SMOFlipid Imm-RDI/Intralipid Imm-RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 34) (N = 34)E EISTER XTE IS IS 36 (7.3) 32 (4.1) 27 (6.4) 33 (7.1) l ⊾ , n (%) 0.7 (0.60-1.63) 0. 7 (0.54-1.62) 0.77 (0.42-1.54) 0.76 (0.2 -1.14) 지옥, 나는 (), 나온, 존 (') n = 32n = 33n = 36n = 27د ۱. دا. , n (%) 10 (2 .4) (32.1)14 (41.2) 11 (2.7) ा ःहाः है, 1 ःहा, हाई(), । हि.ह. () 0.37 (0.05-1.32) 0.03 (0.01-0.1) 0.26 (0.0 -1.11) 0.35 (0.03-1.12) *n* = 10 n = 14*n* = 11 n =34 (100.0) 28 (100.0) 34 (100.0) 37 (100 0) 🔬 🕻 🛦 🖪 , n (%) _|,***** (11.0 (8.00-14.0) 12.0 (.00-14.0) 11.0 (.25-13.0) 12.0 (.00-14.0) <u>s</u>*|,(<u>s</u>),**r**<u>s</u>; n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 371.03 (0.81-1.33) 1.07 (0.81-1.3) 1.02 (0.74-1.30) 0. 4 (0.86-1.21) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 37⊾, ,,⊾,***(**) 0.13 (0.0 -0.18) 0.13 (0.10-0.18) 0.13 (0.0 -0.18) 0.12 (0.10-0.16) n = 28n = 34n = 34n = 37. 🛉 _() 22.4 (16.0-28.) 22.3 (17.6-2.1) 26.2 (23. -33.2) 31.0 (23.0-37.) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 37<u>, ₹(</u>) 76.6 (57.7-7.2) 7 .1 (5 .7–100.1) 70.6 (64.4-8 .6) 83.7 (62.0-102.1) 5 n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 3724.3 (17.0-32.2) 24.5 (18.1-32.2) 21.7 (18.1-28.4) 25.0 (17.1-32.) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 37, *, *, * , - <u>, a</u> 🖪 , n (%) 1 (3.6) 2 (5.4) 2 (5.) 1 (2.) 4.0 (4.0-4.0) 1.0(1.0-1.0)1.0 (1.0-1.0) 5.0 (3.5-6.5) n = 2n = 1n = 1n = 20.47 (0.47-0.48) 0.02 (0.02-0.02) 0.07 (0.07-0.07) 0.44 (0.41-0.47) n = 2*n* = 1 n = 2n = 10.01 (0.01-0.02) 0.00 (0.00-0.00) 0.00 (0.00-0.00) 0.03 (0.03-0.04) ⊾, ',⊾, | '*() n = 1n = 2n = 1n = 21.37 (1.18–1.55) 0.07 (0.07-0.07) 0.15 (0.15-0.15) · · () 1.21 (1.12-1.2) n = 2n = 2n=1n=145 (44.28-47.6) 2.47 (2.47-2.47) 35.48 (32.62-38.34) <u>, (</u>) 3.35 (3.35-3.35) ē, 5 n=2n = 1n = 1n=22.20 (1.10-3.30) 0.30 (0.30-0.30) 0.53 (0.53-0.53) 5.85 (5.14-6.56) <u>, e (</u>) n=2n = 1n = 1n = 21.04 (0.82-1.30) 1.03 (0.81-1.33) 0. 5 (0.86-1.21) 1.07 (0.81-1.3) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 370.13 (0.0 -0.18) 0.13 (0.10-0.18) 0.12 (0.10-0.16) 0.13 (0.0 -0.18) n = 34n = 34n = 28n = 37·; • () 22.4 (16.0-28.) 22.3 (17.6-2.1) 26.2 (23. -33.2) 31.0 (23.0-37.) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 3778.0 (63.0-7.2) 7 .1 (60.5-100.1) 71.7 (64.4-8 .6) 83.7 (62.0-102.1) ٤, <u>, * (</u>) n = 34n = 28n = 34n = 37

25.0 (17.1–32.)

n = 37

TABLE 14 Nutritional intake over first 2 weeks for all infants completing MRI assessment^a

24.3 (17.0-32.2)

n = 34

24.5 (18.4-32.2)

n = 28

21.7 (18.1-28.4)

n = 34

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
<u>.</u> G., ,,,* <u>*</u> <u>8</u> , ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	<u>e</u> ()			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	.27 (4.56–54.8) n = 34	23.64 (7.04–75.1) n=28	11.81 (5.68–25.) n=34	22.20 (8.8 –53.4) n = 37
ار کی رو از معرفی (از از معرفی (از از معرفی (از معرف مراجع از معرفی (از معرف	7 (20.6)	6 (21.4)	4 (11.8)	7 (18.)
(<u>⊾</u> , , (, ⊾)	20. 3 (11.81–34.2) n = 10	11.13 (5.00–22.6) n = 11	.85 (8.87–13.5) n=7	10.01 (5.44–22.5) n = 14
(<u>,</u> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	10.38 (6.45–12.2) n=7	3.71 (1.62–5.58) n=7	2.18 (1.46–5.00) n = 7	4.1 (1.60–7.85) n=
n (%)	11 (32.4)	(32.1)	12 (35.3)	15 (40.5)
() <u>محانة المراجعة ()</u> (, <u>ماريحا</u> الأراج م) الأحم ()	0.38 (0.08–1.07) <i>n</i> = 11	0.27 (0.02–0.44) n =	0.24 (0.04–1.15) n = 12	0.1 (0.03–0.84) n = 15
「「「」」「「「」」」「「」」」「「」」」「「」」」「「」」」「「」」「」」「	33 (7.1)	27 (6.4)	33 (7.1)	37 (100.0)
	f, e .ĩॡ , (), ,e	() ع		
	0.73 (0.57–0.88) n = 33	0.62 (0.45–0.83) n = 27	0.62 (0.32–0.82) n = 33	0.65 (0.36–0. 0) n=37
	1.75 (0.33–4.46) n = 5	4.16 (2.86–5.13) n = 7	1.7 (0.50–3.16) n=6	2.78 (0.70–4.50) n=8
,, ₹ , , ₹ ,,	8.46 (5. 0–14.6) n=33	7.86 (2.7 –13.5) n=27	5. 7 (1.53–12.3) n=33	8.86 (3.32–15.) n=37
₩ <u>,</u> , ; ; , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	13.0 (10.0–21.0) n=21	20.0 (16.0–36.0) n=	13.0 (1.0–28.2) n = 16	25.5 (13.0–45.0) n = 16
, e, e, e, , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	25 (73.5)	1 (67.)	25 (73.5)	26 (70.3)
المقربة المقرر فال	¢(), , ¢ _{, ≧,} ()			
	0.02 (0.00–0.16) n =	0.41 (0.13–0.53) n=8	0.13 (0.04–0.66) n = 13	0.28 (0.05–0.38) n = 11
	2.34 (1.76–4.02) n=5	2.0 (0.00–4.35) n=4	0.78 (0.00–3.45) n=5	2.30 (0. 5–5.06) n=6
11 * 11 1 * 11	2.81 (0. –14.37) n=25	8.04 (2. 6– . 3) n = 1	8.44 (2.21–13.04) n=25	7.26 (3. 0–12.61) n=26
「「「」「「」「」「」「」「」「」「」」(「」「「」「」「」「」「」」「「」」「」「」」「」	34 (100.0)	28 (100.0)	34 (100.0)	37 (100.0)
<u>,</u>],€,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	11.0 (8.0–16.0) n = 34	12.5 (.0–16.0) n=28	11.0 (10.0–13.0) n = 34	13.0 (.0–17.0) n = 37
				continued

TABLE 15 Nutritional intake during the study period for all infants completing MRI assessment^a

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
I Sama Maria	¢, , ¢ , <u>z</u> , ()			
A, ., ., ., .,	1.04 (0.77–1.56)	1.06 (0.83–1.3)	0. 6 (0.86–1.32)	1.1 (0.82–1.57)
	n = 34	n=28	n = 34	n=37
►, , , , , 	0.14 (0.0 –0.1)	0.13 (0.10–0.1)	0.12 (0.10–0.16)	0.14 (0.10–0.20)
	n=34	n=28	n = 34	n = 37
	• <u>, </u> ()			
·; · ()	22.8 (16. –34.4)	23.0 (18.2–30.6)	27.2 (23. –36.)	33.5 (23.5–42.5)
	n = 34	n = 28	n=34	n = 37
<u>a</u> , <u>*</u> (,)	78.0 (57.7–118.5)	81.6 (62.1–105.2)	73.4 (64.4– .6)	0.4 (63.4–114.6)
	n = 34	n=28	n = 34	n = 37
<u> ()</u>	25.0 (17.0–35.7)	24. (18.1–33.)	21.7 (1 .1–28.4)	25.0 (1 .0–35.6)
	n = 34	n=28	n = 34	n = 37
(_ , ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	6 (17.6)	7 (25.0)	6 (17.6)	(24.3)
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	13.5 (4.0–27.5)	1 .0 (13.0–26.0)	43.5 (25.8–6 .5)	12.0 (3.0–16.0)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n =
	<u></u> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
A, ., •, ., .,	1.77 (0.40–3.76)	2.13 (1.86–2.48)	6.26 (2.52–10.83)	1.24 (0.74–2.76)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n=
►, , , , , , , , *()	0.18 (0.02–0.58)	0.33 (0.32–0.35)	0. 0 (0.32–1.58)	0.17 (0.07–0.2)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n=
J- JAN 814	• <u>, </u> ()			
·; · ; <u>·</u>()	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.12)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n =
<u>₹</u> , <u>*</u> ()	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)	0.0 (0.0–2.51)	0.0 (0.0–0.00)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n =
L <u>ē</u> _()	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.0 (0.0–0.4)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)
	n=6	n = 7	n = 6	n =
n€, 1€, 1€, <u>8</u>	()			
·; · ; _()	4.88 (1.44–12.63)	7.44 (4.66-7.6)	1 .86 (6.68–37.40)	3. 8 (1.07–4.28)
	n=6	n=7	n=6	n=
<u>a</u> , <u>*</u> ()	15 .4 (47. –431.8)	242.2 (186. –267.0)	701.5 (23 .8–133 .7)	13 .6 (30.7–147.6)
	n=6	n=7	n=6	n=
<u>_</u> ₹_(,)	31.2 (2. 6–101.7)	58.2 (56.47–62.2)	15 .0 (55.66–278.5)	30.4 (13.16–50.8)
	n=6	n = 7	n=6	n =
1 . <u></u> <u>7</u>)		
A,,,	1.11 (0.85–1.85)	1.34 (0. 6–1.80)	1.12 (0.8 –1.43)	1.53 (0. 7–2.05)
	n=34	n=28	n=34	n=37
►, , , , , , , , * ()	0.17 (0.10–0.25)	0.18 (0.13–0.25)	0.13 (0.11–0.20)	0.18 (0.13–0.25)
	n = 34	n = 28	n = 34	n = 37

TABLE 15 Nutritional intake during the study period for all infants completing MRI assessment^a (continued)

	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)
	, <u>م</u> ()			
· · · ()	22.8 (16. –34.4)	23.0 (18.2–30.6)	27.2 (23. –36.)	33.5 (23.5–42.5)
	n = 34	n = 28	n=34	n = 37
<u>₹</u> , <u>*</u> ()	78.0 (61.2–118.5)	81.6 (62.1–105.2)	73.4 (64.4– .6)	2.7 (66.4–114.6)
	n = 34	n=28	n=34	n=37
<u> ()</u>	25.0 (17.0–35.7)	24. (18.4–33.)	21.7 (1 .1–28.4)	25.0 (1 .0–35.6)
	n=34	n=28	n=34	n = 37
n\$,, .⊧,≞	()			
·; · ¢ <u>(</u>)	23.7 (18.0–36.5)	26.1 (20.5–31.6)	30.3 (24. –37.)	34.4 (25.8–42.5)
	n=34	n=28	n=34	n = 37
<u>₽</u> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	85.5 (64.5–13 .6)	101. (72.2–145.1)	83.5 (67.2–110.6)	112.0 (71. –152.7)
	n=34	n=28	n = 34	n=37
LE ()	30.3 (18.8–45.5)	31.8 (23.5–46.0)	23.6 (20.2–35.7)	32. (22.8–45.6)
	n = 34	n = 28	n = 34	n=37
را <u>به ال</u> ه رخي <u>م</u> ا	a * . 1	144 <u> </u>		<u>ਫ਼</u> ੑ੶\$, ੶ ਞ ੵਫ਼ੑ()
·; ()	138.2 (115.8–185.8)	144.3 (115.5–165.4)	124.2 (104.5–176.6)	154.7 (133.1–171.7)
	n = 34	n = 28	n = 34	n=37
<u>₹</u> , <u>*</u> ()	565.6 (48 .3–767.7)	5 6.2 (476.4–703.0)	508.0 (402.8–684.2)	607.7 (508. –6 0.0)
	n=34	n = 28	n = 34	n=37
<u> ()</u>	284.3 (235.7–370.6)	282.2 (233.8–320.1)	245.2 (185.1–2 5.2)	27 .1 (213.3–323.2)
	n = 34	n = 28	n=34	n=37
		5. 15. END 1.	11 × 1 × 1 & 2 × 1 = 2 × 1 =	

TABLE 15 Nutritional intake during the study period for all infants completing MRI assessment^a (continued)

ad, " a latait.

ाही हैं के कान गा के 11 गहे 11 (p=0.05) गहे गहे हैं गहे 7 11 गहे गहे 11 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1 के (Figure 7).

الافراد من المعالية في 2016، من ترجيح تراد الله معلمان الإسلامي من المعالية في المستريب التعليمية المحكومية ب الأعلم مستريفات معالية المحكومية معالية من المحكومية في المحكومية معالية معالية معالية معالية معالية المحكومية المحكومية معالية محكومية معالية من محكومية معالية من محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية المحكومية المحكومية محكومية محكومية محتلية من محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية محكومية المحكومية م

SpAE	Inc-AA/Intralipid, (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (<i>N</i> = 41)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)	<i>p</i> -value for amino acid	<i>p</i> -value for lipid
G . , , , , , , , , , , , , (%)						
►,/ (<2.61 ,. <i>l</i>)	12 (28.6)	1 (45.2)	15 (36.6)	16 (37.2)	1.0	0.32
(>15 ,./)	8 (1 .0)	11 (26.2)	3 (7.3)	7 (16.3)	0.10	0.25
	🕯 🚬 24 🔤 🖓 , n (%))				
> 15 /	5 (11.)	3 (7.1)	5 (12.2)	8 (18.6)	0.35	1.0
, <u>a p</u> t (, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(%)					
> 150	30 (71.4)	27 (64.3)	26 (63.4)	31 (72.1)	1.0	1.0
	(%)					
>40 ./	6 (14.3)	4 (.5)	3 (7.3)	4 (.3)	0.61	0.6
ריי אין אין אין אין אין אין אין אין אין א						
>611,1	0 (0)	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0.56	0.57
> 10	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IT	A IT
<u>ج</u> ، الج, n (%)						
> 2.5 /	15 (35.7)	13 (31.0)	14 (34.1)	12 (27.)	0.87	0.55
>5 ,./	2 (4.8)	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	2 (4.7)	0.70	0.72
Ş , I , n (%)						
►, / (<131 ,. <i>l</i>)	(21.4)	7 (16.7)	10 (24.4)	(20.)	0.70	0.65
_, (> 150 ا , <i>ب</i>)	5 (11.)	10 (23.8)	4 (.8)	5 (11.6)	0.27	0.3
<u> </u>						
►, / (<3.2 , . /)	5 (11.)	6 (14.3)	11 (26.8)	7 (16.3)	0.22	0.63
, (> , , /)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	A IT	A IT
<u>₹</u> , * , n (%)						
►, / (<1.5 , . <i>l</i>)	17 (40.5)	12 (28.6)	14 (34.1)	1 (44.2)	0.63	1.0
_, (>3 , <i>\</i>)	4 (.5)	5 (11.)	5 (12.2)	4 (.3)	1.0	1.0
<u>⊾</u> , I, n (%)						
►, / (<1 ,. <i>l</i>)	0 (0)	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	2 (4.7)	0.56	0.08
_, (> 3 ``()	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (7.3)	2 (4.7)	0.02	0.63
∟ .: <u>*</u> , n (%)						
►, / (<1.51 , . <i>l</i>)	13 (31.0)	11 (26.2)	5 (12.2)	8 (18.6)	0.15	0.55
_, (>7 ,. <i>\</i>)	21 (50.0)	20 (47.6)	2 (70.7)	34 (7 .1)	< 0.01	0.78
_, (> 10 ا ا , <i>ب</i>)	6 (14.3)	(21.4)	18 (43.)	23 (53.5)	< 0.01	0.30
й 🐔 , , , , , , , , (%)						
> 170, 1, 1	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (7.0)	0.08	0.08
▲ , n (%)						
> 60. /	5 (11.)	2 (4.8)	4 (.8)	4 (.3)	1.0	0.56

TABLE 16 Safety data: summary of laboratory AEs by treatment for all infants randomised^a

SpAE	Inc-AA/Intralipid, (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 41)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 43)	<i>p</i> -value for amino acid	<i>p</i> -value for lipid
, n (%)						
<8 ./	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	A IT	A IT
🐔, n (%)						
<2 ./	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	A IT	A IF
🔻 🏭 🕹 👘 🕈 n (%)						
> 30 /	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	A IT	A IT
▲ [, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
> 0.4	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	A IT	A IF
See 1 , n (%)						
< 20 <i>l</i>	0 (0)	1 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0.32	0.32
۲۰، مَنَّ ۲۰، مَعَمَر ۸ ۱۰، مَعَرَ ۲۰، مَعَرَّ ۱۰، ۲۰ مَرَّ ۲۰، مَ	ant A., a sant 17.1881 (8.087) - pit	и ^е на / д., Т. д.	E i i i i	el	18 18 I I I I A	. *

TABLE 16 Safety data: summary of laboratory AEs by treatment for all infants randomised^a (continued)

TABLE 17 Safety data: summary of laboratory AEs by treatment for all infants completing MRI assessment

SpAE	Inc-AA/Intralipid, (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (<i>N</i> = 34)	lmm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)	<i>p</i> -value for amino acid	<i>p</i> -value for lipid
G ⊾ , , , , , , , , , , (%)						
►, / (<2.6 , . /)	8 (23.5)	12 (42.)	13 (38.2)	14 (37.8)	1.0	0.32
_, (>15 ,\/)	6 (17.6)	5 (17.)	3 (8.8)	5 (13.5)	0.1	0.25
	i≉,, , , , , , , , , , , (%))				
> 15 /	2 (5.)	0 (0.0)	2 (5.)	6 (16.2)	0.35	1.0
<u>a</u> (* 1. j., n	(%)					
> 150	24 (70.6)	21 (75.0)	23 (67.6)	28 (75.7)	1.0	1.0
	(%)					
>40 1		3 (10.7)	2 (5.)	3 (8.1)	0.61	0. 6
, , , , , , , , , (%)						
>611,1	0 (0.0)	1 (3.6)	1 (2.)	0 (0.0)	0.56	0.57
> 10 . /	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A. IT	A III
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
> 2.5 . 1	10 (2 .4)	7 (25.0)	11 (32.4)	10 (27.0)	0.87	0.55
>511,1	2 (5.)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.)	2 (5.4)	0.7	0.72
						continued

SpAE	Inc-AA/Intralipid, (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/ Intralipid (N = 34)	Imm-RDI/ SMOFlipid (N = 37)	<i>p</i> -value for amino acid	<i>p</i> -value for lipid
Ş , I , n (%)						
↓ (<131 ↓ ↓)	7 (20.6)	3 (10.7)	(26.5)	7 (18.)	0.7	0.65
」、(>1501 I 」、 <i>(</i>)	3 (8.8)	3 (10.7)	4 (11.8)	4 (10.8)	0.27	0.3
🛓 🔥 I, n (%)						
↓ (<3.2 ↓/)	2 (5.)	4 (14.3)	(26.5)	6 (16.2)	0.22	0.63
τ (> , ()	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IT	A.
►, / (<1.5 ,./)	12 (35.3)	8 (28.6)	13 (38.2)	17 (45.)	0.63	1.0
_, (>3 ,./)	4 (11.8)	3 (10.7)	4 (11.8)	3 (8.1)	1.0	1.0
<u>⊾</u> , ∣, n (%)						
<pre>、 / (<1 , ↓)</pre>	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (5.4)	0.56	0.08
_, (>3 ,. <i>\</i>)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (8.8)	1 (2.7)	0.02	0.63
L .: 🛃, n (%)						
⊾ / (<1.5 . <i>.</i> /)	10 (2 .4)	10 (35.7)	5 (14.7)	7 (18.)	0.15	0.55
_, (>7 ,. <i>l</i>)	14 (41.2)	14 (50.0)	25 (73.5)	2 (78.4)	< 0.01	0.78
_, (>10 , <i>\</i>)	1 (2.)	4 (14.3)	16 (47.1)	18 (48.6)	< 0.01	0.3
ле, n (%)						
> 170, 1, 1	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (5.4)	0.08	0.08
A , n (%)						
>6Q. (3 (8.8)	2 (7.1)	3 (8.8)	2 (5.4)	1.0	0.56
, n (%)						
<8,1,1	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IT	A III
, € , n (%)						
<2,1,1	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IT	A IT
▼ <u>द</u> _ <u>द</u> , †, †, n (%)						
> 30 /	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IT	A IT
▲ [[, n (%)						
>0.4	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	A IF	A I
S€€, I, n (%)						
< 20 /	0 (0.0)	1 (3.6)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0.32	0.32

TABLE 17 Safety data: summary of laboratory AEs by treatment for all infants completingMRI assessment (continued)

A , as , if to , its in A, , a , and

Variable	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 42)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 42)	Imm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 41)	Imm-RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 43)
₩ ; * <u>ε</u> / , • [×] , •; •; •; <u>ε</u> SA , n (%)	7 (16.7)	12 (28.6)	7 (17.1)	(20.)
SA <u>z</u> , , n (%)				
, n (%)	4 (.5)	7 (16.7)	2 (4.)	3 (7.0)
► . · • . · •	3 (7.1)	3 (7.1)	4 (.8)	4 (.3)
ِنَّهُ اَتَّ اَلَّهُمُ اَلَّهُمُ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانُ أَنَّ الْمَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَانَ الْمُعَان	2 (4.8)	2 (4.8)	1 (2.4)	3 (7.0)
، ڈ، ، ، ، ، ، ، ، ، ، ڈ، ، ، ، ، ، (%) ،، ڈ، ، ، ، ، ، ، ڈ، ، ، ، ، (%)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (2.3)
S€,,, (, <u>≥</u> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2 (4.8)	6 (14.3)	1 (2.4)	1 (2.3)
۳ ، ۴	3 (7.1)	4 (.5)	1 (2.4)	4 (.3)
a ALSA LIETELA IE LA	118 . 2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SA 18 1 1		

TABLE 18 Safety data: summary of SAEs by treatment^a

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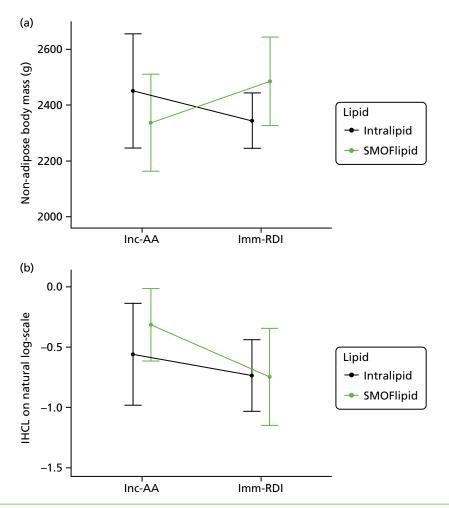


FIGURE 7 Means (95% CIs) of Inc-AA and Imm-RDI in two lipid subgroups for (a) non-adipose body mass; and (b) IHCL content on a log-scale.

2016. Ĕ, Ĩ2 ¢ 2. Szie Г<u>а</u> "1 , e £ , \$` č. الم الح 1'<u>2</u> /*2 * <u>2</u> ē. Z, . ا<u>ء</u> `` ک s, , e , e', e_; . e' 5, 4 , 4 2 'n , e<u>s</u> 5 (A) , . , ·¢ Δ., <u>A</u>. <u>A</u> ě \$ 16 1 \$ اج

-			-				
	lnc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 37)	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI minus Inc-AA) ^a	Adjusted mean difference (SMOFlipid minus Intralipid)ª	Interaction (<i>p</i> -value)
ن ، چې چې ، چې چې ، خ(، ، څې). ۱ ، ځی (5%)	28.0 (27.3 _, 28.6)	28.0 (27.2 , 28.)	28.4 (27.7 , 2 .2)	27.7 (27.1 , 28.4)	I	I	1
,	1064 (62 _, 1166)	1103 (7 , 1226)	10 0 (3 , 1186)	105 (62 _, 1155)	I	I	1
_\$\$\ \$,€(%), _,\$ (_5%)	58.8 (40.7 , 75.4)	64.3 (44.1 , 81.4)	50.0 (33.4 , 67.6)	51.4 (34.4 , 67.5)	I	I	I
≛,¢(,**,)≧,≧, ,*≥ (5%)	12.5 (11.3 , 13.7)	12.4 (10. , 14.0)	12.1 (10.8 , 13.4)	13.3 (12.0 , 14.5)	I	I	1
₩ , - <u>-</u> ≞ , -, * _₹ , _(), , <u>*</u> , (5%)	2450 (2246 _, 2655)	2337 (2164 _, 2510)	2344 (2244 _, 2444)	2485 (2327 _, 2643)	1 (-108 ₋ 111) p=0. 8	-41 (-150 ₋ 68) <i>p</i> =0.46	216 (0 432) p=0.05
、 / · 🔩 (5%)	0.6 (0.4 ₁ 0.) <i>n</i> =34	0.7 (0.5 1.0) n=28	0.5 (0.4 ₀ 0.6) <i>n</i> =34	0.5 (0.3 _ 0.7) <i>n</i> =36	0.7 (0.5 1.1) n=132	1.1 (0.8 1.6) n= 132	0.8 (0.4 ₁ 1.7) <i>n</i> = 132
					<i>p</i> =0.11	<i>p</i> =0.58	p=0.53
	468 (41 518)	480 (425 534)	468 (414 523)	511 (440 583)	15 (-42 71)	24 (–32 80)	-26 (-142 0)
(13), 1, <u>5</u> , (5%)	n=13	<i>n</i> =10	n=11	n=15	n=4		n=4
					<i>p</i> =0.61	<i>p</i> = 0.40	p = 0.66
(¹ ³), ¹ , ² , ² , ¹ ,	33 (304 _, 373) n=13	352 (31 , 385) <i>n</i> = 10	344 (2 6 ₋ 3 3) <i>n</i> =11	365 (321 _, 410) <i>n</i> = 15	$ \begin{array}{ccc} (-2 & 47) \\ n = 4 \end{array} $	14 (-24 ₋ 52) <i>n</i> =4	-2 (-107 _ 4) n=4
					<i>p</i> =0.64	<i>p</i> = 0.47	<i>p</i> = 0.46
(3), .* <u>*</u> . (5%)*	30 (26 ₋ 33) <i>n</i> =13	31 (28 _, 34) <i>n</i> =10	30 (27 _, 34) <i>n</i> =11	35 (2 , 38) <i>n</i> =15	1.44 (–1. 4.87) n=4	2 (-2 ₋ 5) n=4	-2 (-5)
					<i>p</i> =0.41	<i>p</i> =0.35	<i>p</i> = 0.64

TABLE 19 Baseline characteristics and trial outcomes (all infants completing primary outcome assessments)

, cí a, · , ízí /// , cí a, ízí , íz .

	lnc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 37)	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI minus Inc-AA) ^a	Adjusted mean difference (SMOFlipid minus Intralipid) ^a	Interaction (<i>p</i> -value)
L. i , l ⊷≵. (5%) ⁵²	0.18 (0.17 _ 0.1) n=11) 0.1 (0.18 _{0.20}) n=6	0.1 (0.18 _ 0.20) <i>n</i> =11	0.18 (0.17 , 0.20) <i>n</i> =11	0.01 (0 _ 0.02) n=3 p=0.20	$0.01 (-0.01 \ 0.02)$ n = 3 p = 0.28	$\begin{array}{c} -0.01 \ (-0.04 \ 0.02) \\ n = 3 \\ p = 0.46 \end{array}$
(5%)	3060 (2780 , 3340) 2 24 (2686 ,	0) 2 24 (2686 ₁ 3162)	2 32 (2780 _, 3085)	3151 (2 34 _, 3368)	17 (-136 ₋ 170) <i>p</i> =0.83	-35 (-187 _ 117) p=0.65	2 3 (-8 5 3) p=0.06
►, ►, (1), 1, ►, ►, (5%)	47.7 (46.4 _, 4 .0)) 48.0 (46.6 , 4 .4)	48.2 (47.4 , 4 .0)	4 .1 (47.8 ₅ 50.3)	0.5 (-0.3 1.3) p=0.20	0.2 (-0.6 1.0) p=0.56	0.5(-1.1, 2.1) p = 0.56
ا باقتی (5%) ۱۰ فتر (5%)	36.0 (34. 37.1) 35.3 (34.6) 35.3 (34.6 , 36.0)	34.8 (34.3 , 35.3)	35.2 (34.5 , 35.)	-0.8(-1.5 -0.1) p = 0.02	-0.2 (-0. $p=0.56$	$1.1 (-0.2 \ 2.5)$ p = 0.0
Ş (*, ♣, (5%)) ▲ (), *± (5%)	515 (437 _ 5 3)	4 5 (431 , 55)	4 3 (431 , 554)	564 (4 62)	12 (-44 _ 68) p=0.67	(-46, 64) p = 0.75	73 (-38 183) p=0.20
(5%)), 1, 1, 5	67.2 (55.5 7 .0)) 65.0 (52.4 , 77.5)	6 .1 (57.2 81.0)	71.2 (5 .8 , 82.5)	2.5 (-7.5 , 12.6) p=0.62	-3.4 (-13.4 6.6) p=0.50	$0.1 (-1 \cdot 20.1)$ p = 0.
ن میں	14.2 (11.0 17.3) 13.0 (10.7	() 13.0 (10.7 15.2)	14. (12.3 17.5)	17.8 (14.8 20.7)	2.0 (-0.5 , 4.4) p=0.11	0.4 (-2.0 , 2.8) <i>p</i> =0.74	3.5 (-1.3 , 8.3) p=0.15
, 🐔 & .	14.8 (12.2 _ 17.3	() 14.1 (11.0 , 17.2)	15. (12.8 , 18.)	16.5 (13.6 ₁ 1 .3)	1.4 (-1.2 , 4.1) p=0.28	-0.8 (-3.4 1.8) p=0.56	0.5 (-4.8 5.7) p=0.86
६ कि.	87.0 (72.4 ₁ 101.6) 84.5 (72.8) 84.5 (72.8 6.2)	85.2 (73.8 6.5)	102.6 (87.2 , 118.1)	5.2 (-6.5 , 17.0) p=0.38	5.0 (-6.7 16.6) p = 0.40	16.3 (-7.0 3.6) p=0.17
(5%), I י€. (5%)	610 (518 , 702)	587 (50 , 664)	58 (514 , 663)	666 (58 743)	16 (-51 , 82) p=0.64	6 (-60 , 72) p=0.85	77 (-55 p = 0.25)
, 효 ᅕ ᇍ ᇎ ギ 같 같 1 .4 (17. , 20.) 1 .7 (18.4 / 호 (90), 1 호 (5%)	1 .4 (17. , 20.) 1 .7 (18.4 , 21.0)	1 .6 (17.8 _ 21.4)	20.8 (1 .4 , 22.3)	0 (-0.01 , 0.02) p=0.56	0.01 (-0.01 ₋ 0.02) <i>p</i> = 0.45	

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	lnc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	lmm-RDI/Intralipid (N = 34)	lmm-RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 37)	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI minus Inc-AA) ^a	Adjusted mean difference (SMOFlipid minus Intralipid) ^a	Interaction (p-value)
بِّنْ الْحَدْ الْحَدَّمَ > 2.51 ``/ (%), الْحَدُّ (5%)	2 .4 (15.1 , 47.5) 25.0 (10.7, 44	25.0 (10.7, 44.)	32.4 (17.4 50.5)	27.0 (13.8 44.1)	1.15 (0.48 ¹ 2.74) <i>p</i> =0.76	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.71 (0.12 + 4.06) p = 0.70
, ♣, !♣, !♣, ! > 150 , , / (%), , ♣ (5%)	70.6 (52.5 , 84.) 75.0 (55.1 ,	8 .3)	67.6 (4 .5 , 82.6)	75.7 (58.8 , 88.2)	0. 2 (0.41 , 2.04) <i>p</i> =0.83	1.32 (0.5 2. 4) p=0.50	2. 4) 1.2 (0.26 6.47) p=0.75
> 40 1 2 (%), 1 5 (5%)	11.8 (3.3 , 27.5)	10.7 (2.3 , 28.2)	5. (0.7 , 1 .7)	8.1 (1.7 , 21.)	0.47 (0.12 , 1.85) p=0.28	0. $3(0.24$, $3.54)$ 1.65(0.11, 25.34) p=0.2 $p=0.72$	1.65 (0.11 , 25.34) p=0.72
A > 60. 1 (%), 1 (%), (5%) (5%))	8.8 (1. 23.7)	7.1 (0. 23.5)	8.8 (1. 23.7)	5.4 (0.7 , 18.2)	0. $(0.22 + 4.41)$ p = 0.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.5 (0.03 12.6)
	····································						

TABLE 20 Adipose tissue compartments in litres for all infants	tissue compa	irtments i	in litres for al		completing MRI assessment	RI assessr	nent				
	lnc-AA/20% Intralipid (<i>n</i> = 34)	ς 1 = 34)	lnc-AA/20% SMOFlipid (<i>n</i> = 28)	(<i>n</i> = 28)	lmm-RDI/20% Intralipid (<i>n</i> = 34)	% = 34)	Imm-RDI/20% SMOFlipid (<i>n</i> = 37)	(= 37)	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI – Inc-AA),ª <i>p</i> -value	Adjusted mean difference (20% SMOFlipid – 20% Intralipid),ª <i>p</i> -value	Interaction, <i>p</i> -value
i ≜ (5%) I * € (5%)	0.07 (0.06 , 0.0)	0.0	0.07 (0.06 , 0.0)	0.0	0.08 (0.06 , 0.0)	0.0	0.08 (0.07 , 0.0)		0 (-0.01 , 0.01) p=0.62	0 (-0.01 , 0.01) <i>p</i> = 0.50	0 (-0.02 , 0.02) p=0.
ک رفتہ ہے () ا فکے (5%)	0.57 (0.4 , 0.66)	0.66)	0.55 (0.48 , 0.62)	0.62)	0.55 (0.48 , 0.62)	0.62)	0.63 (0.55 _ 0	0.7)	0.01 (-0.05 , 0.08) <i>p</i> =0.67	0.01 (-0.05 + 0.07) p = 0.75	0.08 (-0.04 , 0.2) p=0.20
, ≑¢ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0.03 (0.03 0.04)	0.04)	0.03 (0.02 , 0.03)	0.03)	0.03 (0.03 , 0.03)	0.03)	0.03 (0.03 _ 0.04)	0.04)	0 (0 , 0) <i>p</i> =0.55	0 (0, 0) p = 0.71	0 (0 _ 0.01) p=0.24
± '** * () £ ',	0.02 (0.01 0.02)	0.02)	0.02 (0.01 , 0.02)	0.02)	0.02 (0.01 , 0.02)	0.02)	0.02 (0.02 0.02)	0.02)	0 (0 , 0) <i>p</i> =0.28	0 (0 , 0) <i>p</i> =0.55	0 (-0.01 , 0.01) p = 0.86
الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	0.1 (0.08 , 0.11)	0.11)	0.0 (0.08 , 0.11)	0.11)	0.0 (0.08 , 0.11)	0.11)	0.11 (0.1 , 0.13)	.13)	0.01 (-0.01 , 0.02) p=0.38	0.01 (-0.01 , 0.02) p=0.40	0.02 (-0.01 0.04) p=0.17
,** £	0.02 (0.01 0.02)	0.02)	0.01 (0.01 , 0.02)	0.02)	0.02 (0.01 , 0.02)	0.02)	0.02 (0.02 0.02)	0.02)	0 (0 , 0) <i>p</i> =0.11	0 (0, 0) p = 0.74	0 (0 , 0.01) <i>p</i> =0.15
() ¥ ¥	0.68 (0.58 , 0.78)	0.78)	0.65 (0.57 , 0.74)	0.74)	0.65 (0.57 , 0.74)	0.74)	0.74 (0.65 , 0.83)	0.83)	0.02 (-0.06 ₀ 0.0) p=0.64	0.01 (-0.07 , 0.08) p=0.85	0.0 (-0.06 ₀ 0.23) p=0.25
24 2 1 4 1 × 2	X	20 20 20 20		84]-	44° 3-7						

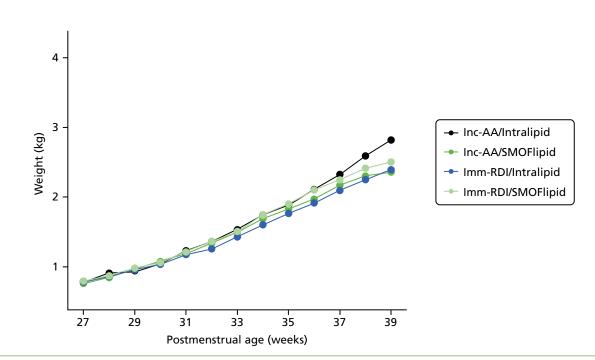
DOI: 10.3310/eme03020

TABLE 21	Summary of the	covariates for	secondary anal	ysis
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Covariates	Inc-AA/Intralipid (N = 34)	Inc-AA/SMOFlipid (N = 28)	RDI/Intralipid (<i>N</i> = 34)	RDI/SMOFlipid (N = 37)
్, ్,, , ుళుకి <u>న</u> ూళ, [ుళ్ _డ ()	0.11(0.07–0.21)	0.11 (0.06–0.35)	0.12 (0.08–0.31)	0.16 (0.07–0.32)
ि गिर्मे हे <u>ह</u> ाई. हे <u>ह</u> ाई.	0.42 (0.21–0.5)	0.30 (0.20–0.46)	0.2 (0.20–0.44)	0.31 (0.21–0.42)
	0.80 (0.44–1.00) n = 33	0. 5 (0.28–1.00) n = 27	0.65 (0.10–0.) n=33	0.70 (0.26–1.00) n = 37
, <u>a</u> · [€] (), · ε _i ε ()	31.5 (24.2–46.2)	34.4 (27.8–44.5)	42.8 (36.1–54.1)	48.5 (36.2–63.)
.″, &-™ & ! [€] & ″, .″ <u>&</u> ! [€] , <u>&</u> ! [€] (,), : [€] , <u>&</u> (,)	124.6 (8.5–178.7)	13 .6 (110.8–173.2)	12 . (10 .6–158.)	148.2 (111.8–182.6)
ੑਫ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑ <u>ੑ</u> ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑ <u>), ੑੵਫ਼</u> ੑੑੑੑ	52.8 (35.5–68.6)	51.6 (42.7–68.6)	51.8 (38.1–5 .5)	53.1 (38.2–70.2)
,,-:,́ ⋧-₹ , ≩,'€,', ; , _{, ≧, !} €(,), ,,¢, _≧ ()	213.0 (168.7–44 .4)	213.4 (154.0–302.2)	234.5 (155.3–335.4)	257.4 (187.3–365.2)
، - آه ۳۲ مراف هڙ : آه ۲۶ مراف هڙ : آه ()	6 .0 (6 .6–1786.1)	867.7 (643.5–11 6.1)	1042. (644.8–13 0.7)	1080.4 (6 6.3–1531.5)
	47 .8 (375.0- 42.3)	434.8 (32 .5–584.4)	515. (346. –613.8)	550.5 (374. –77 .6)
▼ ▼ , L <u>&</u> 157 <u>&</u> 16 ⁸ 55,16	58. I. _F			

comparisons)	
(pairwise	
nary outcomes (pairwise	
Primary	
TABLE 22	

	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI/Inc-AA) ^a	Adjusted mean difference (SMOFlipid/Intralipid) ^ª	Interaction (<i>p</i> -value)	Adjusted mean difference (Imm-RDI/Inc-AA) ^b	Adjusted mean difference (SMOFlipid/Intralipid) ^b	Interaction (<i>p</i> -value)
٣	1 (-108 ₋ 111) <i>p</i> = 0. 8	-41 (-150 _, 68) <i>p</i> =0.46	216 (0 , 432) $p = 0.05$	-44 (-226 , 13), n = 130 p = 0.64	-14 (-114 ₋ 86), n=130 p=0.78	184 (-22 _, 3 0) <i>p</i> =0.08
(2%)	0.7 (0.5 + 1.1), n = 132 p = 0.11	1.1 (0.8 $, 1.6$), n = 132 $p = 0.58$	0.8 (0.4 ₁ 1.7), <i>n</i> =132 <i>p</i> =0.53	0.81 (0.37 + 1.80), n = 12 + p = 0.61	$\begin{array}{ccc} 0.8 & (0.61 & 1.31) \\ n = 12 & p = 0.57 \end{array}$	0.86 (0.3 1. 2), n = 12 p = 0.71
			ూర 6(110. గి. ఉ.జ.) ⁵⁷ గర్హింగింగ్ ఉనిగరి(% ¦ గర్గర్ హిరిగ్, , గర్, గి. ఉ. ా - గరిధ గా 1. కి. గి. కి. గి. కి. గి. కి. గి. కి. గి. కి. గ్రా గ్	ante (%	· 자동 16 (1 1 0. 17 / 포츠) ⁵⁷ / 특 자동//취임 - 프카츠(%, / 특 / 특 · 자료/특), /	8



 $\mathbf{v} \stackrel{\mathbf{a}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathbf{v} \stackrel{\mathbf{a}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathbf{v} \stackrel{\mathbf{a}}{=} \mathbf{v} \stackrel{\mathbf{a}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \left$

FIGURE 8 Time trend for babies' weights across four groups.

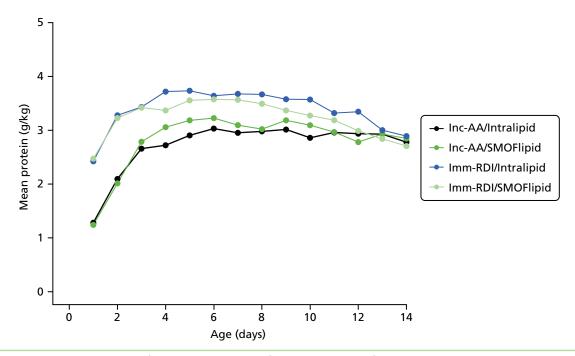


FIGURE 9 Daily protein intake from all sources in the first 2 weeks across four groups.

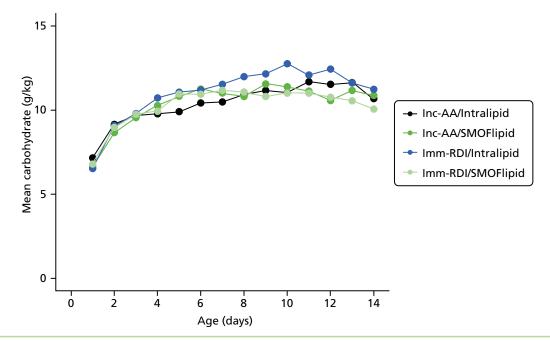


FIGURE 10 Daily carbohydrate intake from all sources in the first 2 weeks across all four groups.

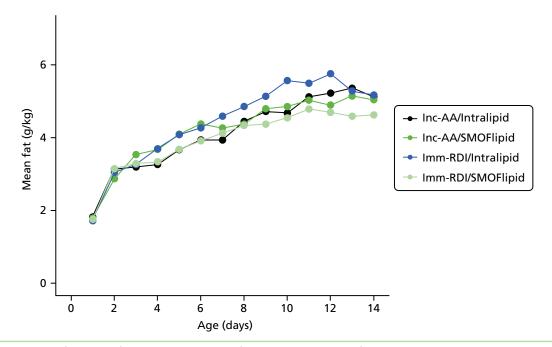


FIGURE 11 Daily fat intake from all sources in the first 2 weeks across all four groups.

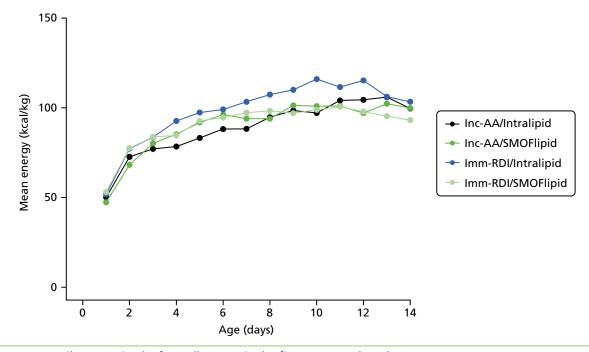
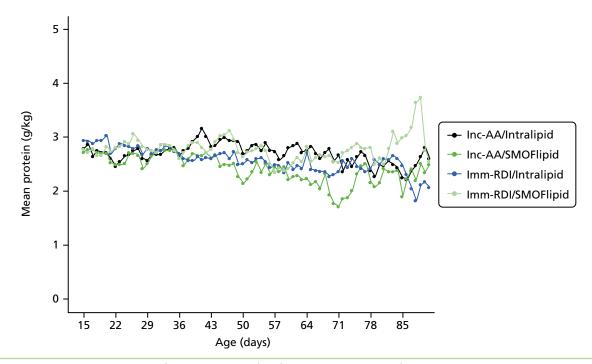
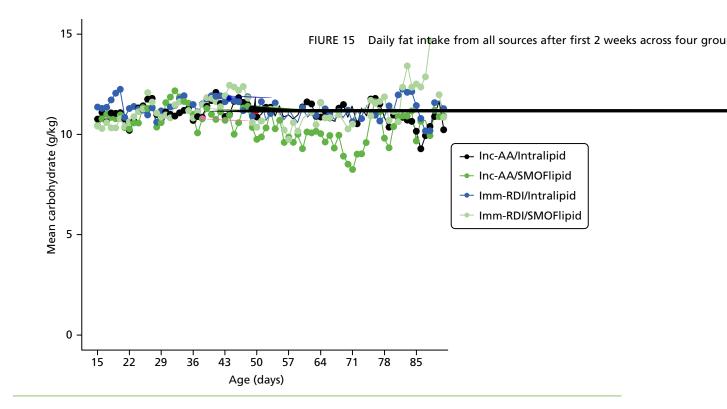


FIGURE 12 Daily energy intake from all sources in the first 2 postnatal weeks.







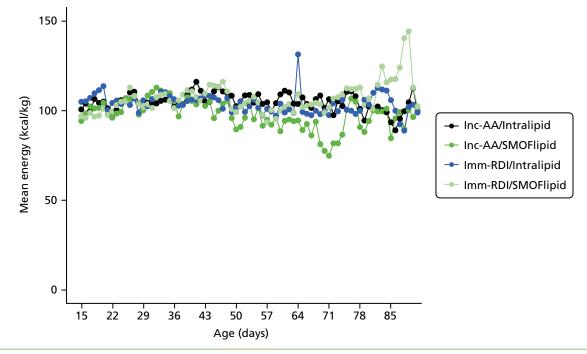


FIGURE 16 Daily energy intake from all sources after the first 2 postnatal weeks.

Chapter 5 Discussion

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Chapter 6 Conclusions and recommendations

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ాళిన∯ు సంసంగా స్పర్ ఉంది. నిలియాలి స్పట్లు స్ట్రీ నిరియాలి స్పట్లి స్పర్ ఉంది. స్పర్ బా ఉంది. స్పర్ బా ఉంది స్

Health-care recommendations

Research recommendations

Acknowledgements

Trial Steering Committee members

Data Monitoring and Ethics Committee members

- 1919 (* 1919), L. (1919), M. (1920), 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019, 2019,

Participating sites

Chelsea and Westminster Hospital

• Sala aavailaa 1999, avsala varala 18, varil 19, a ta 1, 🖕 1, 1, .

Medway Maritime Hospital

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Northwick Park Hospital

• العادة. العادة من عند من العادة.

West Middlesex Hospital

Contributions of authors

Sabita Uthaya ، الجانات الجانية ، التحقيق ، التحقيق التحقيق ، التحقيق ، التحقيق التحقيق ، التحقيق ، التحقيق ، ا <u>a</u> <u>a</u> *f* 11 = 14.5 = *f* . . Xinxue Liu a a jif if a a, a ta if , th jif a a tjuf if the jit. Daphne Babalis (* 14 14, , a a 14 a , 15 14 14 14 a a in the second seco Caroline Dore of the of the and the an 18.78 Jimmy Bell ಪ್ರಧಾನಕ ಪ್ರಷ್ಟುಕ ಗ್ರಾಮ್ ಪ್ರಮಕ್ರಿ ಸೆಕ್ಸೆ ಗ್ರಾಮ್ ಪ್ರಧಾನಕ ಗ್ರಾಮ್ ಗ್ರಾಮ್ ಪ್ರಮಕ್ರಿ ಸೆ. Deborah Ashby a a jet it a a, a fait, it jet a a fuit itit, it. Giuliana Durighel a chiff of a a call a chiff of a a chiff of the state of the stat Ash Ederies <u>ಹೈಸ್ಟ್ ಹೈಹೈಸ್ ಸ್ ಹಹ್ಮದ ಸ್ಥೇಕ್ ಹ</u>ಹಸ್ಯಗಳ ಗೇವಕ್ಸಿಸ್. Neena Modi , ್ರೇಕ್ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಕ್ ಕ್ಸ್ಟ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಕ್ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಟ್ ಕ್ ಸಾಪ್ಟ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ ಸ್ಟ್ರ್ a a just stit, J.

Data sharing statement

References

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Appendix 1 Distribution of primary and secondary outcomes after transformation

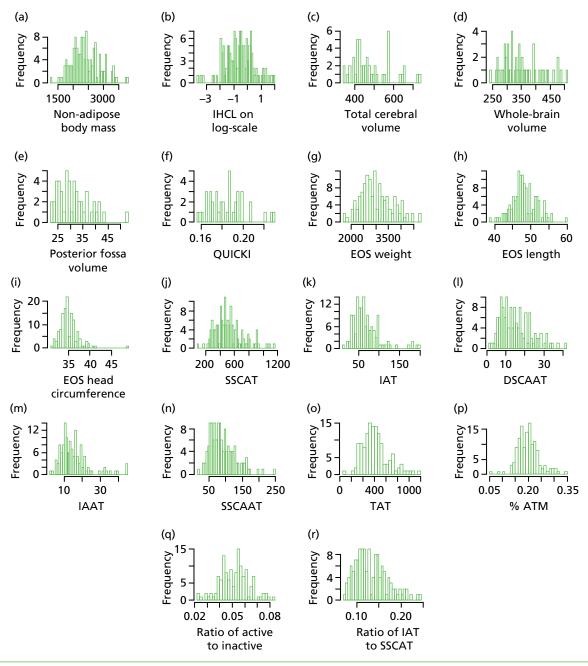


FIGURE 17 Distribution of primary and secondary outcomes after transformation. IHCL values are log-transformed. ATM, adipose tissue mass; DSCAAT, deep subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue; EOS, end of study; IAAT, internal non-abdominal adipose tissue; IAT, internal adipose tissue; SSCAAT, superficial subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue; SSCAT, superficial subcutaneous adipose tissue; TAT, total adipose tissue.

Appendix 2 Parent information sheet, magnetic resonance information sheet and consent form

INFORMATION SHEET FOR PARENTS

Study title: Amino acid regimen and intravenous lipid composition in preterm parenteral nutrition: a randomised controlled trial of <u>N</u>utritional <u>E</u>valuation and <u>O</u>ptimisation in <u>N</u>eonates (NEON)

Invitation to participate

We would like to invite you to consider giving your consent to include your baby in a research study. Please take time to read this information carefully and discuss it with others if you wish. A member of our team will go through the information sheet with you. Please ask if there is anything that is not clear or if you would like more information.

What is the purpose of the study?

Extremely preterm infants (born less than 31 weeks of gestation) spend several weeks and months in hospital. Feeding babies born so early is difficult. By the time they reach their due date their weight is typically about 1 kg (2 lbs) less than that of a full-term healthy baby.

Food is initially provided as a fluid called parenteral nutrition (PN) that is given into a vein. As extremely preterm babies may have other medical problems, traditionally, the amount of nutrition provided in PN has been gradually increased in a cautious, stepwise manner. This means that it can take several days to reach the full recommended nutritional intake to enable them to grow.

Though necessary, PN has complications, especially if used for several weeks. One complication is damage to the liver. The type of fat used in PN may affect this.

Recent studies have shown that giving preterm babies the recommended amount of nutrition straight away without the stepwise approach, and using a new type of fat (SMOF lipid) that contains soybean oil, olive and fish oil rather than the fat we currently use (Intralipid) which has soybean oil alone is safe. Although these approaches to feeding are used by doctors in day to day practice, we do not know for sure if one has benefit over the other in preterm babies. Before this can be introduced into everyday practice as recommendation we need to make sure this approach is beneficial.

The purpose of this study is to improve the growth and health of preterm babies. We will do this by:

- 1) comparing "immediate" introduction of Parenteral Nutrition with "stepwise" introduction
- 2) comparing the currently used fat in PN, with a newer type of fat that we hope is less harmful to the liver.

Why have I been invited?

You have been invited because your baby has been born prematurely (at less than 31 weeks of gestation) and needs Parenteral Nutrition.

Does my baby have to take part?

It is entirely up to you to decide whether or not you wish your baby to take part. If you do decide to take part you will be given this information sheet to keep and be asked to sign a consent form, a copy of which will be given to you. If you decide to take part

you are still free to withdraw your baby from the study at any time and without giving a reason. We would ask that you allow us to use any information collected up to that point. A decision not to take part will not affect the standard of care that your baby receives.

What will the study involve?

We will be enrolling 128 babies into this study. Babies will receive one of four different combinations of parenteral nutrition treatment.

Group 1: Stepwise introduction of PN and currently used fat Group 2: Stepwise introduction of PN and newer lipid Group 3: Immediate introduction of PN and currently used fat Group 4: Immediate introduction of PN and newer lipid

The process of allocating which treatment a baby receives is done by 'randomisation'.

Randomisation means that a specially designed computer programme will determine the choice. There is a 50% chance that your baby will receive either type of treatment (like tossing a coin). Randomisation is done in order to ensure that every baby has the same chance of receiving either one or the other treatment. We will not know which treatment your baby receives until the end of the study. This is to prevent any bias in the results of the study.

Your baby will start milk feeds and the study PN within 24 hours as is normal practice. We recommend you provide your own expressed breast milk to your baby. When your baby is tolerating milk feeds well and no longer requires PN this will be stopped. We will collect the following information on your baby:

Routinely collected information

This is collected for any baby receiving care on a neonatal unit. This includes measurement of growth, recording the amount of nutrition (milk or PN) a baby receives and blood tests that show the effect of nutrition on the body.

Information collected for research

This is information that will be collected in addition to routine tests and information. The blood tests will be done at the same time as other routine blood tests and after the tests are done the samples will be destroyed. The samples will be labelled with a unique trial identification number.

The following additional tests will be done:

- We will take 3 drops of blood in the first week, and additionally, once a week during your baby's stay in hospital, we will collect a few drops of urine (10 drops) and stool from the nappy to measure metabolite levels. The test uses a new technique called magnetic resonance (a method that uses a magnetic field) which allows a large number of metabolites (waste products of food) to be measured in very small quantities of blood or urine.
- If your baby is born at Chelsea and Westminster hospital, we will take a few drops of blood (0.5 – 1 ml) to measure the type of fat present in the blood on the first and fifth day after birth.
- 3. When your baby reaches his /her due date we will take a few drops (1ml) of blood to measure sugar, insulin and metabolite levels.

4. In order to determine the results of the treatments on the development of the body, brain and liver, we will arrange a magnetic resonance (MR) scan to obtain pictures of your baby's body and brain. This will be done when you baby has reached his or her due date and has gone home. We will give you more information about this nearer the time of this scan.

Other than the MR scans the study samples may not be taken if your baby is transferred to another hospital. If this is the case we will take a sample of urine when your baby has the MR scan.

After your baby has had his or her scan, involvement in this study will end. Your baby will continue to receive routine care and follow up. If you agree, we may contact you about future research studies looking at how nutrition affects babies in later life.

Expenses and payments

The MR scan is done at the Hammersmith Hospital where we will ask you to come for a morning or an afternoon. We will arrange for a taxi or reimburse your travel and parking costs.

What are the alternatives for diagnosis or treatment?

If you choose not to enter your baby in to the study then your baby will receive standard care which will include PN. It is not routine practice to do MR scanning of the body, liver or brain.

What are the possible disadvantages and risks of taking part?

Parenteral nutrition (PN) is usually unavoidable for extremely preterm infants. The benefits of PN in neonatal intensive care are believed to outweigh the risks. The additional risk from using "immediate" PN from day one is minimal. Previous studies have not shown an increase in complications. SMOF lipid has been used in other studies and is often used in preterm infants receiving prolonged PN.

You will need to travel to the Hammersmith Hospital after discharge for the MR scans. They are not being carried out for clinical diagnosis but there is a possibility that they might show something unexpected. If this occurs, a senior doctor will explain this to you and notify your GP, and discuss whether any further action is necessary.

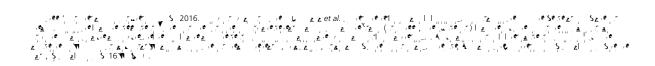
What are the possible benefits of taking part?

As we do not know if one treatment has benefit over the other there is no direct benefit to your baby. By following a standardised approach to milk feeding as in this study, there may be benefits to your baby. However, the information we obtain from this study may help us to improve nutrition of preterm babies in the future.

What if there is a problem?

All the treatments used in this study are currently used in day to day practice and it is not anticipated that there will be problems related directly to the study. As with all studies, Imperial College London holds insurance policies which apply to this study. If your baby experiences harm or injury as a result of taking part in this study, you may be eligible to claim compensation without having to prove that Imperial College is at fault. This does not affect your legal rights to seek compensation.

If your baby is harmed due to someone's negligence, then you may have grounds for a legal action. Regardless of this, if you wish to complain, or have any concerns about any aspect of the way you have been treated during the course of this study then you should immediately inform the Investigator (Insert name and contact



details). The normal National Health Service complaint complaints mechanisms are also available to you. If you are still not satisfied with the response, you may contact the Imperial AHSC Joint Research Office.

Will my baby's taking part in the study be kept confidential?

All information which is collected about your baby during the course of the research will be kept strictly confidential, and any information about your baby which leaves the hospital will have your baby's name and address removed so that he /she cannot be recognised. They may be looked at by authorised people to check that the study is being carried out correctly. All will have a duty of confidentiality to your baby as a research participant and we will do our best to meet this duty.

What if relevant new information becomes available?

Sometimes we get new information about the treatment being studied. If this happens, your research doctor will tell you and discuss your baby's options.

What will happen to the results of the research study?

We will publish the results in a scientific journal. No participant will be identified in any publication. We will send a letter summarising the results to the parents of the babies who took part. At this stage should you wish to know which group your baby was in we would be happy to provide you this information.

Who is organising and funding the research?

The research is being organised by Imperial College London. The study is being funded by the Efficacy and Mechanism Programme of the National Institute for Health Research.

Who has reviewed the study?

The study has been reviewed by independent doctors, specialists and parent representatives. All research in the NHS is looked at by independent group of people, called a National Research Ethics Committee, to protect the interests of participants. This study has been reviewed and given favourable opinion by the Hammersmith Hospital Research Ethics Committee

Further information and contact details

If you would like further information about the study please contact

Insert local PI details.

Nutritional Evaluation and Optimisation in Neonates Study: the NEON study. Version 4: 28 Oct 2010

Nutritional Evaluation and Optimisation in Neonates Study: The NEON Study:

Information Sheet for parents on the Magnetic Resonance Scan:

We thank you for including your baby in the Nutritional Evaluation and Optimisation in Neonates (NEON) Study. This information sheet gives you additional information about the magnetic resonance (MR) scan which is the final part of this study.

As your baby is now preparing to go home we are in a position to arrange the MR scan which will look at how the body, brain and liver have developed. The results of this scan will be compared between the babies who have received different treatments in order to see whether or not one treatment has any benefits over the other. The scan will be done within roughly 2 weeks of your baby going home.

You will need to travel to the Hammersmith Hospital for this scan. We will arrange transport for you and your baby to and from the hospital or reimburse you for parking if you choose to drive yourself.

MR imaging is a technique widely used in infants and we have studied several hundred infants with MR. A MR scanner uses a magnet to take detailed pictures of the body and brain and measures the amount of fat in the liver.

The scan is carried out whilst your baby is in natural sleep without the use of sedatives. The scan normally takes no more than 40 minutes but sometimes additional time is required to settle a baby. You are welcome to be in the adjacent control room and watch your baby during the scan. During the scan your baby will be under the care of a doctor. As the MR scanner makes some noise we use baby ear muffs to protect your baby's ears. After the scan is complete we will measure your baby's growth and blood pressure.

We will be happy to show you the pictures taken of your baby. The scan is not being carried out for clinical diagnosis but there is a possibility that they might show something unexpected. If this occurs, a senior doctor will explain this to you and notify your GP, and discuss whether any further action is necessary. The brain scan however will be reported and the results will be sent to your baby's doctor who will be able to discuss this with you.

NEON Study Information Sheet for parents on MR scan Version 1 261109

CONSENT FORM FOR PARENTS

Version 2 dated 28th October 2010

Study title: Amino acid regimen and intravenous lipid composition in preterm parenteral nutrition: a randomised controlled trial of <u>N</u>utritional <u>E</u>valuation and <u>O</u>ptimisation in <u>N</u>eonates (NEON)

Patient's	name	and	hospital	sticker
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The parent should complete this sheet himself or herself.

I confirm that I have read and understand the parents information sheet dated 28th October 2010 (version 4) for the above study. I have had the

 opportunity to consider the information, ask questions and have had these answered satisfactorily.

I understand that I am free to withdraw my baby from the study at any
 time without giving any reason, without my baby's medical care or legal rights being affected.

I understand that relevant sections of any of my baby's medical notes and data collected during the study may be looked at by responsible individuals from the Clinical Trials and Evaluation Unit

 responsible individuals from the Clinical Thats and Evaluation on the or staff from regulatory authorities where it is relevant to my baby taking part in research; I give permission for these individuals to have access to my baby's records.

I understand that routine information about my baby's care may be collected for the purposes of the study if my baby is transferred

- 4 to another hospital prior to discharge home. I agree to this information being collected.
- 5. I agree to be contacted in the future to be informed about follow up studies that may take place.
- 6. I agree to my baby being included in the above study.

NAME IN BLOCK CAPITALS	Date	Signature
Relationship to patient:		
Investigator's signature		_Date
(INVESTIGATOR'S NAME IN BLOC	CK CAPITALS)	

When completed, 1 for infant's parent; 1 for researcher file; 1 (original) to be kept in medical notes NEON Consent Form v2.0 dated 28^{th} October 2010

Please initial boxes









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This report presents independent research funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR). The views expressed are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the NHS, the NIHR or the Department of Health