# Clinical trial results: Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA reductase inhibition with simvastatin in Acute lung injury to Reduce Pulmonary dysfunction (HARP 2) Summary

EudraCT number	2010-020763-20	
Trial protocol	IE GB	
Global end of trial date	12 May 2015	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	21 December 2017	
First version publication date	21 December 2017	

# Trial information

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	10072DMcA-CS	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	ISRCTN88244364	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-	
Notes:		

#### Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	Belfast Health & Social Care Trust (BHSCT)
Sponsor organisation address	King Edward Building, Royal Hospitals, Grosvenor Road, Belfast, United Kingdom, BT12 6BA
Public contact	Christine McNally, Northern Ireland Clinical Trials Unit (NICTU), 02890 635794, christine.mcnally@nictu.hscni.net
Scientific contact	Prof Daniel McAuley, Queen's University of Belfast, 02890 972671, d.f.mcauley@qub.ac.uk

Notes:

#### Paediatric regulatory details

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	Νο
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	23 September 2015
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	No
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	12 May 2015
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No
Notes:	

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

To test the hypothesis that treatment with enteral simvastatin 80mg once daily for a maximum of 28 days would be of therapeutic value in patients with acute lung injury (ALI). Many patients admitted to ICU need a ventilator to help them breathe and ensure that enough oxygen gets into their blood. For reasons that are unclear, when people are critically ill their lungs often fail; termed acute lung injury. There are no specific drugs to treat patients with ALI. Some small studies that have taken place over the past few years have suggested that giving patients with ALI a drug called simvastatin (usually used to treat patients with high cholesterol), might help patients to recover more quickly. We aimed to determine how long patients needed assistance with a ventilator, how fast they recovered. We measured any residual effects of their illness on their lives after one year and took blood and urine samples to determine how ALI develops and how simvastatin might alleviate this

Protection of trial subjects:

CK and liver function were closely monitored and an additional blood sample was added at day 21 to measure these. Study drug was stopped if the patient's CK or liver function was found to be out of range. To minimize the risk of causing distress to the relation of a patient who died after leaving the hospital, the Clinical Trials Unit contacted the patient's GP and the Health & Social Care Information Centre to ascertain the patient's survival status prior to sending out any follow up questionnaires. A Clinical Trials Monitor monitored study site compliance with study and CTU SOPs and provided feedback to the Trial Management Group on any actual or potential problems in relation to safeguarding patients safety and wellbeing.

The HARP-2 DMEC was appointed comprising two clinicians with experience in undertaking clinical trials / caring for critically ill patients and a statistician who was independent of the trial. The DMEC met biannually and meetings were formally minuted. The DMEC's responsibility was to safeguard the interests of the trial participants, in particular with regard to safety and assist and advise the TSC so as to protect the validity and credibility of the trial. The DMEC monitored recruitment, adverse events and outcome data. Patient experience whilst critically ill was taken into consideration when preparing patient information leaflets and consent forms. The Chairman of CritPaL (Barry Williams) represented the patient's perspective on the TSC ensuring that the trial remained considerate of the needs of the patients and their families.

Site PIs evaluated all AEs/SAES for expectedness, causality and severity. All AEs assessed by the PI as possibly or probably related to the study drug and all SAEs that occurred during this time were followed until they were resolved or were clearly determined to be due to a patient's stable or chronic condition or intercurrent illness(es). All AEs and SAEs were reviewed by the CI

Background therapy:

Not applicable

Evidence for comparator:

Not applicable	
Actual start date of recruitment	06 December 2010
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes
Notes:	

# Population of trial subjects

### Subjects enrolled per country

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Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 510
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Ireland: 29
Worldwide total number of subjects	539
EEA total number of subjects	539

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group	
In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	3
Adults (18-64 years)	386
From 65 to 84 years	147
85 years and over	3

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Patients were recruited between 21st December 2010 and 13th March 2014. During the recruiting period to HARP-2 a total of 40 sites participated in the study: 5 in Ireland, 4 in Northern Ireland, 4 in Scotland and 27 in England. 1 site opened in 2010, 25 in 2011, 9 in 2012, 4 in 2013 and 1 in 2014.

#### **Pre-assignment**

#### Screening details:

Patients  $\geq$  16 years, intubated and mechanically ventilated with partial pressure of arterial oxygen to fractional inspired oxygen concentration ratio of 300 mmHg or less, with bilateral pulmonary infiltrates consistent with pulmonary oedema present on chest x-ray, and no evidence of left atrial hypertension. 5926 screened, 540 (9%) randomised.

Pre-assignment period milestones	
Number of subjects started	540 <sup>[1]</sup>
Number of subjects completed	539

#### Pre-assignment subject non-completion reasons

Reason: Number of subjects	Consent withdrawn by subject: 1
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#### Notes:

[1] - The number of subjects reported to have started the pre-assignment period are not the same as the worldwide number enrolled in the trial. It is expected that these numbers will be the same. Justification: One patient withdrew consent for use of their data. So although they were enrolled in the trial we have no data available. This affects the worldwide total when compared to the age categories, so the worldwide total has been amended to 539 for submission. Likewise this affects the baseline placebo arm as technically 281 started and 280 completed but as this does not tally with the worldwide total of 539 now I have amended to 280 starting and added the justification here.

#### Period 1

Period 1 title	Overall Trial (overall period)
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Double blind
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator, Monitor

Blinding implementation details:

Simvastatin 40mg or identical placebo (95% lactose) tablets were packaged identically and identified only by the unique trial identifier. A computer-generated randomisation sequence was used. Patients were randomised in a 1:1 ratio using an automated centralised 24-hour telephone or web-based randomisation service (Centre for Healthcare Randomised Trials, University of Aberdeen, UK). Randomisation was by permuted block stratified by site and by vasopressor requirement

#### Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
Arm title	Intervention

#### Arm description:

once daily simvastatin 80mg (as two 40mg tablets) administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Simvastatin
Investigational medicinal product code	PL08215/0042
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Coated tablet
Routes of administration	Enteral use

Dosage and administration details:

once daily simvastatin 80mg (as two 40mg tablets) administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.

Arm title	Placebo

Arm description:

once daily 80mg placebo (as two 40mg tablets); identical to the Simvastatin, administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.

Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Coated tablet
Routes of administration	Enteral use

Dosage and administration details:

once daily placebo 80mg, as two 40mg tablets administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.

Number of subjects in period 1	Intervention	Placebo	
Started	259	280	
Completed	259	280	

### **Baseline characteristics**

Reporting groups			
Reporting group title	Intervention		
Reporting group description:			
once daily simvastatin 80mg (as two 40mg tablets) administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.			
Reporting group title	Placebo		
	·		

Reporting group description:

once daily 80mg placebo (as two 40mg tablets); identical to the Simvastatin, administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.

Reporting group values		Intervention	Placebo	Total
Number of subjects		259	280	539
Age categorical				
Units: Subjects				
In utero				0
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wk				0
Newborns (0-27 days)				0
Infants and toddlers (28 months)	days-23			0
Children (2-11 years)				0
Adolescents (12-17 years	s)			0
Adults (18-64 years)				0
From 65-84 years				0
85 years and over				0
Age continuous				
Units: years				
arithmetic mean		53.2	54.4	
standar	tfee=	± 16.1	± 16.7	-

yes	21	29	50
no	238	251	489
aetiology of ARDS - near drowning			
Units: Subjects			
yes	0	0	0
no	259	280	539
aetiology of ARDS - thoracic trauma			
Units: Subjects			
yes	22	10	32
no	237	270	507
aetiology of ARDS - pneumonia			
Units: Subjects			
yes	161	154	315
no	98	126	224
aetiology of ARDS - other direct			
Units: Subjects			
yes	15	19	34
no	244	261	505
aetiology of ARDS - sepsis			
Units: Subjects			
yes	106	118	224
no	153	162	315
aetiology of ARDS - cardiopulmonary			
bypass			
Units: Subjects			
yes	1	0	1
no	258	280	538
aetiology of ARDS - pancreatitis			
Units: Subjects			
yes	5	17	22
no	254	263	517
aetiology of ARDS - non-thoracic trauma			
Units: Subjects			
yes	4	8	12
no	255	272	527
aetiology of ARDS - other indirect			
Units: Subjects			
yes	14	19	33
no	245	261	506
plateau pressure			
Units: cmH2O			
arithmetic mean	23.6	23.6	
standard deviation	± 6.1	± 6	-
APACHE II			
Units: score			
arithmetic mean	19.4	18.3	
standard deviation	± 6.9	± 6.2	-
PaO2:FiO2 ratio			
Units: mmHg			
arithmetic mean	16.4	17.6	
standard deviation	± 7.3	± 7.4	-

tidal volume per ideal body weight			
Units: mls/kg			
arithmetic mean	8.1	8.1	
standard deviation	± 2.8	± 2.6	-
SOFA			
Units: score			
arithmetic mean	8.6	9	
standard deviation	± 3.2	± 2.9	-
oxygenation index			
Units: cm of water/mmHg			
arithmetic mean	112.8	112	
standard deviation	± 87.3	± 89	-
lowest mean arterial pressure			
Units: mmHg			
arithmetic mean	65.4	64.9	
standard deviation	± 9.3	± 8.4	-

### **End points**

End points reporting groups			
Reporting group title	Intervention		
Reporting group description:			
once daily simvastatin 80mg (as two 40mg tablets) administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.			
Reporting group title	Placebo		
Reporting group description:			
once daily 80mg placebo (as two 40mg tablets); identical to the Simvastatin, administered enterally via a feeding tube or orally for up to 28 days.			

#### **Primary: ventilator-free days**

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End point title		ventilator-free days
End naint description.		

End point description:

VFDs to day 28 are defined as the number of days from the time of initiating unassisted breathing to day 28 after randomisation, assuming survival for at least two consecutive calendar days after initiating unassisted breathing and continued unassisted breathing to day 28. If a patient returns to assisted breathing and subsequently achieves unassisted breathing to day 28, VFDs will be counted from the end of the last period of assisted breathing to day 28. A period of assisted breathing lasting less than 24 hours and for the purpose of a surgical procedure will not count against the VFD calculation. If a patient was receiving assisted breathing at day 27 or dies prior to day 28, VFDs will be zero.

End point type	Primary
End point timeframe	

End point timeframe:

up to 28 days post-randomisation

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	258	279	
Units: days			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	12.6 (± 9.9)	11.5 (± 10.4)	

Statistical analysis title	VFD analysis	
Comparison groups	Placebo v Intervention	
Number of subjects included in analysis	537	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	superiority	
P-value	= 0.21	
Method	t-test, 2-sided	
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)	
Point estimate	1.1	

Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-0.6	
upper limit	2.8	

tatistical analysis title VFD analysis - bootstrapped		
Comparison groups	Placebo v Intervention	
Number of subjects included in analysis	537	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	superiority	
P-value	= 0.22	
Method	t-test, 2-sided	
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)	
Point estimate	1.1	
Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-0.7	
upper limit	2.8	

Secondary: non-pulmonary organ	failure free days
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End point title non-pulmonary organ failure free days					
End point description:					
The number of days in the first 28 days after randomisation that the patient has none of: cardiovascular support, renal support, liver support or neurological support).					

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
up to 28 days post-randomisation	

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	257	279	
Units: days			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	19.4 (± 11.1)	17.8 (± 11.7)	

Statistical analysis title	non-pulmonary OFFDs analysis
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo

Number of subjects included in analysis	536
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.11
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	1.6
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-0.4
upper limit	3.5

Statistical analysis title	non-pulmonary OFFDs - bootstrapped		
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo		
Number of subjects included in analysis	536		
Analysis specification	Pre-specified		
Analysis type	superiority		
P-value	= 0.1		
Method	t-test, 2-sided		
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)		
Point estimate	1.6		
Confidence interval			
level	95 %		
sides	2-sided		
lower limit	-0.3		
upper limit	3.5		

Secondary: change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 3			
End point title change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 3			
End point description:			
Change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 3			
End point type Secondary			
End point timeframe:			
day 3			

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	167	162	
Units: cm of water/mmHg			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-25.3 (± 59.7)	-8.5 (± 75.1)	

Statistical analysis title	OI day 3
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	329
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.02
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-16.8
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-31.5
upper limit	-2.1

Secondary: change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 7	
End point title	change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 7
End point description:	
Change in oxygenation index from baseli	ne to day 7
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
day 7	

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	93	111	
Units: cm of water/mmHg			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-33 (± 83.9)	-30.1 (± 78.5)	

Statistical analysis title	OI day 7
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo

Number of subjects included in analysis	204
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.8
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-2.9
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-25.4
upper limit	19.5

# Secondary: change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 14

End point title change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 14			
End point description:			
Change in oxygenation index from baseli	ine to day 14		
End point type	Secondary		
End point timeframe:			
day 14			

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	43	57	
Units: cm of water/mmHg			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-37.5 (± 111.3)	-24.6 (± 61.8)	

Statistical analysis title	OI day 14
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	100
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.46
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-13
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-47.7
upper limit	21.7

### Secondary: change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 28

End point title	change in oxygenation index from baseline to day 28		
End point description:			
Change in oxygenation index from baseli	ne to day 28		
End point type	Secondary		
End point timeframe:			
day 28			

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	4	15	
Units: cm of water/mmHg			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	20.7 (± 125.4)	-54 (± 43.6)	

Statistical analysis title	OI day 28
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	19
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.06
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	74.7
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-3.5
upper limit	153

Secondary: change in SOFA from baseline to day 3		
End point title	change in SOFA from baseline to day 3	
End point description:		
Change in sequential organ failure a	ssessment (SOFA) score from baselines to day 3	
End point type	Secondary	
End point timeframe:		
day 3		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	205	225	
Units: score			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-0.9 (± 2.2)	-0.8 (± 2.3)	

SOFA day 3	
Intervention v Placebo	
430	
Pre-specified	
superiority	
= 0.67	
t-test, 2-sided	
Mean difference (final values)	
-0.1	
95 %	
2-sided	
-0.5	
0.3	

Secondary: change in SOFA from baseline to day 7		
End point title change in SOFA from baseline to day 7		
End point description:		
Change in sequential organ failure assessment (SOFA) score from baselines to day 7		
End point type Secondary		
End point timeframe:	•	
day 7		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	152	155	
Units: score			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-2.5 (± 3)	-2.5 (± 2.7)	

Statistical analysis title	SOFA day 7	
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo	
Number of subjects included in analysis	307	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	superiority	
P-value	= 0.86	
Method	t-test, 2-sided	
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)	
Point estimate	-0.1	
Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-0.7	
upper limit	0.6	

Secondary: change in SOFA from baseline to day 14		
End point title change in SOFA from baseline to day 14		
End point description:		
Change in sequential organ fa	ilure assessment (SOFA) score from baselines to day 14	
End point type	Secondary	
End point timeframe:		
day 14		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	70	81	
Units: score			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-3.4 (± 3.3)	-2.4 (± 3.2)	

Statistical analysis title SOFA day 14	
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	151
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.047
Method	t-test, 2-sided
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-1.1

Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-2.1	
upper limit	-0.01	

Secondary: change in SOFA from baseline to day 28		
End point title change in SOFA from baseline to day 28		
End point description:		
Change in sequential organ failure assessment (SOFA) score from baselines to day 28		
End point type Secondary		
End point timeframe:		
day 28		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	15	23	
Units: score			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	-4.1 (± 3.9)	-2.7 (± 4.3)	

Statistical analysis title	SOFA day 28	
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo	
Number of subjects included in analysis	38	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	superiority	
P-value	= 0.29	
Method	t-test, 2-sided	
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)	
Point estimate	-1.5	
Confidence interval		
level	95 %	
sides	2-sided	
lower limit	-4.3	
upper limit	1.3	

# Secondary: all cause mortality 28 days post randomisation

End point title	all cause mortality 28 days post randomisation
End point description:	

All cause mortality 28 days post randomisation

End point type Secondary		
	End point type	Secondary

End point timeframe:

28 days

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	259	280	
Units: subjects			
Alive	202	205	
Dead	57	75	

Statistical analysis title	28 day mortality
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	539
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.23

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	259	280	
Units: subjects			
Alive	203	210	
Dead	56	70	

Statistical analysis title	death before discharge from critical care
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	539
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.36
Method	Fisher exact
Parameter estimate	Risk ratio (RR)
Point estimate	0.9
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.6
upper limit	1.2

Secondary: death before discharge from hospital		
End point title death before discharge from hospital		
End point description:		
Participants who died prior to discharge from hospital		
End point type Secondary		
End point timeframe:		
to discharge from hospital		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	259	280	
Units: subjects			
Alive	192	190	
Dead	67	90	

Statistical analysis title	death before discharge from hospital
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	539
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
P-value	= 0.13
Method	Fisher exact
Parameter estimate	Risk ratio (RR)
Point estimate	0.8
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.6
upper limit	1.1

Secondary: Quality Adjusted Life Years		
End point title	Quality Adjusted Life Years	
End point description:		
QALYs calculated used baseline, 6 and 12 QALY data.	2 month EQ5D utilities on patients with complete costs and	
End point type	Secondary	
End point timeframe:		
12 months		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	139	153	
Units: qalys			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	0.136 (± 0.274)	0.072 (± 0.262)	

Statistical analysis title	QALY analysis
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	292
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	0.064

Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.002
upper limit	0.127

Secondary: Health Service Use Costs		
End point title Health Service Use Costs		
End point description:		
Total 12 month health service costs for patients with complete costs and QALY data		
End point type Secondary		
End point timeframe:		
12 months		

End point values	Intervention	Placebo	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	139	153	
Units: UK pounds			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	24115.36 (± 17154.86)	27716.27 (± 23643.97)	

Statistical analysis title	Cost Analysis
Comparison groups	Intervention v Placebo
Number of subjects included in analysis	292
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Mean difference (final values)
Point estimate	-3600.91
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	-8872.17
upper limit	722.79

#### Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Up to 30 days following the administration of the study drug

#### Adverse event reporting additional description:

Due to small numbers a breakdown of term is not provided for serious or non-serious AEs. For non serious adverse events, investigations is broken down into the following terms: ALT>8 times the upper limit of normal and/or AST>8 times the upper limit of normal; CK>10 times the upper limit of normal and; Other.

Assessment type	Systematic	
Dictionary used		
Dictionary name	CTCAE	
Dictionary version	4	
Reporting groups		
Reporting group title	Simvastatin	
Reporting group description:		
Patients on Simvastatin who experienced	d an adverse event	
Reporting group title	Placebo	
Reporting group description:		

Patients receiving a placebo who experienced an adverse event

Serious adverse events	Simvastatin	Placebo	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 259 (4.25%)	14 / 280 (5.00%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	67	90	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	0	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0/1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cardiac disorders			
Cardiac disorder			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 259 (1.16%)	5 / 280 (1.79%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 5	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Nervous system disorders			
nervous system disorders			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	2 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Gastrointestinal disorders			
gastrointestinal disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 259 (1.16%)	0 / 280 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	
Hepatobiliary disorders			
hepatobiliary disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 259 (0.00%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0/1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0/1	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	3 / 280 (1.07%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Renal and urinary disorders			
renal and urinary disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	0 / 280 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	1/1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Infections and infestations			
infections and infestations			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

Non-serious adverse events	Simvastatin	Placebo	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	49 / 259 (18.92%)	49 / 280 (17.50%)	
Investigations			
Elevated ALT/AST			
subjects affected / exposed	26 / 259 (10.04%)	20 / 280 (7.14%)	
occurrences (all)	32	23	
Elevated CK			
subjects affected / exposed	23 / 259 (8.88%)	15 / 280 (5.36%)	
occurrences (all)	23	15	
investigations other			
subjects affected / exposed			
	2 / 259 (0.77%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 259 (0.00%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences (all)	0	2	
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Cardiac disorders			
cardiac disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Nervous system disorders			
nervous system disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
blood and lymphatic system disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
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General disorders and administration site conditions			
general disorders and administration site conditions			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
			1

Gastrointestinal disorders			
gastrointestinal disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 259 (1.16%)	4 / 280 (1.43%)	
occurrences (all)	3	4	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 259 (0.77%)	1 / 280 (0.36%)	
occurrences (all)	2	1	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 259 (0.00%)	6 / 280 (2.14%)	
occurrences (all)	0	6	
Renal and urinary disorders			
renal and urinary disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	2 / 280 (0.71%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Infections and infestations			
infections and infestations			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 259 (0.39%)	3 / 280 (1.07%)	
occurrences (all)	1	4	

### Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
21 April 2011	<ul> <li>Amendment 1 (main changes):</li> <li>Protocol v1.0_24.06.10 was submitted to ORECNI in the original application for Ethics approval. ORECNI requested some changes which necessitated amending the protocol to v2.0_01.09.10. The major changes included: <ul> <li>Amending the exclusion criteria to exclude non-english speaking patients or those who did not adequately understand verbal or written information unless an interpreter was available;</li> <li>Amending the exclusion criteria to include the wording "currently" and "sustained" in relation to the use of listed concomitant medications. Amiodarone was added to the list of concomitant medications.</li> <li>Clarification was given that the 80 mg dose was given as 2 x 40m tablets. Sofa score was added to the schedule of assessments in day 14 and day 28.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
27 June 2011	<ul> <li>Protocol v2.0_01.09.10 was amended to v3.0_16.05.11. ORECNI and MHRA approved the following changes:</li> <li>Change of address of the Chief Investigator (CI).</li> <li>Non pulmonary organ failure free days added to secondary outcomes</li> <li>An additional blood sample was added at day 21 to measure CK and liver function.</li> <li>The exclusion criteria were amended to allow for patients receiving erythromycin as a prokinetic to be included in the study.</li> <li>Change of address of study drug supplier.</li> <li>Other changes: additional sites added.</li> </ul>
19 September 2011	<ul> <li>Amendment 3 (main changes): Protocol v3.0_16.05.11 was amended to v4.0_18.07.11 and was approved by ORECNI and MHRA to include the following changes:</li> <li>The exclusion criteria were amended to remove clarithromycin and erythromycin.</li> <li>Clarification was given that domiciliary ventilation used for sleep- disordered breathing would not be included as mechanical ventilation.</li> <li>Scheduling for research samples submission was changed to allow that research samples due on bank holidays or weekends could be collected up to 2 days after the due date (with the exception of day 1).</li> </ul>
12 March 2012	<ul> <li>Amendment 5 (main changes): Protocol v4.0_18.07.11 was amended to v5.0_13.01.12. This amendment was approved by ORECNI and MHRA to include the following changes:</li> <li>The exclusion criteria was amended to change the upper limit of normal for ALT and AST from &gt; 5 times upper limit of normal to &gt; 8 times upper limit of normal.</li> </ul>

# Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

#### Limitations and caveats

#### **Online references**

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25268516 http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22985805 http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28511660