# **Clinical trial results:**

A phase I, double-blind, randomised, placebo-controlled study to assess the reactogenicity and safety of two doses of GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals' (GSK) oral live attenuated liquid human rotavirus (HRV) vaccine, when administered to healthy infants aged 6 to 16 weeks at the time of the first dose of vaccination according to a 0, 1 month schedule in China.

## Summary

EudraCT number	2012-001481-16	
Trial protocol	Outside EU/EEA	
Global end of trial date	28 June 2010	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	18 April 2016	
First version publication date	25 June 2015	

# **Trial information**

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	113518	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	-	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT01107587	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-	
Niełe z	•	

Notes:

#### Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals
Sponsor organisation address	Rue de l'Institut 89, Rixensart, Belgium, B-1330
Public contact	Clinical Trials Call Center, GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals, 44 2089904466, GSKClinicalSupportHD@gsk.com
Scientific contact	Clinical Trials Call Center, GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals, 44 2089904466, GSKClinicalSupportHD@gsk.com

Notes:

#### Paediatric regulatory details

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	Yes
Notos	

Notes:

Results analysis stage		
Analysis stage	Final	
Date of interim/final analysis	28 June 2010	
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes	
Primary completion date	28 June 2010	
Global end of trial reached?	Yes	
Global end of trial date	28 June 2010	
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No	
Nebee	•	

Notes:

## General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

To assess the reactogenicity of GSK Biologicals' liquid HRV vaccine when compared to placebo in terms of grade "3" solicited AEs.

Protection of trial subjects:

The subjects were observed closely for at least 30 minutes, with appropriate medical treatment readily available in case of anaphylaxis following the administration of the vaccine.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	13 April 2010	
Long term follow-up planned	No	
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No	
Notes:		

### **Population of trial subjects**

## Subjects enrolled per country

• • •	
Country: Number of subjects enrolled	China: 50
Worldwide total number of subjects	50
EEA total number of subjects	0

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group		
In utero	0	
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	50	
Children (2-11 years)	0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	
From 65 to 84 years	0	
85 years and over	0	

## Subject disposition

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details: -

#### **Pre-assignment**

Screening details:

During the screening the following steps occurred: check for inclusion/exclusion criteria, contraindications/precautions, medical history of the subjects and signing informed consent forms.

Period 1				
Period 1 title	Overall Study (overall period)			
Is this the baseline period?	Yes			
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled			
Blinding used	Double blind			
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator, Carer, Assessor			
Arms				
Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes			
Arm title	HRV Group			
Arm description:				
Subjects received 2 oral doses of Glaxos rotavirus (HRV)HRV vaccine according to	SmithKline (GSK) Biologicals' oral live attenuated liquid human o a 0, 1 month schedule			
Arm type	Experimental			
Investigational medicinal product name	Rotarix Oral Suspension			
Investigational medicinal product code	SUB22357			
Other name	HUMAN ROTAVIRUS RIX4414 STRAIN (LIVE ATTENUATED)			
Pharmaceutical forms	Oral suspension			
Routes of administration	Oral use			
Dosage and administration details:				
Two oral doses of the liquid HRV vaccine	e administered at Months 0 and 1			
Arm title	Placebo Group			
Arm description:				
Subjects received 2 oral doses of placeb	o according to a 0, 1 month schedule.			
Arm type	Placebo			
Investigational medicinal product name	Placebo			
Investigational medicinal product code				
Other name				
Pharmaceutical forms	Oral suspension			
Routes of administration	Oral use			
Dosage and administration details:				

Dosage and administration details:

Two oral doses of placebo administered at Months 0 and 1

Number of subjects in period 1	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Started	25	25	
Completed	23	22	
Not completed	2	3	
Consent withdrawn by subject	1	1	
Migrated/moved from study area	1	2	

## **Baseline characteristics**

## **Reporting groups**

Reporting group title

HRV Group

Placebo Group

Reporting group description:

Subjects received 2 oral doses of GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) Biologicals' oral live attenuated liquid human rotavirus (HRV)HRV vaccine according to a 0, 1 month schedule

Reporting group title

Reporting group description:

Subjects received 2 oral doses of placebo according to a 0, 1 month schedule.

Reporting group values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	Total	
Number of subjects	25	25	50	
Age categorical				
Units: Subjects				
In utero			0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)			0	
Newborns (0-27 days)			0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)			0	
Children (2-11 years)			0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)			0	
Adults (18-64 years)			0	
From 65-84 years			0	
85 years and over			0	
Age continuous				
Units: weeks				
arithmetic mean	10.3	11.8		
standard deviation	± 2.7	± 2.43	-	
Gender categorical				
Units: Subjects				
Female	13	10	23	
Male	12	15	27	

#### End points reporting groups

Reporting group title

HRV Group

Placebo Group

Reporting group description:

Subjects received 2 oral doses of GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) Biologicals' oral live attenuated liquid human rotavirus (HRV)HRV vaccine according to a 0, 1 month schedule

Reporting group title

Reporting group description:

Subjects received 2 oral doses of placebo according to a 0, 1 month schedule.

#### Primary: Number of subjects reporting grade 3 solicited general symptoms

End point title

Number of subjects reporting grade 3 solicited general symptoms<sup>[1]</sup>

End point description:

Assessed solicited general symptoms were cough, diarrhoea, irritability, loss of appetite, fever (By GSK scale and Chinese scale) and vomiting. Grade 3 cough = Cough/runny nose that prevented normal everyday activity, Grade 3 diarrhoea = greater than or equal to ( $\geq$ ) 6 looser than normal stools/day, Grade 3 irritability = Crying that could not be comforted/prevented normal activity, Grade 3 loss of appetite = not eating at all, Grade 3 fever = greater than (>) 39.0 degree Celsius (°C) (as defined by GSK Biologicals and the Chinese authorities), Grade 3 vomiting =  $\geq$  3 episodes of vomiting/day

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

Within the 8-day (Day 0-Day 7) follow-up period after each dose of HRV vaccine or placebo

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: The analysis of the primary endpoint was descriptive i.e. no statistical hypothesis test was performed

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	25	25	
Units: Subjects			
Grade 3 Cough; Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	0	0	
Grade 3 Diarrhoea; Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	2	1	
Grade 3 Irritability; Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	0	0	
Grade 3 Loss of appetite; Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	0	0	
Grade 3 temp (By GSK scale); Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	0	0	
Grade 3 temp (By Chinese scale); Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	0	0	
Grade 3 Vomiting; Dose 1 [N=25, 25]	1	0	
Grade 3 Cough; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	0	
Grade 3 Diarrhoea; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	1	1	
Grade 3 Irritability; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	0	
Grade 3 Loss of appetite; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	0	
Grade 3 temp (By GSK scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	0	
Grade 3 temp (By Chinese scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	0	

Any Irritability; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	1	5	
Related Irritability; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	2	
Any Loss of appetite; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	2	5	
Related Loss of appetite; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	1	
Any temp (By GSK scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	3	
Related temp (By GSK scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	0	1	
Any temp (By Chinese scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	3	6	
Related temp (By Chinese scale); Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	1	3	
Any Vomiting; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	1	1	
Related Vomiting; Dose 2 [N=23, 22]	1	0	

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Number	s of subjects re	eporting any	unsolicited adverse	events (AEs)
		sporting any		

End point title	Numbers of subjects reporting any unsolicited adverse events
	(AEs)

End point description:

An unsolicited AE covers any untoward medical occurrence in a clinical investigation subject temporally associated with the use of a medicinal product, whether or not considered related to the medicinal product. Any was defined as an adverse event (AE) reported in addition to those solicited during the clinical study. Also any 'solicited' symptom with onset outside the specified period of follow-up for solicited symptoms was reported as an unsolicited adverse event.

End point type

Secondary

End point timeframe:

Within the 31-day (Day 0-Day 30) follow-up after any dose of HRV vaccine or placebo

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	25	25	
Units: Subjects			
any AE(s)	6	3	

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Number of subjects with serious adverse events (SAEs)

End point title

Number of subjects with serious adverse events (SAEs)

End p	oint description:
Serio	us adverse events (SAEs) assessed include medi

	include medical occurrences that result in death, are life olongation of hospitalization or result in disability/incapacity.
End point type	Secondary

End point timeframe:

Throughout the study period (Day 0 up to Month 2).

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	25	25	
Units: Subjects			
Any SAE(s)	1	0	

#### **Statistical analyses**

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Secondary: Number of subjects with anti-rotavirus IgA antibody concentration above the cut-off value

End point title	Number of subjects with anti-rotavirus IgA antibody concentration above the cut-off value	
End point description:		
The cut-off value for anti-rotavirus IgA a	ntibody concentration was $\geq$ 20 U/mL	
End point type	Secondary	
End point timeframe:		
At Day 0 and Month 2		

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	15	17	
Units: Subjects			
Anti-RV.IgA; Day 0	0	0	
Anti-RV.IgA; Month 2	13	0	

## **Statistical analyses**

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Secondary: Serum rotavirus immunoglobulin A (IgA) antibody concentrations

End point title

Serum rotavirus immunoglobulin A (IgA) antibody concentrations

#### End point description:

Concentrations are given as geometric mean concentrations (GMC) for anti-rotavirus IgA antibodies. Seroconverted subject is defined as a subject with appearance of anti-rotavirus (RV) IgA antibody concentration  $\geq 20$  units (U)/millilitre (mL) in subjects initially (i.e. prior to the first dose of HRV vaccine or placebo) seronegative for anti-RV IgA antibody). None of the subjects in the Placebo Group had seroconverted.

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
At Day 0 and Month 2	

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	15	17	
Units: U/mL			
geometric mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Anti-RV.IgA; Day 0	0 (99.8 to 746)	0 (0 to 0)	
Anti-RV.IgA; Month 2	272.8 (0 to 0)	0 (0 to 0)	

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Number of subjects with RV in stool samples (shedding)				
End point title Number of subjects with RV in stool samples (shedding)				
End point description:				
End point type	Secondary			
End point timeframe:				
At Day 0, Day 7 and Day 15 2)	$\overline{5}$ after each HRV vaccine or placebo dose and one month post-Dose 2 (Month			

End point values	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	15	17	
Units: Subjects			
Dose 1; Day 0	0	0	
Dose 1; Day 7	2	0	
Dose 1; Day 15	0	0	
Dose 2; Day 0	0	0	
Dose 2; Day 7	0	0	
Dose 2; Day 15	0	0	
Month 2; Day 0	0	1	

## Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Solicited general symptom during the 8-day (Days 0-7) post-vaccination period; Unsolicited AEs within the 31-day (Days 0-30) follow-up after vaccination and SAEs during the entire study period (Day 0 to Month 2)

Assessment type	Systematic	
Dictionary used		
Dictionary name	MedDRA	
Dictionary version	14.0	
Reporting groups		
Reporting group title	HRV Group	

Reporting group description:

Subjects received 2 oral doses of GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) Biologicals' oral live attenuated liquid human rotavirus (HRV)HRV vaccine according to a 0, 1 month schedule

Reporting group title	Placebo Group
Reporting group description:	

Subjects received 2 oral doses of placebo according to a 0, 1 month schedule.

Serious adverse events	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 25 (4.00%)	0 / 25 (0.00%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events			
Congenital, familial and genetic disorders			
Heart disease congenital			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 25 (4.00%)	0 / 25 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Infections and infestations			
Bronchopneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 25 (4.00%)	0 / 25 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

Non-serious adverse events	HRV Group	Placebo Group	
Total subjects affected by non-serious			
adverse events subjects affected / exposed	5 / 25 (20.00%)	6 / 25 (24.00%)	
General disorders and administration	5725(20.0070)	0 / 23 (24.00 %)	
site conditions			
Irritability; Dose 1			
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 25 (20.00%)	6 / 25 (24.00%)	
occurrences (all)	5	6	
Loss of appetite; Dose 1			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 25 (12.00%)	5 / 25 (20.00%)	
occurrences (all)	3	5	
Fever By Chinese scale; Dose 1			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 25 (4.00%)	2 / 25 (8.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Vomiting; Dose 1			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 25 (8.00%)	1 / 25 (4.00%)	
occurrences (all)	2 / 23 (0.00 %)	1	
Diarrhoea; Dose 2			
subjects affected / exposed <sup>[1]</sup>	4 / 23 (17.39%)	4 / 22 (18.18%)	
occurrences (all)			
	4	4	
Irritability; Dose 2			
subjects affected / exposed <sup>[2]</sup>	1 / 23 (4.35%)	5 / 22 (22.73%)	
occurrences (all)	1	5	
Loss of appetite; Dose 2			
subjects affected / exposed <sup>[3]</sup>	2 / 23 (8.70%)	5 / 22 (22.73%)	
occurrences (all)			
	2	5	
Fever By GSK scale; Dose 2			
subjects affected / exposed <sup>[4]</sup>	0 / 23 (0.00%)	3 / 22 (13.64%)	
occurrences (all)	0	3	
Fever By Chinese scale; Dose 2			
subjects affected / exposed <sup>[5]</sup>	3 / 23 (13.04%)	6 / 22 (27.27%)	
occurrences (all)	3	6	
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Diarrhoea; Dose 1			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 25 (16.00%)	2 / 25 (8.00%)	
occurrences (all)	4	2	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			

Cough; Dose 1 subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 25 (12.00%) 3	5 / 25 (20.00%) 5	
Cough; Dose 2 subjects affected / exposed <sup>[6]</sup> occurrences (all)	3 / 23 (13.04%) 3	4 / 22 (18.18%) 4	
Infections and infestations Nasopharyngitis alternative assessment type: Non- systematic subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	4 / 25 (16.00%) 4	3 / 25 (12.00%) 3	

Notes:

[1] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

[2] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

[3] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

[4] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

[5] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

[6] - The number of subjects exposed to this adverse event is less than the total number of subjects exposed for the reporting group. These numbers are expected to be equal.

Justification: Subjects who missed reporting symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications) were treated as subjects without symptoms (solicited/unsolicited or concomitant medications, respectively).

# Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

# Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

## Limitations and caveats

None reported