

## **Clinical trial results:**

Magnetic Resonance Imaging Using Ultrasmall Superparamagnetic Particles of Iron Oxide in Patients Under Surveillance for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms to Predict Rupture or Surgical Repair: the MA3RS Trial

## **Summary**

EudraCT number	2012-002448-25	
Trial protocol	GB	
Global end of trial date	01 November 2016	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	30 May 2019	
First version publication date	30 May 2019	

## **Trial information**

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	MA3RS Trial	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	ISRCTN76413758	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-	
Notes:		

Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	The University of Edinburgh
Sponsor organisation address	Old College, South Bridge, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, EH8 9YL
Public contact	Professor David Newby, The University of Edinburgh, +44 0131 242 6515, d.e.newby@ed.ac.uk
Scientific contact	Professor David Newby, The University of Edinburgh, +44 0131 242 6515, d.e.newby@ed.ac.uk
Sponsor organisation name	Lothian Health Board
Sponsor organisation address	Waverley Gate, 2-4 Waterloo Place, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, EH1 3EG
Public contact	Professor David Newby, The University of Edinburgh, +44 0131 242 6515 , d.e.newby@ed.ac.uk
Scientific contact	Professor David Newby, The University of Edinburgh, +44 0131 242 6515, d.e.newby@ed.ac.uk

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details		
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No	
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No	
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No	No	

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Notes:

Results analysis stage		
Analysis stage	Final	
Date of interim/final analysis	14 March 2017	
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes	
Primary completion date	01 November 2016	
Global end of trial reached?	Yes	
Global end of trial date	01 November 2016	
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No	

Notes:

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

An abdominal aortic aneurysm is a swelling of the main blood vessel that supplies the organs in the abdomen and the legs. It most commonly occurs just below the kidneys (approximately at the level of the belly button). It is not yet clear why some people develop aneurysms but they are more common in smokers and in men. Abdominal aortic aneurysms are dangerous because they can rupture and if this happens up to 90% of people affected will die. Of those who make it to hospital, they have a less than 50% chance of surviving. At present, we use size, measured by an ultrasound scan, to best predict which abdominal aortic aneurysms are most likely to rupture. The problem with this is that sometimes small abdominal aortic aneurysms rupture and large abdominal aortic aneurysms go on to grow to 10cm without rupturing. This suggests that size is not the only factor to cause abdominal aortic aneurysms to grow and rupture. The principal objective of this study is to use magnetic resonance

Protection of trial subjects:

None

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	01 October 2012
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No

Notes:

## **Population of trial subjects**

#### Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 342
Worldwide total number of subjects	342
EEA total number of subjects	342

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group		
In utero	0	
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	

Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	115
From 65 to 84 years	227
85 years and over	0

## **Subject disposition**

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Recruitment was across 3 sites in Scotland, UK.

Recruitment opened in November 2012 and closed in December 2014.

There was a temporary halt on recruitment between July 2014 and September 2014 after an urgent update to administration guidelines of study drug

## **Pre-assignment**

Screening details:

Patients were identified from the surveillance service database and eligibility was assessed either at the surveillance ultrasound appointment or over the telephone. Eligibility was confirmed before consent was taken.

Period 1		
Period 1 title	Baseline (overall period)	
Is this the baseline period?	Yes	
Allocation method	Non-randomised - controlled	
Blinding used	Not blinded	
Arms		
Arm title	All patients	
Arm description:		
All patients recruited		
Arm type	Experimental	
Investigational medicinal product name	Ferumoxytol	
Investigational medicinal product code	NA	
Other name	NA	
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for injection/infusion	
Routes of administration	Intravenous use	

Dosage and administration details:

The single use vials are diluted and administered as an intravenous infusion over 15-30 minutes. The ferumoxytol dose (4.0 mg/kg) is diluted in sterile 0.9% sodium chloride up to a final concentration of 2-8 mg iron per mL.

Number of subjects in period 1	All patients
Started	342
Completed	342

# **Baseline characteristics**

# Reporting groups

Reporting group title Baseline

Reporting group description: -

Reporting group values	Baseline	Total	
Number of subjects	342	342	
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
	ı		1
Age continuous			
Units: years			
median	74.0		
full range (min-max)	53.0 to 91.0	-	
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	50	50	
Male	292	292	
Smoking Status		-	
Units: Subjects			
Current	101	101	
Ex-smoker	195	195	
Never	46	46	
Alcohol intake			
Units: Subjects			
Missing	2	2	
Yes	134	134	
No	206	206	
CIA			
Units: Subjects			
No	276	276	
Right	21	21	
Left	10	10	
Both	35	35	
Hypertension			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	246	246	
No	96	96	
Diabetes			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	47	47	
No	295	295	
Hypercholesterolaemia			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	257	257	
No	85	85	

Units: Subjects			
No	217	217	
Yes	125	125	
Angina			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	50	50	
No	292	292	
MI			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	92	92	
No	250	250	
PCI			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	34	34	
No		•	•
	•		

CD CVA			
Units: Subjects	10	10	
Yes	19	19	
No	323	323	
Family History of AAA			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	61	61	
No	281	281	
ACE-1			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	123	123	
No	219	219	
Anticoagulant			
Units: Subjects			
No	317	317	
Yes	25	25	
Antiplatlet			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	224	224	
No	118	118	
Beta blocker			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	120	120	
No	222	222	
Statin			
Units: Subjects			
No	72	72	
Yes	270	270	

# **Subject analysis sets**

Subject analysis set title	All participants
Subject analysis set type	Full analysis

Subject analysis set description:

Consented patients who were non-withdrawn during baseline assessment phase

Reporting group values	All participants	
Number of subjects	342	
Age categorical Units: Subjects		
Age continuous Units: years		

Units: years		
median	74.0	
full range (min-max)	53.0 to 91.0	
Gender categorical		
Units: Subjects		
Female	50	
Male	292	

Smoking Status			
Units: Subjects			
Current	101		
Ex-smoker	195		
Never	46		
Alcohol intake			
Units: Subjects			
Missing	2		
Yes	134		
No	206		
CIA			
Units: Subjects			
No	276		
Right	21		
Left	10		
Both	35		
Hypertension			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	246		
No	96		
Diabetes			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	47		
No	295		
Hypercholesterolaemia			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	257		
No	85		
IHD			
Units: Subjects			
No	217		
Yes	125		
Angina			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	50		
No	292		
MI			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	92		
No	250		
PCI			
Units: Subjects	24		
Yes	34		
No	308		
CABG			
Units: Subjects Yes	42		
Yes No	300		
PVD	300	+	
Units: Subjects No	276		
110			

Yes	66		
PVD - Claudication		+	
Units: Subjects			
Yes	62		
No	280		
PVD - rest pain	200	+	
Units: Subjects Yes	2	+	
No Yes	340		
PVD - tissue loss	340		
Units: Subjects	2		
Yes			
No DVD anniantactu	340		
PVD - angioplasty			
Units: Subjects	4.4		
Yes	11		
No No	331		
PVD - bypass			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	8		
No	334		
CVD			
Units: Subjects			
No	296		
Yes	46		
CD TIA			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	28		
No	314		
CD CVA			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	19		
No	323		
Family History of AAA			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	61		
No	281		
ACE-1			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	123		
No	219		
Anticoagulant			
Units: Subjects			
No	317		
Yes	25		
Antiplatlet			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	224		
No	118		
Beta blocker			
Units: Subjects			
•	1	•	'

Yes	120	
No	222	
Statin		
Units: Subjects		
No	72	
Yes	270	

## **End points**

End points reporting groups		
Reporting group title	All patients	
Reporting group description:		
All patients recruited		
Subject analysis set title	All participants	
Subject analysis set type	Full analysis	

Subject analysis set description:

Consented patients who were non-withdrawn during baseline assessment phase

#### **Primary: AAA Rupture and Repair**

End point title AAA Rupture and Repair<sup>[1]</sup>

End point description:

Number of days between consent and rupture, where no rupture or repair has occurred participants have been censored at 21st November 2016 or date of death

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

Start date - 21st November 2016

#### Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: There was no statistical analyses for this end point

End point values	All participants		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed	342		
Units: Number of events	140		

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### **Primary: AAA Repair**

End point title	AAA Repair <sup>[2]</sup>
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End point description:

Time to event has been determined by the number of days between consent and repair, where no repair has occurred participants have been censored at 21st November or at date of death

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

Start date - 21st November 2016

#### Notes:

[2] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

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Justification: There was no statistical analyses for this primary end point

End point values	All participants		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed			
Units: Number of events	126		

## Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

<b>Primary:</b>	<b>AAA</b>	Ruptu	ıre
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End point title AAA Rupture<sup>[3]</sup>

End point description:

Time to event has been determined by the number of days between consent and rupture, where no rupture has occurred participants have been censored at 21st November 2016 or date of death

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

Start date - 21st November 2016

Notes:

[3] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: There was no statistical analyses for this primary end point

End point values	All participants		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed			
Units: Number of events	17		

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## Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### **Adverse events**

#### **Adverse events information**

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Date participant signs the consent form to last trial follow-up visit

Adverse event reporting additional description:

Trial nurses asked participants about AEs during follow-up visits and details of all events were recorded on the trial AE logs

on the that AL logs		
Assessment type	Systematic	
Dictionary used		
Dictionary name	MedDRA	
Dictionary version	19.1	
Reporting groups		
Reporting group title	All consented participants	

Reporting group description:

All participants who have given consent for the trial are included in this group

		1
Serious adverse events	All consented participants	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events	participants	
subjects affected / exposed	163 / 342 (47.66%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	48	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	33	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)		
any neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified	1	
subjects affected / exposed	21 / 342 (6.14%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 22	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 8	
Vascular disorders		
Any vascular disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 342 (2.63%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 9	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	
Surgical and medical procedures		
Any surgical and medical procedure		
subjects affected / exposed	20 / 342 (5.85%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 20	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/0	
General disorders and administration		

site conditions			
Any general disorders and			
administration site conditions	I	1	l I
subjects affected / exposed	15 / 342 (4.39%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 16		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/8		
Reproductive system and breast disorders			
Any reproductive system and breast disorders			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 342 (0.88%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Any respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorder			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 342 (1.17%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 4		
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
Investigations			
Any investigations			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 342 (0.58%)		
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2		
	0 / 2		
treatment / all deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural			
treatment / all deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0		
treatment / all deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural	0 / 0		
treatment / all deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications	0/0		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed occurrences causally related to	0 / 0		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all deaths causally related to	0 / 0 10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0 10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed occurrences causally related to treatment / all deaths causally related to treatment / all  Cardiac disorders	0 / 0 10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Cardiac disorders Any cardiac disorder	0 / 0 10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10 0 / 0		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Cardiac disorders Any cardiac disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences causally related to	0 / 0  10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10  0 / 0  16 / 342 (4.68%)		
treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Injury, poisoning and procedural complications any injury, poisoning and procedural complications subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all  deaths causally related to treatment / all  Cardiac disorders Any cardiac disorder subjects affected / exposed  occurrences causally related to treatment / all  deaths causally related to	0 / 0  10 / 342 (2.92%) 0 / 10  0 / 0  16 / 342 (4.68%) 0 / 18		

subjects affected / exposed	8 / 342 (2.34%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 11	
deaths causally related to		
treatment / all	0 / 2	
Gastrointestinal disorders		
Any gastrointestinal disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 342 (3.22%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 12	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
Hepatobiliary disorders		
Any hepatobiliary disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 342 (0.29%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	
Renal and urinary disorders		
Any renal and urinary disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 342 (1.46%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 5	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
Any musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 342 (1.46%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 5	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	
Infections and infestations		 
Any infections and infestations		
subjects affected / exposed	32 / 342 (9.36%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 38	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 5	
Metabolism and nutrition disorders		
Any metabolism and nutrition disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 342 (0.29%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

	All consented	
Non-serious adverse events	participants	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	184 / 342 (53.80%)	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)		
Any neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified		
subjects affected / exposed	23 / 342 (6.73%)	
occurrences (all)	24	
Vascular disorders		
Any vascular disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 342 (3.22%)	
occurrences (all)	11	
Surgical and medical procedures		
Any surgical and medical procedure		
subjects affected / exposed	28 / 342 (8.19%)	
occurrences (all)	31	
General disorders and administration site conditions		
Any general disorder and administration site condition		
subjects affected / exposed	11 / 342 (3.22%)	
occurrences (all)	12	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Any respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	16 / 342 (4.68%)	
occurrences (all)	19	
Investigations		
Any investigation		
subjects affected / exposed	25 / 342 (7.31%)	
occurrences (all)	25	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications		
Any injury, poisoning and procedural complication		
subjects affected / exposed	23 / 342 (6.73%)	
occurrences (all)	24	
Cardiac disorders		

Any cardiac disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	20 / 342 (5.85%)	
occurrences (all)	21	
Nervous system disorders		
Any nervous system disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	13 / 342 (3.80%)	
occurrences (all)	16	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders		
Any blood and lymphatic system disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 342 (0.29%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Eye disorders		
Any eye disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 342 (0.29%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Gastrointestinal disorders		
Any gastrointestinal disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	27 / 342 (7.89%)	
occurrences (all)	30	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders		
Any skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 342 (0.58%)	
occurrences (all)	2	
Renal and urinary disorders		
Any renal and urinary disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 342 (1.17%)	
occurrences (all)	4	
Endocrine disorders		
Any endocrine disorders		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 342 (0.29%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
Any musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	16 / 342 (4.68%)	
occurrences (all)	17	
Infections and infestations		



## **More information**

## Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

# **Interruptions (globally)**

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

## **Limitations and caveats**

Limitations of the trial such as small numbers of subjects analysed or technical problems leading to unreliable data.

unreliable data.	
NA	

EU-CTR publication date: 30 May 2019

Notes: