



Clinical trial results:

A single centre, open label, randomised, crossover study in dexamethasone-suppressed healthy adult male volunteers to compare the pharmacokinetics of Infacort® versus immediate-release hydrocortisone tablets at a single dose of 10mg and to evaluate the dose proportionality of Infacort® at doses of 0.5mg, 2mg, 5mg and 10mg.

Summary

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| EudraCT number | 2013-000260-28 |
| Trial protocol | GB |
| Global end of trial date | 09 September 2013 |

Results information

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Result version number | v1 (current) |
| This version publication date | 13 June 2016 |
| First version publication date | 31 July 2015 |

Trial information

Trial identification

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Sponsor protocol code | Infacort 001 |
|-----------------------|--------------|

Additional study identifiers

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ISRCTN number | - |
| ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number) | - |
| WHO universal trial number (UTN) | - |

Notes:

Sponsors

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Sponsor organisation name | Diurnal Limited |
| Sponsor organisation address | Cardiff Medicentre, Cardiff, United Kingdom, CF14 4UJ |
| Public contact | info@diurnal.co.uk, Diurnal Limited, info@diurnal.co.uk |
| Scientific contact | info@diurnal.co.uk, Diurnal Limited, info@diurnal.co.uk |

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP) | Yes |
| EMA paediatric investigation plan number(s) | EMA-001283-PIP01-12 |
| Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |
| Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |

Notes:

Results analysis stage

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Analysis stage | Final |
| Date of interim/final analysis | 04 December 2013 |
| Is this the analysis of the primary completion data? | Yes |
| Primary completion date | 09 September 2013 |
| Global end of trial reached? | Yes |
| Global end of trial date | 09 September 2013 |
| Was the trial ended prematurely? | No |

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

Primary objectives

- To compare the pharmacokinetics of Infacort® versus immediate-release hydrocortisone in a single dose of 10mg.

- To determine the dose proportionality for Infacort® at doses of 0.5mg, 2mg, 5mg and 10mg.

Protection of trial subjects:

The study protocol (Version 1, 17 April 2013), volunteer consent form (Version 2, 8 May 2013) and subject information sheet (Version 2, 8 May 2013) were approved by the South East Wales Research Ethics Committees (REC) on 13 May 2013.

Prior to undergoing any study-specific procedure, each potential study subject provided signed acknowledgement of their freely given informed consent. Either the Chief Investigator or a designated person, qualified to meet any applicable local regulations, who was equally knowledgeable about the study explained the aims, methods, anticipated benefits and potential hazards of the study and any discomfort it may have entailed. A corresponding written explanation (subject information sheet) was also provided and the subject allowed sufficient time to consider the study information.

Prior to signing the consent form, the subject was given an opportunity to discuss any issues concerning the study with a physician who had suitable knowledge of the study and had all questions answered openly and honestly.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Actual start date of recruitment | 19 July 2013 |
| Long term follow-up planned | No |
| Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement? | No |

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | United Kingdom: 16 |
| Worldwide total number of subjects | 16 |
| EEA total number of subjects | 16 |

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

| | |
|---|---|
| In utero | 0 |
| Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk | 0 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Newborns (0-27 days) | 0 |
| Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months) | 0 |
| Children (2-11 years) | 0 |
| Adolescents (12-17 years) | 0 |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 16 |
| From 65 to 84 years | 0 |
| 85 years and over | 0 |

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details: -

Pre-assignment

Screening details: -

Pre-assignment period milestones

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of subjects started | 16 |
| Number of subjects completed | 16 |

Period 1

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Period 1 title | Overall trial (overall period) |
| Is this the baseline period? | Yes |
| Allocation method | Randomised - controlled |
| Blinding used | Not blinded |

Arms

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Are arms mutually exclusive? | No |
| Arm title | Infacort 0.5 mg |

Arm description: -

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Infacort 0.5 mg |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Granules |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

Each subject received 0.5 mg Infacort granules from 1 x 0.5 mg capsule of IMP on the morning of Day 2 at ~ 07.00 hrs (fasted). The Infacort® capsules were opened, the entire contents (multi-particulate granules) emptied onto a dosing spoon, administered to the back of the subject's tongue and swallowed with 200 mL water (100 mL to swallow the treatment and 100 mL rinse).

Each subject also received 1 mg dexamethasone (to suppress endogenous cortisol production) at approximately 22.00 hrs on Day 1, and at approximately 06.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs on Day 2.

| | |
|------------------|---------------|
| Arm title | Infacort 2 mg |
|------------------|---------------|

Arm description: -

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Infacort 2 mg |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Granules |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

Each subject received 2 mg Infacort granules from 1 x 2 mg capsule of IMP on the morning of Day 2 at ~ 07.00 hrs (fasted). The Infacort® capsules were opened, the entire contents (multi-particulate granules) emptied onto a dosing spoon, administered to the back of the subject's tongue and swallowed with 200 mL water (100 mL to swallow the treatment and 100 mL rinse).

Each subject also received 1 mg dexamethasone (to suppress endogenous cortisol production) at approximately 22.00 hrs on Day 1, and at approximately 06.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs on Day 2.

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Arm title | Infacort 5 mg |
| Arm description: - | |
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Infacort 5 mg |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Granules |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

Each subject received 5 mg of Infacort granules from 1 x 5 mg capsule on the morning of Day 2 at ~ 07.00 hrs (fasted). The Infacort® capsules were opened, the entire contents (multi-particulate granules) emptied onto a dosing spoon, administered to the back of the subject's tongue and swallowed with 200 mL water (100 mL to swallow the treatment and 100 mL rinse).

Each subject also received 1 mg dexamethasone (to suppress endogenous cortisol production) at approximately 22.00 hrs on Day 1, and at approximately 06.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs on Day 2.

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Arm title | Infacort 10 mg |
| Arm description: - | |
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Infacort 10 mg |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Granules |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

Each subject received 10 mg of Infacort granules from 2 x 5 mg capsules on the morning of Day 2 at ~ 07.00 hrs (fasted). The Infacort® capsules were opened, the entire contents (multi-particulate granules) emptied onto a dosing spoon, administered to the back of the subject's tongue and swallowed with 200 mL water (100 mL to swallow the treatment and 100 mL rinse).

Each subject also received 1 mg dexamethasone (to suppress endogenous cortisol production) at approximately 22.00 hrs on Day 1, and at approximately 06.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs on Day 2.

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Arm title | Hydrocortisone |
| Arm description: - | |
| Arm type | Active comparator |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Hydrocortisone |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Tablet |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

Each subject received 1 x 10 mg hydrocortisone tablet on the morning of Day 2 at ~07.00 hrs (fasted). The hydrocortisone tablets were swallowed whole with 200 mL water.

Each subject also received 1 mg dexamethasone (to suppress endogenous cortisol production) at approximately 22.00 hrs on Day 1, and at approximately 06.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs on Day 2.

| Number of subjects in period 1 | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Started | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Completed | 16 | 16 | 16 |

| Number of subjects in period 1 | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Started | 16 | 16 |
| Completed | 16 | 16 |

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

Reporting group title

Overall trial

Reporting group description: -

| Reporting group values | Overall trial | Total | |
|---|---------------|-------|--|
| Number of subjects | 16 | 16 | |
| Age categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| In utero | 0 | 0 | |
| Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks) | 0 | 0 | |
| Newborns (0-27 days) | 0 | 0 | |
| Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months) | 0 | 0 | |
| Children (2-11 years) | 0 | 0 | |
| Adolescents (12-17 years) | 0 | 0 | |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 16 | 16 | |
| From 65-84 years | 0 | 0 | |
| 85 years and over | 0 | 0 | |
| Age continuous | | | |
| Units: years | | | |
| arithmetic mean | 40.7 | | |
| standard deviation | ± 14.37 | - | |
| Gender categorical | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Female | 0 | 0 | |
| Male | 16 | 16 | |

End points

End points reporting groups

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Reporting group title | Infacort 0.5 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 2 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 5 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 10 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Hydrocortisone |
| Reporting group description: - | |

Primary: Bioequivalence: Cmax

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Bioequivalence: Cmax ^[1] |
| End point description: | Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression. |
| End point type | Primary |
| End point timeframe: | PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose |

Notes:

[1] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period. Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 10 mg and hydrocortisone tablets, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 14 ^[2] | 16 | | |
| Units: nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 604.467 (± 139.6942) | 622.384 (± 99.3543) | | |

Notes:

[2] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Infacort 10 mg vs Hydrocortisone 10 mg: Cmax |
| Statistical analysis description: | To compare PK between treatments, the logarithms of these PK parameters were analysed using a mixed effects analysis of variance (ANOVA) including fixed effects for sequence, period and treatment and a random effect for subject nested within sequence. Based on the analyses, point estimates and 90% CI for the treatment ratios were calculated by re-transformation of the logarithmic results given by the ANOVA. |
| Comparison groups | Hydrocortisone v Infacort 10 mg |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 30 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[3] |
| Parameter estimate | Geometric least square mean |
| Point estimate | 94.71 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 90 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 83.51 |
| upper limit | 107.4 |

Notes:

[3] - Bioequivalence.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 14.

Statistical Analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Bioequivalence: AUC0-t

| | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| End point title | Bioequivalence: AUC0-t ^[4] |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|

End point description:

Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose

Notes:

[4] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 10 mg and hydrocortisone tablets, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 14 ^[5] | 16 | | |
| Units: hr*nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 1785.306 (± 312.7802) | 1803.278 (± 266.1113) | | |

Notes:

[5] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Infacort 10 mg vs Hydrocortisone 10 mg: AUC0-t |
|----------------------------|--|

Statistical analysis description:

To compare PK between treatments, the logarithms of these PK parameters were analysed using a mixed effects analysis of variance (ANOVA) including fixed effects for sequence, period and treatment and a random effect for subject nested within sequence. Based on these analyses, point estimates and 90% CI for the treatment ratios were calculated by re-transformation of the logarithmic results given by the ANOVA.

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Comparison groups | Infacort 10 mg v Hydrocortisone |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 30 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[6] |
| Parameter estimate | Geometric least square mean |
| Point estimate | 101.27 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 90 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 95.78 |
| upper limit | 107.09 |

Notes:

[6] - Bioequivalence.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 14.

Statistical analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Bioequivalence: AUC0-inf

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| End point title | Bioequivalence: AUC0-inf ^[7] |
|-----------------|---|

End point description:

Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose

Notes:

[7] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 10 mg and hydrocortisone tablets, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 14 ^[8] | 16 | | |
| Units: hr*nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 1881.745 (± 311.6197) | 1898.311 (± 295.1258) | | |

Notes:

[8] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Infacort 10 mg vs Hydrocortisone 10 mg: AUC0-inf |
|----------------------------|--|

Statistical analysis description:

To compare PK between treatments, the logarithms of these PK parameters were analysed using a mixed effects analysis of variance (ANOVA) including fixed effects for sequence, period and treatment and a random effect for subject nested within sequence. Based on the analyses, point estimates and 90% CI for the treatment ratios were calculated by re-transformation of the logarithmic results given by the ANOVA.

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Comparison groups | Infacort 10 mg v Hydrocortisone |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 30 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[9] |
| Parameter estimate | Geometric least square mean |
| Point estimate | 101.03 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 90 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 95.45 |
| upper limit | 106.94 |

Notes:

[9] - Bioequivalence.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 14.

Statistical analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Bioequivalence: tmax

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| End point title | Bioequivalence: tmax ^[10] |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|

End point description:

Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose

Notes:

[10] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 10 mg and hydrocortisone tablets, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 14 ^[11] | 16 | | |
| Units: hr | | | | |
| median (standard deviation) | 0.75 (± 0.4127) | 1 (± 0.4171) | | |

Notes:

[11] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Infacort 10 mg vs Hydrocortisone 10 mg: tmax |
|----------------------------|--|

Statistical analysis description:

An assessment of tmax was performed by using the Wilcoxon matched pairs test. In addition, a 95% non-parametric CI was constructed for the median difference in tmax based on the method of Campbell and Gardner.

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Comparison groups | Infacort 10 mg v Hydrocortisone |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 30 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[12] |
| P-value | = 0.4772 |
| Method | Wilcoxon (Mann-Whitney) |
| Parameter estimate | Median difference (final values) |
| Point estimate | 0 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 95 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | -0.5 |
| upper limit | 0.25 |

Notes:

[12] - Bioequivalence.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 14.

Statistical analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Dose proportionality: Cmax

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Dose proportionality: Cmax ^[13] |
| End point description: | Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression. |
| End point type | Primary |
| End point timeframe: | PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose |

Notes:

[13] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 0.5 mg, 2 mg, 5 mg and 10 mg, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg | Infacort 10 mg |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group |
| Number of subjects analysed | 15 ^[14] | 16 | 15 ^[15] | 14 ^[16] |
| Units: nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 90.092 (± 20.1404) | 242.798 (± 39.4013) | 418.313 (± 59.8826) | 604.467 (± 139.6942) |

Notes:

[14] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[15] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[16] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Dose proportionality - Slope: Cmax |
| Statistical analysis description: | Dose proportionality was assessed by performing a regression analysis of the log-transformed Cmax, AUC0-t and AUC0-inf values versus the log-transformed dose using the power model with a fixed effect for dose and a random effect for subject. For each parameter a point estimate and 95% CI has been calculated for the slope of the regression line. |
| Comparison groups | Infacort 0.5 mg v Infacort 2 mg v Infacort 5 mg v Infacort 10 mg |

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 60 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[17] |
| Parameter estimate | Slope |
| Point estimate | 0.702 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 95 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 0.658 |
| upper limit | 0.746 |

Notes:

[17] - Dose-proportionality.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 15.

Statistical analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Dose proportionality: AUC0-t

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| End point title | Dose proportionality: AUC0-t ^[18] |
|-----------------|--|

End point description:

Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose.

Notes:

[18] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 0.5 mg, 2 mg, 5 mg and 10 mg, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg | Infacort 10 mg |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group |
| Number of subjects analysed | 15 ^[19] | 16 | 15 ^[20] | 14 ^[21] |
| Units: hr*nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 316.973 (± 57.2979) | 648.407 (± 108.8652) | 1111.031 (± 163.7324) | 1785.306 (± 312.7802) |

Notes:

[19] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[20] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[21] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Statistical analysis title | Dose proportionality - Slope: AUC0-t |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

Statistical analysis description:

Dose proportionality was assessed by performing a regression analysis of the log-transformed C_{max}, AUC0-t and AUC0-inf values versus the log-transformed dose using the power model with a fixed effect for dose and a random effect for subject. For each parameter a point estimate and 95% CI has been calculated for the slope of the regression line.

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Comparison groups | Infacort 0.5 mg v Infacort 2 mg v Infacort 5 mg v Infacort 10 mg |
|-------------------|--|

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 60 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[22] |
| Parameter estimate | Slope |
| Point estimate | 0.858 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 95 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 0.833 |
| upper limit | 0.883 |

Notes:

[22] - Dose-proportionality.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 15.

Statistical Analysis has been performed on baseline adjusted data.

Primary: Dose proportionality: AUC0-inf

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| End point title | Dose proportionality: AUC0-inf ^[23] |
|-----------------|--|

End point description:

Unadjusted data excluding individual treatment profiles from subjects where the pre-dose cortisol demonstrated inadequate suppression.

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| End point type | Primary |
|----------------|---------|

End point timeframe:

PK blood samples for measurement of serum cortisol levels were collected on Day 2 pre-dose (-1 hr and - 0.5 hr) and 0 hr (07.00 hrs), 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 6.5, 7, 7.5, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 hr post-dose.

Notes:

[23] - The end point is not reporting statistics for all the arms in the baseline period. It is expected all the baseline period arms will be reported on when providing values for an end point on the baseline period.

Justification: Statistics are only presented for Infacort 0.5 mg, 2 mg, 5 mg and 10 mg, in line with the primary end point.

| End point values | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg | Infacort 10 mg |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group |
| Number of subjects analysed | 15 ^[24] | 16 | 15 ^[25] | 14 ^[26] |
| Units: hr*nmol/L | | | | |
| geometric mean (standard deviation) | 505.706 (± 161.927) | 790.269 (± 143.6361) | 1213.237 (± 241.5286) | 1881.745 (± 311.6197) |

Notes:

[24] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[25] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

[26] - Subjects with inadequate cortisol suppression have been excluded.

Statistical analyses

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Statistical analysis title | Dose proportionality - Slope: AUC0-inf |
|----------------------------|--|

Statistical analysis description:

Dose proportionality was assessed by performing a regression analysis of the log-transformed C_{max}, AUC0-t and AUC0-inf values versus the log-transformed dose using the power model with a fixed effect for dose and a random effect for subject. For each parameter a point estimate and 95% CI has been calculated for the slope of the regression line.

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Comparison groups | Infacort 0.5 mg v Infacort 2 mg v Infacort 5 mg v Infacort 10 mg |
|-------------------|--|

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Number of subjects included in analysis | 60 |
| Analysis specification | Pre-specified |
| Analysis type | other ^[27] |
| Parameter estimate | Slope |
| Point estimate | 0.855 |
| Confidence interval | |
| level | 95 % |
| sides | 2-sided |
| lower limit | 0.829 |
| upper limit | 0.881 |

Notes:

[27] - Dose-proportionality.

N.B. The EudraCT form automatically sums the number of subjects in both treatment groups, which is incorrect as this is a cross-over design. The correct number of subjects in this analysis is 15.

Statistical analysis was performed using baseline adjusted data.

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Only treatment-emergent AEs (TEAEs), i.e. existing conditions that worsened or events that occurred during the course of the study after administration of study drug, are included within the summary tables.

| | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Assessment type | Non-systematic |
|-----------------|----------------|

Dictionary used

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Dictionary name | MedDRA |
| Dictionary version | 16.0 |

Reporting groups

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Reporting group title | Infacort 0.5 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 2 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 5 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Infacort 10 mg |
| Reporting group description: - | |
| Reporting group title | Hydrocortisone |
| Reporting group description: - | |

| Serious adverse events | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total subjects affected by serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| number of deaths (all causes) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| number of deaths resulting from adverse events | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Serious adverse events | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--|
| Total subjects affected by serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | |
| number of deaths (all causes) | 0 | 0 | |
| number of deaths resulting from adverse events | 0 | 0 | |

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

| Non-serious adverse events | Infacort 0.5 mg | Infacort 2 mg | Infacort 5 mg |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| Vascular disorders | | | |
| Flushing | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nervous system disorders | | | |
| Dysgeusia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Headache | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gastrointestinal disorders | | | |
| Abdominal pain | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hypoaesthesia oral | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nausea | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) |
| occurrences (all) | 1 | 0 | 0 |

| Non-serious adverse events | Infacort 10 mg | Hydrocortisone | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|--|
| Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 4 / 16 (25.00%) | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | |
| Vascular disorders | | | |
| Flushing | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 1 | |
| Nervous system disorders | | | |
| Dysgeusia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | |
| Headache | | | |

| | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 1 / 16 (6.25%) 1 | 0 / 16 (0.00%) 0 | |
| Gastrointestinal disorders | | | |
| Abdominal pain | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 16 (6.25%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | |
| occurrences (all) | 1 | 0 | |
| Hypoaesthesia oral | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 2 / 16 (12.50%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | |
| occurrences (all) | 2 | 0 | |
| Nausea | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | 0 / 16 (0.00%) | |
| occurrences (all) | 0 | 0 | |

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

None reported