

Clinical trial results:

The effect of remote ischaemic preconditioning and glyceryl trinitrate on peri-operative myocardial injury in cardiac bypass surgery patients (ERIC-GTN study)- a four arm randomised controlled trial

Summary

EudraCT number	2013-001922-24	
Trial protocol	GB	
Global end of trial date	03 June 2019	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	12 November 2020	
First version publication date	12 November 2020	

Trial information

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	120541	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	-	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT01864252	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-	

Notes:

Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	University College London
Sponsor organisation address	ower St, Bloomsbury, London, United Kingdom, WC1E 6BT
Public contact	Prof. Derek M Yellon, The Hatter Cardiovascular Institute, 0044 000, d.yellon@ucl.ac.uk
Scientific contact	Prof. Derek M Yellon, The Hatter Cardiovascular Institute, 0044 000, d.yellon@ucl.ac.uk

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details		
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No	
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No	
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No	

Notes:

Results analysis stage		
Analysis stage	Final	
Date of interim/final analysis	03 June 2019	
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes	
Primary completion date	03 June 2019	
Global end of trial reached?	Yes	
Global end of trial date	03 June 2019	
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No	

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

- 1. Does GTN administered as a continuous (intra-operative intravenous) infusion into a vein reduce injury to the heart muscle in patients undergoing heart-lung bypass Coronary Artery Bypass Graft (CABG) and/or valve surgery?
- 2. Does RIPC reduce injury to the heart muscle in the presence of GTN administered as a continuous (intra-operative intravenous) infusion into a vein in patients undergoing heart-lung bypass CABG and/or valve surgery?

Protection of trial subjects:

N/A

Background therapy:

GTN vs Placebo

Evidence for comparator: -		
Actual start date of recruitment	01 July 2013	
Long term follow-up planned	No	
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes	

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 194
Worldwide total number of subjects	194
EEA total number of subjects	194

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group		
In utero	0	
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	
Children (2-11 years)	0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	57	
From 65 to 84 years	112	

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85 years and over	25

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Patient assessment prior to their elective admission

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Patient were screened prior to their elective admission using the elective cardiac surgery lists.

Period 1			
Period 1 title	Full period		
Is this the baseline period?	No		
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled		
Blinding used	Double blind		
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator, Data analyst		
Arms			
Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes		
Arm title	RIP+Placebo		
Arm description: -			
Arm type	Placebo		
Investigational medicinal product name	Normal saline		
Investigational medicinal product code			
Other name			
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for solution for infusion		
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use		
Dosage and administration details:			
as per anesthetic team			
Arm title	RIC+GTN		
Arm description: -			
Arm type	Active comparator		
Investigational medicinal product name	GTN		
Investigational medicinal product code			
Other name			
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for solution for infusion		
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use		
Dosage and administration details:			
As per anesthetic team			
Arm title	Sham+GTN		
Arm description: -			
Arm type	Active comparator		
Investigational medicinal product name	Normal saline		
Investigational medicinal product code			
Other name			
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for solution for infusion		
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use		

Dosage and administration details:

as per anesthetic team

Investigational medicinal product name	GTN
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use
Dosage and administration details:	
As per anesthetics	
Arm title	Sham+Placebo
Arm description: -	
Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Normal saline
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use

Dosage and administration details:

as per anesthetic team

Number of subjects in period 1	RIP+Placebo	RIC+GTN	Sham+GTN
Started	43	49	47
Completed	43	49	47

Number of subjects in period 1	Sham+Placebo	
Started	45	
Completed	45	

Period 2			
Period 2 title	baseline period		
Is this the baseline period?	Yes ^[1]		
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled		
Blinding used	Double blind		
Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator, Data analyst		
Arms			
Arm title	Sham and GTN		
Arm description: -	1		
Arm type	Experimental		

Investigational medicinal product name	GTN
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous drip use

Dosage and administration details:

As per anesthetics

Notes:

[1] - Period 1 is not the baseline period. It is expected that period 1 will be the baseline period.

Justification: PERIOD 1 is the baseline period.

Number of subjects in period 2[2][3]	Sham and GTN
Started	47
Completed	47

Notes:

- [2] The number of subjects reported to be in the baseline period are not the same as the worldwide number enrolled in the trial. It is expected that these numbers will be the same.
- Justification: these are consistent
- [3] The number of subjects starting the period is not consistent with the number completing the preceding period. It is expected the number of subjects starting the subsequent period will be the same as the number completing the preceding period.

Justification: This is due to drop outs and those who did not complete the trial.

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End points

End points reporting groups		
Reporting group title	RIP+Placebo	
Reporting group description: -		
Reporting group title	RIC+GTN	
Reporting group description: -		
Reporting group title	Sham+GTN	
Reporting group description: -		
Reporting group title	Sham+Placebo	
Reporting group description: -		
Reporting group title	Sham and GTN	

Reporting group description: -

Primary: Area under the curve for mean troponin		
End point title	Area under the curve for mean troponin ^[1]	
End point description:		
End point type	Primary	
End point timeframe:		
Life point differance.		

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: statistical analysis was undertaken

End point values	RIP+Placebo	RIC+GTN	Sham+GTN	Sham+Placebo
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group
Number of subjects analysed	43	49	47	45
Units: tropinin level				
geometric mean (geometric coefficient of variation)				
GTN-Sham	28085 (± 0.8)	28085 (± 0.8)	28085 (± 0.8)	28085 (± 0.8)
GTN-RIPC	31933 (± 1.8)	31933 (± 1.8)	31933 (± 1.8)	31933 (± 1.8)
Placebo-sham	33775 (± 0)	33775 (± 0)	33775 (± 0)	33775 (± 0)
placebo-RIPC	17945 (± 0.6)	17945 (± 0.6)	17945 (± 0.6)	17945 (± 0.6)

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
02 February 2015	Adding substudy
20 August 2015	Removing 72H tropinin level from trial

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? Yes

Date	Interruption	Restart date
14 April 2015	Moving trial to Barts Trust	09 September 2015

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Notes:

Limitations and caveats

None reported