

### **Clinical trial results:**

A 32-week, monocentric, exploratory, single arm study to assess immune function and MRI disease activity in patients with relapsing remitting multiple sclerosis (RRMS) transferred from previous treatment with Natalizumab to Gilenya® (Fingolimod)
Summary

EudraCT number	2013-004616-21	
Trial protocol	DE	
Global end of trial date	12 February 2016	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	10 March 2017	
First version publication date	10 March 2017	

#### **Trial information**

Trial identification	
Sponsor protocol code	CFTY720D2415T   V1.00   04-Dec-2013
Additional study identifiers	
ISRCTN number	-
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT02325440
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-
Other trial identifiers	Sponsor code: UKM12_0037

Notes:

Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	Universitätsklinikum Münster
Sponsor organisation address	Albert-Schweitzer-Campus 1, Münster, Germany, 48149
Public contact	Head of Administrative Department, Universitätsklinikum Münster, 0049 251 835 5967, dorothee.kreuznacht@ukmuenster.de
Scientific contact	Coordinating Investigator, Universitätsklinikum Münster, 0049 25183444-52, LuisaHildegard.Klotz@ukmuenster.de

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details	
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	03 February 2017
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	12 February 2016
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	12 February 2016
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

Evaluation of changes in the reconstitution of immune surveillance over time upon switching from natalizumab to fingolimod assessed by a change in the expression of CD49d. Evaluation of changes in the migratory capacity of immune cells/PBMCs upon switching from natalizumab to fingolimod in an in-vitro model of the blood-brain-barrier (BBB).

 $\label{thm:continuous} Evaluation of changes in paraclinical disease activity over time upon switching from natalizumab to fingolimod assessed by MRI$ 

Protection of trial subjects:

Safety monitoring (adverse Events, serious adverse Events, adverse drug reactions) Continous assessment of laboratory values (blood/urine)

Background therapy:

N/A

Evidence for comparator:

N/A

Actual start date of recruitment	03 March 2014
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No

Notes:

#### Population of trial subjects

#### Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Germany: 15
Worldwide total number of subjects	15
EEA total number of subjects	15

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group	
In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	15

From 65 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0

# **Subject disposition**

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details:

15 patients were enrolled. The duration of the recruitment phase was one year. First patient was enrolled on 22-Apr-2014 (FPFV) and last patient was enrolled on 15-Apr-2015 (LPFV).

#### **Pre-assignment**

Screening details:

Suitable patients were selected by the investigator. 15 patients were screened. One of the patients was initially deemed screening failure, but re-screened at a later point of time and subsequently enrolled.

Period 1	
Period 1 title	Natalizumab - Washout
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded
Arms	
Arm title	Treatment arm
Arm description:	
One final dose of natalizumab 300mg fol	llowed by an 8-week washout phase
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	Natalizumab
Investigational medicinal product code	EU/1/06/346/001
Other name	Tysabri
Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for injection/infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

300 mg i.v. (once at baseline);

Number of subjects in period 1	Treatment arm
Started	15
Completed	15

Period 2	
Period 2 title	Fingolimod Treatment
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded

#### **Arms**

Arm title	Treatment arm	
Arm description:		
24-week treatment phase with fingolimod 0.5mg o.i.d.		
Arm type	Experimental	
Investigational medicinal product name	Fingolimod	
Investigational medicinal product code	EU/1/11/677/001-005	
Other name	Gilenya	
Pharmaceutical forms	Capsule, hard	
Routes of administration	Oral use	

Dosage and administration details:

0.5 mg p.o. (o.i.d)

Number of subjects in period 2	Treatment arm	
Started	15	
Completed	14	
Not completed	1	
Serious adverse event	1	

Period 3		
Period 3 title	Follow-up	
Is this the baseline period?	No	
Allocation method	Not applicable	
Blinding used	Not blinded	
Arms		
Arm title	Treatment arm	
Arm description:		
Optional 8-week follow-up phase		
Arm type	Optional follow-up	
No investigational medicinal product assigned in this arm		

Number of subjects in period 3	Treatment arm	
Started	14	
Completed	13	
Not completed	1	
Rejection of optional follow-up phase	1	

# **Baseline characteristics**

# Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Natalizumab - Washout

Reporting group description: -

Reporting group values	Natalizumab - Washout	Total	
Number of subjects	15	15	
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
In utero	0	0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)	0	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	0	
Children (2-11 years)	0	0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	15	15	
From 65-84 years	0	0	
85 years and over	0	0	
Age continuous			
Units: years			
arithmetic mean	38.9		
standard deviation	± 9.2	-	
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	11	11	
Male	4	4	
Ethnicity			
Units: Subjects			
Caucasian	15	15	

# **End points**

Reporting group title	Treatment arm
Reporting group description:	
One final dose of natalizumab 300mg	g followed by an 8-week washout phase
Reporting group title	Treatment arm
Reporting group description:	-
24-week treatment phase with fingol	imod 0.5mg o.i.d.
Reporting group title	Treatment arm
eporting group description:	
ptional 8-week follow-up phase	
subject analysis set title	FAS (Baseline)
ubject analysis set type	Full analysis
ubject analysis set description:	
ull Analysis Set - Population (Baselii	ne)
ubject analysis set title	FAS - (EOS; Immunology)
ubject analysis set type	Full analysis
ubject analysis set description:	
ull Analysis Set - Population (EOS	Immunology)
ubject analysis set title	FAS - (EOS   DTI)
ubject analysis set type	Full analysis
ubject analysis set description:	
ull Analysis Set - Population (EOS	DTI)
	on of marker CD49d/CD4+ on peripheral blood
mononuclear cells (PBMC) fro	
End point title	Changes in expression of marker CD49d/CD4+ on peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) from week 0 to week 32
nd point description:	
	in the expression of marker CD49d (mean fluorescence intensity EOS (week 32) and the baseline value (week 0)

End point values	FAS (Baseline)	FAS - (EOS; Immunology)	
Subject group type	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set	
Number of subjects analysed	14	14 <sup>[1]</sup>	
Units: Mean Fluorescence Intensity (MFI)			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	6.03 (± 1.05)	10.11 (± 3.71)	

#### Notes:

32 weeks

[1] - Data for one patient in the FAS was missing at week 32 (EOS)

# Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Paired t-test		
Statistical analysis description:			
Paired t-test with a significance level of 0.05%			
Comparison groups	FAS (Baseline) v FAS - (EOS; Immunology)		
Number of subjects included in analysis	28		
Analysis specification	Pre-specified		
Analysis type	other		
P-value	< 0.001		
Method	t-test, 2-sided		

# Primary: Changes in migratory capacity of immune cells/peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) in an in-vitro model of the blood-brain-barrier (BBB) from week 0 to week 32

End point title	Changes in migratory capacity of immune cells/peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) in an in-vitro model of the blood-brain-barrier (BBB) from week 0 to week 32
End point description:	
Second co-primary endpoint: Diffe EOS (week 32) compared to basel	erence between migratory capacities of unstimulated CD4+ cells at line (week 0)
End point type Primary	
End point timeframe:	·
32 weeks	

End point values	FAS (Baseline)	FAS - (EOS; Immunology)	
Subject group type	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set	
Number of subjects analysed	14	14 <sup>[2]</sup>	
Units: Fluorescence intensity			
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)	1.44 (± 0.54)	3.33 (± 2.71)	

#### Notes:

[2] - Data for one patient in the FAS was missing at week 32 (EOS)

## Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Paired t-test	
Statistical analysis description:		
Paired t-test with a significance level of 0.05%		
Comparison groups	FAS (Baseline) v FAS - (EOS; Immunology)	
Number of subjects included in analysis	28	
Analysis specification	Pre-specified	
Analysis type	other	
P-value	= 0.028	
Method	t-test, 2-sided	

Secondary: MRI Disease a 32	ctivity - Number of new Gd+ lesions from week 0 to week
End point title	MRI Disease activity - Number of new Gd+ lesions from week 0 to week 32
End point description:	
Number of new Gd+ lesions cou	nted from baseline until EOS
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
32 weeks	

End point values	FAS - (EOS; Immunology)		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed	15 <sup>[3]</sup>		
Units: Number of new Gd+ lesions			
median (inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3))	3 (0 to 6)		

Notes:

[3] - Data for one patient at one visit missing | Reason: Study discontinuation

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Secondary: MRI disease activity - Number of new T2w lesions from week 0 to week 32

End point title	MRI disease activity - Number of new T2w lesions from week ( to week 32		
End point description:			
Number of new T2w lesions counted from	n baseline until EOS.		
End point type	Secondary		
End point timeframe:			
32 weeks			

End point values	FAS - (EOS; Immunology)		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed	15 <sup>[4]</sup>		
Units: Number of new T2w lesions			
median (inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3))	1 (0 to 5)		

Notes:

[4] - Data for one patient at one visit missing  $\mid$  Reason: Study discontinuation

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: MRI disease activity to week 32	- Change in DTI fractional anisotropy from week 0
End point title	MRI disease activity - Change in DTI fractional anisotropy from week 0 to week 32
End point description:	
Change in DTI fractional anisotropy from	baseline to EOS
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
32 weeks	

End point values	FAS (Baseline)	FAS - (EOS   DTI)	
Subject group type	Subject analysis set	Subject analysis set	
Number of subjects analysed	10	10 <sup>[5]</sup>	
Units: DTI fractional anisotropy			
median (inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3))	0.29 (0.28 to 0.3)	0.29 (0.29 to 0.3)	

#### Notes:

[5] - Data for five patients in the FAS were missing at week 32 (EOS)

# Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Paired t-test			
Statistical analysis description:				
Paired t-test with a significance level of 0.05%				
Comparison groups	FAS (Baseline) v FAS - (EOS   DTI)			
Number of subjects included in analysis	20			
Analysis specification	Pre-specified			
Analysis type	other			
P-value	= 0.975			
Method	t-test, 2-sided			

#### **Adverse events**

Adverse events information	n
Timeframe for reporting adverse	events:
Adverse Events were recorded fr	om baseline (week 0) until end of follow-up phase (week 40)
Assessment type	Systematic
Dictionary used	
Dictionary name	MedDRA
Dictionary version	19.1
Reporting groups	
Reporting group title	Safety Set
Reporting group description:	•
Full-Analysis-Set = Safety Set	

Serious adverse events	Safety Set	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 15 (20.00%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	
Investigations		
Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging brain abnormal		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/0	
Nervous system disorders		
Multiple sclerosis relapse		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/0	
Gastrointestinal disorders		
Diarrhoea		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0/0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

Non-serious adverse events	Safety Set	
Total subjects affected by non-serious		
adverse events subjects affected / exposed	15 / 15 (100.00%)	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and	13 / 13 (100.00%)	
unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)		
Skin papilloma		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Vascular disorders		
Thrombophlebitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
General disorders and administration		
site conditions		
Fatigue	_ , , _ , _ ,	
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 15 (20.00%)	
occurrences (all)	4	
Pyrexia		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 15 (20.00%)	
occurrences (all)	3	
	Ü	
Reproductive system and breast		
disorders  Menorrhagia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)		
occurrences (all)	1	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Oropharyngeal pain		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 15 (20.00%)	
occurrences (all)	4	
Psychiatric disorders		
Depressed mood		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Depression		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Joseph Grand Carry		
Investigations		
Alanine aminotransferase increased		

ı	1
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
Aspartate aminotransferase increased	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
Blood triglycerides increased	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
Gamma-glutamyltransferase increased	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
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Hepatic enzyme increased	
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	2
Lymphocyte count decreased	
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	2
Nuclear magnetic recens as in a visual	
Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging brain abnormal	
subjects affected / exposed	7 / 15 (46.67%)
occurrences (all)	15
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	
Arthropod bite	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
3334.13.1353 (uli)	
Concussion	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
Peroneal nerve injury	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1
Post lumbar puncture syndrome	
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	1

1		
6 / 15 (40.00%)		
13		
2 / 15 (13.33%)		
2		
1 / 15 (6.67%)		
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	13  2 / 15 (13.33%)  2  1 / 15 (6.67%)  1  1 / 15 (6.67%)  1  3 / 15 (20.00%)  3  1 / 15 (6.67%)  1  2 / 15 (13.33%)  2  1 / 15 (6.67%)  2	1 6 / 15 (40.00%) 13  2 / 15 (13.33%) 2 1 / 15 (6.67%) 1  1 / 15 (6.67%) 1  3 / 15 (20.00%) 3  1 / 15 (6.67%) 1  2 / 15 (13.33%) 2  1 / 15 (6.67%) 2

Skin fissures		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Renal and urinary disorders		
Dysuria		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Micturition urgency		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders		
Back pain		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)	
occurrences (all)	3	
Pain in extremity		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 15 (20.00%)	
occurrences (all)	3	
nfections and infestations		
Bronchitis		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)	
occurrences (all)	2	
Dental fistula		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Conjunctivitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Gastroenteritis		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)	
occurrences (all)	2	
Herpes simplex		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)	
occurrences (all)	4	
Nasopharyngitis		
subjects affected / exposed	13 / 15 (86.67%)	
occurrences (all)	24	

Oral herpes subjects affected / exposed	2 / 15 (13.33%)	
occurrences (all)	4	
Periodontitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 15 (6.67%)	
occurrences (all)	1	
Urinary tract infection		
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 15 (26.67%)	
occurrences (all)	6	

#### More information

# Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

# **Interruptions (globally)**

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

#### **Limitations and caveats**

None reported

#### **Online references**

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26099927