

Clinical trial results:

Pharmacokinetics of vancomycin in cancellous and cortical bone obtained by microdialysis

EudraCT number	2014-000258-12		
Trial protocol	DK		
Global end of trial date	29 April 2016		
Result version number	v1 (current)		
This version publication date	03 March 2017		
First version publication date	03 March 2017		
Sponsor protocol code	230189		
ISRCTN number	-		
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-		
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-		
Notes:			
Sponsor organisation name	Ortopædkirurgisk afdeling, Aarhus Universitetshospital		
Sponsor organisation address	Tage Hansens Gade 2, Aarhus C, Denmark, 8000		
Public contact	Mats Bue, Hospital Unit Horsens, 25599294 25599294,		
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Notes:			
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No		
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No		
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No		

Notes:

Applysis stage	Final
Analysis stage	ГПа
Date of interim/final analysis	29 April 2016
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	06 January 2016
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	29 April 2016
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

Main objective of the trial:

The objective of this trial is to asses the penetration of vancomycin into bone tissue using the pharmacokinetic tool microdialysis.

The primary endpoint is the area under the concentration-time curve (AUC) above the MIC (minimal inhibitory concentration) for staphylococcus aureus. Secondary endpoints are standard pharmacokinetic parameters.

Protection of trial subjects:

Measures to trial subjects a good experience with clinical trials.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	01 October 2014
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No

Notes:

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Denmark: 10
Worldwide total number of subjects	10
EEA total number of subjects	10

Notes:

In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	0
From 65 to 84 years	10
85 years and over	0

Recruitment details: -

Screening details:

- The patients must be scheduled for a knee prosthesis. The indication must be arthrosis.
- Normal kindey function. Serum creatnine must be within the range of 60-100 umol/l.
- Male gender.
- The patiens must be competent

Exclusion criteria: Allergic to vancomycin or cefuroxime, ongoing treatment with vancomycin, female gender

Number of subjects started	10
Number of subjects completed	10

Period 1 title	Overall trial (overall period)		
Is this the baseline period?	Yes		
Allocation method	Non-randomised - controlled		
Blinding used	Not blinded		

Overall trial

Arm description:

All subjects recieved the same amount of drug. No randomisation.

All subjects recieved the same amount of drug
Vancomycin "Hospira"
Powder and solvent for concentrate for solution for infusion
Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

1000 mg milligram(s) administered over 100 min

	Overall trial
Started	10
Completed	10

Reporting group title	Overall trial

Reporting group description: -

	Overall trial	Total	
Number of subjects	10	10	
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
In utero	0	0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)	0	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	0	
Children (2-11 years)	0	0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	0	
From 65-84 years	10	10	
85 years and over	0	0	
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	0	0	
Male	10	10	

Reporting group title	Overall trial			
Reporting group description:				
All subjects recieved the same amount o	f drug. No rando	misation.		
End point title	Time to MIC 1 ^[1]]		
End point description:				
Time (min) to mean concentrations of 1 cortical bone (MICs).	for plasma, subc	utaneous adipo	se tissue and ca	ncellous and
End point type	Primary			
End point timeframe:				
From 0 to 8 hours of sampling				
Notes:				
[1] - No statistical analyses have been s least one statistical analysis for each prin		orimary end poi	nt. It is expected	I there is at
Justification: By use of Microsoft Excel, t	•	MICs of 1, 2, 4	and 8 mg/L was	s estimated
using linear interpolation		, ,	<i>5,</i>	
			•	·
	Overall trial			
Subject group type	Reporting group			
Number of subjects analysed	10			
Units: Time (min)				
Plasma	1			
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	20			
Cancellous bone	17			
Cortical bone	18			

No statistical analyses for this end point

End point title Tissue penetration ratios^[2]

End point description:

tissue penetration expressed as the ratio of free AUCtissue/free AUCplasma

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

From 0 to 8 hours of sampling

Notes:

[2] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: The free tissue AUC0-last to free plasma AUC0-last ratio (fAUCtissue/fAUCplasma) was calculated as a measure for tissue penetration.

	Overall trial		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	10		
Units: Percentage			
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	0.31 (0.16 to 0.46)		
Cancellous bone	0.45 (0.29 to 0.62)		
Cortical bone	0.17 (0.11 to 0.24)		

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VО	statistical	analyses	tor	this	end	point

End point title Time to MIC 2^[3]

End point description:

Time (min) to mean concentrations of 2 for plasma, subcutaneous adipose tissue and cancellous and cortical bone (MICs).

End point type Primary

End point timeframe:

From 0 to 8 hours of sampling

Notes:

[3] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: By use of Microsoft Excel, the time to mean MICs of 1, 2, 4 and 8 $\,$ mg/L was estimated using linear interpolation

	Overall trial		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	10		
Units: Time (min)			
Plasma	3		
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	36		
Cancellous bone	27		
Cortical bone	110		

No statistical analyses for this	; ena	point
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End point title Time to MIC 4^[4]

End point description:

Time (min) to mean concentrations of 4 ug/ml for plasma, subcutaneous adipose tissue and cancellous

End point title	AUC			
End point description:				
AUC0-last, area under the concentration-time curve from 0 to the last measured value				
End point type	Secondary			
End point timeframe:				
From 0 to 8 hours of sampling				

	Overall trial		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	10		
Units: min ug/ml			
median (confidence interval 95%)			
Plasma	6296 (5883 to 6709)		
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	1545 (698 to 2392)		
Cancellous bone	2636 (1527 to 3744)		
Cortical bone	1016 (661 to 1371)		

No statistical analyses for this end point				
End point title	Cmax			
End point description:				
Cmax, peak drug concentration				
End point type	Secondary			
End point timeframe:				
From 0 to 8 hours of sampling				

	Overall trial		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	10		
Units: ug/ml			
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Plasma	34.3 (31.3 to 37.2)		
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	6.6 (3.4 to 9.8)		
Cancellous bone	10.8 (6.3 to 15.3)		

No statistical analyses for this end point	
End point title	Tmax
End point description:	
Tmax, time to Cmax	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
From 0 to 8 hours of sampling	
	<u> </u>

4 (2.5 to 5.4)

	Overall trial		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	10		
Units: minute			
median (confidence interval 95%)			
Plasma	100 (64 to 136)		
Subcutaneous adipose tissue	200 (120 to 281)		
Cancellous bone	148 (73 to 223)		
Cortical bone	152 (81 to 223)		

No statistical analyses for this end point

Cortical bone

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

From the preoperative cefuroxime administration to the end of sampling (8 hours after vancomycin administration)

Assessment type

Non-systematic

Dictionary name

Produktresumé

Dictionary version

21.okt2011

Reporting group title

Overall trial

Reporting group description:

All subjects recieved the same amount of drug. No randomisation.

	Overall trial	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 10 (0.00%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

	Overall trial		
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 10 (10.00%)		
Product issues			
Membrane default	Additional description: When pulling out one of the catheters, the membrane fell of the catheter and stayed in the subcutaneous tissue. The membrane is very small and biocompatible and the manufactor of the product, MDialysis, recommended to leave it behind.		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 10 (10.00%)		
occurrences (all)	10		

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No				
Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No				
None reported				