



Clinical trial results: Treatment of Pustular Psoriasis with the IL-1 receptor antagonist anakinra: a randomised, placebo controlled trial and associated mechanistic studies

Summary

EudraCT number	2015-003600-23
Trial protocol	GB
Global end of trial date	10 August 2020

Results information

Result version number	v1 (current)
This version publication date	01 October 2023
First version publication date	01 October 2023
Summary attachment (see zip file)	Report (APRICOT Report - V1.0 (20SEP2021).pdf)

Trial information

Trial identification

Sponsor protocol code	APRICOT
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Additional study identifiers

ISRCTN number	ISRCTN13127147
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-

Notes:

Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	Guy's and St Thomas NHS Foundation Trust
Sponsor organisation address	Great Maze Pond, London, United Kingdom, SE1 9RT
Public contact	Prof. Catherine Smith, Guy's and St Thomas Foundation Trust, 40 207185 5375, catherine.smith@kcl.ac.uk
Scientific contact	Prof. Catherine Smith, Guy's and St Thomas Foundation Trust, 40 207185 5375, catherine.smith@kcl.ac.uk

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No

Notes:

Results analysis stage

Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	23 September 2020
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	10 August 2020
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	10 August 2020
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

To determine the efficacy of anakinra in treatment of adults with PPP compared to placebo. The primary endpoint is change in disease activity over 8 weeks, adjusted for baseline (visit 1), measured using fresh pustule count, the default primary outcome, unless PPPASI is more discriminating (to be reviewed at the end of stage one).

The Stage 1 review occurred on 22nd January 2018. As a result of this review the DMC recommended the primary outcome to be PPPASI and this was passed by the TSC. Fresh pustule count will be a secondary outcome.

Protection of trial subjects:

Participants have the right to withdraw from the study at any time for any reason. The investigator also has the right to withdraw patients from the study drug in the event of inter-current illness, AEs, SAEs, SUSARs, protocol violations, administrative reasons or other reasons.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

Actual start date of recruitment	08 August 2016
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 64
Worldwide total number of subjects	64
EEA total number of subjects	64

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0

Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	60
From 65 to 84 years	4
85 years and over	0

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details: -

Pre-assignment

Screening details: -

Pre-assignment period milestones

Number of subjects started	64
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Number of subjects completed	64
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Period 1

Period 1 title	Overall Trial (overall period)
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Is this the baseline period?	Yes
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Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
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Blinding used	Double blind
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Roles blinded	Subject, Investigator
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Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
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Arm title	Placebo
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Arm description: -

Arm type	Placebo
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Investigational medicinal product name	Vehicle solution
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Investigational medicinal product code	
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Other name	
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Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for solution for injection
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Routes of administration	Subcutaneous use
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Dosage and administration details:

Placebo will be provided in identical, matched syringes, containing 0.67 ml vehicle solution only. Placebo formulation contains 140 mM Sodium Chloride, 10 mM Sodium Citrate, 0.5 mM EDTA, 0.1% (w/w) non-animal derived Polysorbate 80, pH 6.5.

Arm title	Anakinra
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Arm description: -

Arm type	Experimental
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Investigational medicinal product name	Anakinra
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Investigational medicinal product code	
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Other name	
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Pharmaceutical forms	Solution for injection
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Routes of administration	Subcutaneous use
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Dosage and administration details:

Anakinra: A pre-filled syringe (27G x 1/2in. Needle) will be supplied by SOBI i.e.: Kineret 100 mg/0.67 ml solution for injection in pre-filled syringe. Each pre-filled syringe contains 100 mg of anakinra* per 0.67 ml (150 mg/ml). It is a clear, colourless-to-white solution for injection that may contain some product-related translucent-to-white amorphous particles.

Number of subjects in period 1	Placebo	Anakinra
Started	33	31
Completed	27	26
Not completed	6	5
Consent withdrawn by subject	2	1
Physician decision	1	-
Adverse event, non-fatal	1	4
Lost to follow-up	2	-

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description: -	
Reporting group title	Anakinra
Reporting group description: -	

Reporting group values	Placebo	Anakinra	Total
Number of subjects	33	31	64
Age categorical Units: Subjects			
In utero			0
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)			0
Newborns (0-27 days)			0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)			0
Children (2-11 years)			0
Adolescents (12-17 years)			0
Adults (18-64 years)			0
From 65-84 years			0
85 years and over			0
Age continuous Units: years			
arithmetic mean	51.7	49.9	
standard deviation	± 13.6	± 11.9	-
Gender categorical Units: Subjects			
Female	27	27	54
Male	6	4	10

End points

End points reporting groups

Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description: -	
Reporting group title	Anakinra
Reporting group description: -	

Primary: PalmoPlantarPustulosis Area and Severity Index (PPPASI) score

End point title	PalmoPlantarPustulosis Area and Severity Index (PPPASI)
End point description:	
End point type	Primary
End point timeframe: Baseline to Week 8	

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: Please see uploaded report

End point values	Placebo	Anakinra		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	33	31		
Units: score				
arithmetic mean (standard deviation)				
baseline	18.0 (± 10.4)	17.5 (± 10.8)		
Week 8	15.4 (± 10.1)	13.9 (± 7.4)		

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Baseline to week 20

Assessment type	Non-systematic
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Dictionary used

Dictionary name	MedDRA
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Dictionary version	23
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Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Placebo
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Reporting group description: -

Reporting group title	Anakinra
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Reporting group description: -

Serious adverse events	Placebo	Anakinra	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

Non-serious adverse events	Placebo	Anakinra	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	26 / 33 (78.79%)	29 / 31 (93.55%)	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)			
Synovial cyst			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Vascular disorders			
Haematuria			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	2 / 31 (6.45%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Hypertension			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	

Pregnancy, puerperium and perinatal conditions			
Gestational diabetes			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Pregnancy			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
General disorders and administration site conditions			
constusion			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 33 (6.06%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	2	1	
Decreased appetite			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Dizziness			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Epistaxis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	2	0	
Flushing			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Injection site discomfort			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Injection site erythema			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	2 / 31 (6.45%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Injection site pain			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Injection site pruritus			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Injection site rash			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Injection site reaction subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	19 / 31 (61.29%) 20	
Injection site swelling subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	2 / 31 (6.45%) 2	
Lethargy subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Malaise subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 2	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Oedema peripheral subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Immune system disorders Rhinitis allergic subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Reproductive system and breast disorders Menorrhagia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
metrorrhagia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders Catarrh subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
cough subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 2	4 / 31 (12.90%) 5	
Oropharyngeal pain			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	3 / 31 (9.68%) 3	
Pharyngeal oedema subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Rhinorrhoea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Psychiatric disorders Depressed mood subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	3 / 31 (9.68%) 3	
Investigations Blood creatine increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Blood pressure increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
C-reactive protein increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
DNA antibody positive subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Glucose urine present subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Hepatitis B antibody positive subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Mean cell volume increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Monocyte count increased			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Neutrophil count increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Transaminases increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Urine analysis abnormal subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	2 / 31 (6.45%) 2	
White blood cell count increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
White blood cells urine positive subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 2	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Head injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Post procedural infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Nervous system disorders			
Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 4	6 / 31 (19.35%) 6	
Migraine subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 2	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Neuralgia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			

Eosinophilia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Lymphadenopathy subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Ear and labyrinth disorders Ear pain subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Eye disorders Visual acuity reduced subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Gastrointestinal disorders Constipation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) Diarrhoea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) Nausea subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) Toothache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) Vomiting subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0 0 / 33 (0.00%) 0 2 / 33 (6.06%) 2 1 / 33 (3.03%) 1 0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1 5 / 31 (16.13%) 5 2 / 31 (6.45%) 2 0 / 31 (0.00%) 0 2 / 31 (6.45%) 2	
Hepatobiliary disorders Hepatotoxicity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	4 / 31 (12.90%) 4	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders Biopsy skin			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Dermatitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Folliculitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)
occurrences (all)	1	2
Pain of skin		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Pruritus		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 33 (0.00%)	1 / 31 (3.23%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Psoriasis		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 33 (6.06%)	3 / 31 (9.68%)
occurrences (all)	2	3
Psoriatic arthropathy		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Pustular psoriasis		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 33 (6.06%)	2 / 31 (6.45%)
occurrences (all)	2	2
Rash macular		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Rash papular		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Skin irritation		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Skin lesion		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 33 (3.03%)	0 / 31 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Renal and urinary disorders		

Glomerular filtration rate decreased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Proteinuria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Pyuria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Endocrine disorders Diabetes mellitus subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders Back injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Myalgia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Osteoporosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Pain in extremity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Infections and infestations Cellulitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Cystitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Influenza subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	

Influenza like illness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Lower respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 33 (9.09%) 3	3 / 31 (9.68%) 3	
Nasopharyngitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 33 (9.09%) 3	4 / 31 (12.90%) 5	
Rhinitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Sinusitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	2 / 31 (6.45%) 2	
Skin infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 2	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Synovitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Tonsillitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 33 (0.00%) 0	1 / 31 (3.23%) 1	
Upper respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 33 (9.09%) 3	4 / 31 (12.90%) 4	
Viral infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 33 (6.06%) 2	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	
Metabolism and nutrition disorders Hyperkalaemia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 33 (3.03%) 1	0 / 31 (0.00%) 0	

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
13 September 2016	Protocol v2
27 September 2016	Protocol v3
15 June 2017	Protocol v4
16 May 2018	Protocol v5
23 May 2019	Protocol v6
14 October 2019	protocol v6.1

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

None reported