Clinical trial results: Zoledronic acid in the management of malignant pleural mesothelioma a feasibility study

Summary

EudraCT number	2015-004433-26
Trial protocol	GB
Global end of trial date	24 July 2018
Results information	
Result version number	v1 (current)
This version publication date	07 August 2019
First version publication date	07 August 2019

Trial information

Trial identification	
Sponsor protocol code	3638
Additional study identifiers	
ISRCTN number	ISRCTN45536692
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	-
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-
Notes:	

Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	North Bristol NHS Trust
Sponsor organisation address	Learning and Research, Bristol, United Kingdom,
Public contact	Duneesha de Fonseka, North Bristol NHS Trust, 0044 1174148041, duneesha.defonseka@sth.nhs.uk
Scientific contact	Duneesha de Fonseka, North Bristol NHS Trust, 0044 1174148041, duneesha.defonseka@sth.nhs.uk

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details Is trial part of an agreed paediatric No investigation plan (PIP) Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	24 July 2018
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	24 May 2018
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	24 July 2018
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No
NL I	•

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

As this is a feasibility study there are no primary or secondary objectives to the trial. The overarching question is whether it would be feasible to run a full trial to determine if the addition of Zoledronic acid to 1st line chemotherapy would confer a further benefit to patients with mesothelioma, with regards to survival.

The feasibility of this trial will be assessed along the following criteria:

- 1. Feasibility of randomising 50 patients in 12 months
- 2. Acceptability of recruitment procedures, consent and randomisation, and data collection methods
- 3. Acceptability of ZA in MPM patients, and the optimal timing and location for ZA administration
- 4. Qualitative assessment in a subgroup of 10 patients (from the randomised and non-randomised groups) to evaluate patients' experience
- 5. Quantification of drop-out and data completeness rates
- 6. Estimates of outcome event rates eg survival times, measures of mean response and outcome variance to use for calculating

full trial size

Protection of trial subjects:

Patients must be well enough to be eligible for first line chemotherapy to be considered for inclusion into the trial. Calcium levels and possible side effects are monitored regularly throughout trial participation. The Trial Steering Committee meets regularly and the Independent Data Safety Monitoring Committee report dated 05/09/2017 concluded that "neither expert clinical appraisal of adverse event details nor statistical analysis indicates a higher risk of an adverse or serious adverse event (or either) associated with one treatment group".

As well as an information sheet outlining potential side effects and an emergency contact card with details of what to do in an emergency, patients were provided with an appointments schedule to help patients manage their varying chemotherapy, trial visits and scans which occurred in different locations. This included further contact details for the various appointments.

Background therapy: -	
Evidence for comparator: -	
Actual start date of recruitment	30 September 2016
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes
Notes:	

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	United Kingdom: 22
Worldwide total number of subjects	22
EEA total number of subjects	22

Subjects enrolled p	per age	group
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In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	2
From 65 to 84 years	18
85 years and over	2

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

The recruitment period took place 30/09/2016 to 03/11/2017 in the UK.

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Patients with a diagnosis of mesothelioma eligible for first line chemotherapy are potential candidates for this trial.

47 assessed for eligibility

25 excluded (15 did not meet screening criteria, 10 declined to participate) 22 consented (15 to RCT, 7 to open label arm)

Period 1	
Period 1 title	Baseline
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded
Arms	•
Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
Arm title	zoledronic acid
Arm description: -	
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	zoledronic acid
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Zometa 4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion
Pharmaceutical forms	Concentrate for solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use
Dosage and administration details:	•
4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for ir of 6 cycles	nfusion every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy for a maximum
Arm title	Placebo
Arm description: -	
Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Saline
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use
Dosage and administration details:	
100ml 0.9% Saline infusion administere	d every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy
Arm title	Open label arm
Arm description: -	
Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	zoledronic acid
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Zometa 4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion
Pharmaceutical forms	Concentrate for solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use
Dosage and administration details:	
4 mg/5 ml concontrato for colution for in	ofusion overy 3 weeks for a maximum of 6 system

4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion every 3 weeks for a maximum of 6 cycles

Number of subjects in period 1	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm
Started	7	8	7
Completed	7	8	7

Period 2 Treatment period Period 2 title Treatment period Is this the baseline period? No Allocation method Randomised - controlled Blinding used Double blind Roles blinded Subject, Investigator, Monitor, Data analyst, Carer, Assessor

Blinding implementation details:

Patients in the zoledronic acid and placebo arms were randomised to receive either zoledronic acid or placebo alongside chemotherapy and blinding was double blind.

Patients in the Open label arm were not randomised as declined chemotherapy and chose to have open labelled zoledronic acid on its own (not blinded).

Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
Arm title	zoledronic acid

Arm description:

randomised to either zoledronic acid or placebo (double blind) every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy for a maximum of 6 cycles

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	zoledronic acid
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Zometa 4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion
Pharmaceutical forms	Concentrate for solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy for a maximum of 6 cycles

Arm title	Placebo
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Arm description:

randomised to either zoledronic acid or placebo (double blind) every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy for a maximum of 6 cycles

Arm type	Placebo
Investigational medicinal product name	Saline
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	
Pharmaceutical forms	Infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

100ml 0.9% Saline infusion administered every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy

Arm title	Open label arm

Arm description:

A non-randomised subgroup of patients who declined chemotherapy in favour of ZA open labelled on its own.

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	zoledronic acid
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	Zometa 4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion
Pharmaceutical forms	Concentrate for solution for infusion
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

4 mg/5 ml concentrate for solution for infusion every 3 weeks for a maximum of 6 cycles

Number of subjects in period 2	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm
Started	7	8	7
Completed	2	4	3
Not completed	5	4	4
Adverse event, serious fatal	-	1	1
Adverse event, non-fatal	-	-	2
trial treatment stopped when chemotherapy stopped	5	3	-
Lost to follow-up	-	-	1

5	5
3	5
2	1
3	1
5	5
1	1
1	1
1	0
2	1
6	6
2	1
6	6
1	0
3	5
1	0
1	0
0	0
1	0
0	0
0	0
0	1
0	1
1	0
25.0	22.8
± 3.5	± 2.4
_	

Reporting group values	Total	
Number of subjects	22	
Age categorical		
Units: Subjects		
In utero	0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	
Children (2-11 years)	0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	
From 65-84 years	0	

85 years and over	0	

	1	 1
Age continuous		
Units: years		
arithmetic mean		
standard deviation	-	
Gender categorical		
Units: Subjects		
Female	2	
Male	20	
WHO performance status		
Units: Subjects		
PS0	6	
PS1	16	
Previous 5-year significant medical history		
Units: Subjects		
Yes	15	
No	7	
Length of symptoms		
Units: Subjects		
<1 month	3	
1-2 months	3	
>2 months	16	
Laterality		
Units: Subjects		
Left	10	
Right	12	
Mode of diagnosis		
Units: Subjects		
LA thoracoscopy	11	
Image guided	6	
VATS	5	
Cell type		
Units: Subjects		
Epitheliod	16	
Sarcomatoid	3	
Biphasic	2	
Mesothelioma NOS	1	
Previous pleurodesis		
Units: Subjects		
Yes	5	
No	17	
Intracystic papillary carcinoma in situ		
Units: Subjects		
Yes	7	
No	15	
TNM staging		
Units: Subjects		
000	1	 1

100	9	
110	2	
121	1	
210	1	
300	2	
320	1	
321	1	
400	2	
410	1	
Not recorded	1	
ВМІ		
Units: m/kg		
arithmetic mean		
standard deviation	-	

Subject analysis sets	
Subject analysis set title	number of eligible patier

Subject analysis set title	number of eligible patients
Subject analysis set type	Full analysis
Subject analysis set description:	

All consented patients

Reporting group values	number of eligible patients	
Number of subjects	22	
Age categorical		
Units: Subjects		
In utero		
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)		
Newborns (0-27 days)		
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)		
Children (2-11 years)		
Adolescents (12-17 years)		
Adults (18-64 years)		
From 65-84 years		
85 years and over		
Age continuous		
Units: years		
arithmetic mean		
standard deviation	±	
Gender categorical		
Units: Subjects		
Female		
Male		
WHO performance status		
Units: Subjects		
PS0		
PS1		
Previous 5-year significant medical history Units: Subjects		

Yes	15		
No	7		
Length of symptoms			
Units: Subjects			
<1 month			
1-2 months			
>2 months			
Laterality			
Units: Subjects			
Left			
Right			
Mode of diagnosis			
Units: Subjects			
LA thoracoscopy			
Image guided			
VATS			
Cell type			
Units: Subjects			
Epitheliod			
Sarcomatoid			
Biphasic			
Mesothelioma NOS			
Previous pleurodesis			
Units: Subjects			
Yes			
No			
Intracystic papillary carcinoma in situ			
Units: Subjects			
Yes			
No			
TNM staging			
Units: Subjects			
000			
100			
110			
121			
210			
300			
320			
321			
400			
410			
Not recorded			
BMI			
Units: m/kg			
arithmetic mean	24.4		
standard deviation	± 2.8		
		1	1

End points

End points reporting groups	
Reporting group title	zoledronic acid
Reporting group description: -	
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description: -	
Reporting group title	Open label arm
Reporting group description: -	
Reporting group title	zoledronic acid
Reporting group description:	
randomised to either zoledronic acid or p for a maximum of 6 cycles	placebo (double blind) every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy
Reporting group title	Placebo
Reporting group description:	
randomised to either zoledronic acid or for a maximum of 6 cycles	placebo (double blind) every 3 weeks alongside chemotherapy
Reporting group title	Open label arm
Reporting group description:	
A non-randomised subgroup of patients own.	who declined chemotherapy in favour of ZA open labelled on its
Subject analysis set title	number of eligible patients
Subject analysis set type	Full analysis
Subject analysis set description:	
All consented patients	

Primary: Number of patients randomised from those that consented

End point title	Number of patients randomised from those that consented ^[1]
End point description:	

End point description:

End point type	Primary

End point timeframe:

Number of patients who were randomised into the trial from those that were consented

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: As the study is a feasibility study, no formal comparisons will be made in any of the analyses.

End point values	number of eligible patients		
Subject group type	Subject analysis set		
Number of subjects analysed	22		
Units: participants			
number (confidence interval 95%)	15 (10.4 to 18.4)		

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Drop out rate				
End point title Drop out rate				
End point description:				
Number of participants who withdrew				
End point type Other pre-specified				
End point timeframe:				
Number of withdrawals				

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	8	7	
Units: participants	0	0	1	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Overall survival rate				
End point title Overall survival rate				
End point description:				
End point type Other pre-specified				
End point timeframe:				
Number of patients still alive at the end of the trial				

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	8	7	
Units: consented participants	7	7	4	

Progression free survival rate

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Progression free survival rate

End point title

End point description:

Number of participants alive or without progression at the end of the trial

End point type	Other pre-specified

End point timeframe:

progression measured by modified RECIST criteria on CT

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	8	7	
Units: consented participants	7	6	4	

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: CT scan total tumour measurement

End point title	CT scan total tumour measurement
End point description:	
End point type	Other pre-specified
End point timeframe:	
Baseline	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	7	7	
Units: mm				
geometric mean (geometric coefficient of variation)	66.1 (± 0.8)	44.9 (± 0.4)	39.0 (± 0.3)	

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Response on CT scan			
End point title	Response on CT scan		
End point description:			
End point type	Other pre-specified		
End point timeframe:			
After 3 cycles			

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	7	5	
Units: participants				
Complete response	1	2	2	
Partial response	2	1	0	
Stable disease	3	0	0	
Progressive disease	1	4	3	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Response on CT scan				
End point title	Response on CT scan			
End point description:				
End point type	Other pre-specified			
End point timeframe:				
6-month				

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	5	3	
Units: participants				
Complete response	2	2	1	
Partial response	1	0	0	
Stable disease	2	0	0	
Progressive disease	2	3	2	

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Te	otal Glycolytic Volume (TGV) on PET-CT scan
End point title	Total Glycolytic Volume (TGV) on PET-CT scan
End point description:	
End point type	Other pre-specified

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	8	7	
Units: na				
geometric mean (geometric coefficient of variation)	579.5 (± 3.4)	1062.0 (± 2.1)	588.7 (± 1.1)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: CT scan total tumour measurement			
End point title	CT scan total tumour measurement		
End point description:			
End point type	Other pre-specified		
End point type End point timeframe:	Other pre-specified		

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	7	5	
Units: mm				
geometric mean (geometric coefficient of variation)	45.0 (± 0.9)	33.7 (± 1.0)	78.7 (± 0.1)	

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: CT scan total tumour measurement

End point title	CT scan total tumour measurement
End point description:	
End point type	Other pre-specified
End point timeframe:	
6-month follow up	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	5	3	
Units: mm				
geometric mean (geometric coefficient of variation)	48.6 (± 0.6)	71.3 (± 0.2)	69.0 (± 0.9)	

Other pre-specified: Total Glycolytic Volume (TGV) on PET-CT scan		
End point title	Total Glycolytic Volume (TGV) on PET-CT scan	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point type End point timeframe:	Other pre-specified	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	6	-	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	8	7	
Units: score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.636 (0.357 to 0.916)	0.727 (0.559 to 0.895)	0.694 (0.503 to 0.884)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point timeframe:		

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	6	6	7	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.576 (0.39 to 0.762)	0.582 (0.231 to 0.933)	0.611 (0.411 to 0.81)	

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point type End point timeframe:	Other pre-specified	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	4	5	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.575 (0.336 to 0.817)	0.798 (0.542 to 1.054)	0.644 (0.422 to 0.866)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point timeframe:		
Pre-cycle 4		

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	6	4	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.718 (0.587 to 0.85)	0.866 (0.696 to 1.036)	0.578 (0.068 to 1.087)	

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point type End point timeframe:	Other pre-specified	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	5	4	4	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.673 (0.582 to 0.764)	0.88 (0.753 to 1.007)	0.514 (0.184 to 0.844)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point timeframe:		
Pre-cycle 6		

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	4	3	3	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.722 (0.599 to 0.845)	0.846 (0.708 to 0.984)	0.496 (-0.144 to 1.135)	

Statistical analyses

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point type	Jother pre-specified	
End point timeframe:	Other pre-specified	

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	6	4	1	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.625 (0.506 to 0.744)	0.867 (0.713 to 1.021)	0.221 (0.221 to 0.221)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Other pre-specified: Quality of Life index score		
End point title	Quality of Life index score	
End point description:		
End point type	Other pre-specified	
End point timeframe:		

End point values	zoledronic acid	Placebo	Open label arm	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group	Reporting group	
Number of subjects analysed	7	3	3	
Units: index score				
arithmetic mean (confidence interval 95%)	0.655 (0.54 to 0.77)	0.55 (-0.554 to 1.653)	0.439 (-0.375 to 1.253)	

Statistical analyses

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

From randomisation until final trial follow up completed (6 months post randomisation)

Adverse event reporting additional description:

Adverse events are assessed at every follow up visit or triggered by information provided by

participants/participant's families				
Assessment type	Systematic			
Dictionary used				
Dictionary name	MedDRA			
Dictionary version	1			
Reporting groups	Reporting groups			
Reporting group title	Zoledronic Acid			
Reporting group description:				
Participants randomised to receive Zol	edronic Acid alongside chemotherapy			
Reporting group title	Placebo			
Reporting group description:				
Participants randomised to receive Place	cebo alongside chemotherapy			
Reporting group title	Open label ZA			
Reporting group description:				

Participants who declined to receive chemotherapy and received open label Zoledronic Acid alone

Serious adverse events	Zoledronic Acid	Placebo	Open label ZA
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 8 (62.50%)	3 / 7 (42.86%)	3 / 7 (42.86%)
number of deaths (all causes)	0	0	3
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	0	0
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Death			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 2
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 2
Pain			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0/1	0/1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Neutrophil count decreased	Additional description: als elevated ALT and generally	to low platelets and white ce y feeling unwell	ll count, as well as an

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 8 (12.50%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Respiratory tract infection	Additional description: dru	ug reaction to penicillin antit	piotic
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 2	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Pulmonary embolism			
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 8 (12.50%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Infections and infestations			
Neutropenic sepsis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 8 (12.50%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0/1	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 5 %

Non-serious adverse events	Zoledronic Acid	Placebo	Open label ZA
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	8 / 8 (100.00%)	7 / 7 (100.00%)	7 / 7 (100.00%)
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Nausea			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 8 (25.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)	3	3	1
Appetite disorder	Additional description: po	l or appetite	I
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 8 (12.50%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)	1	1	1
Fatigue			

subjects affected / exposed	3 / 8 (37.50%)	4 / 7 (57.14%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)
occurrences (all)	3	7	2
Dizziness			
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 8 (25.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)	2	0	1
Weight decreased			
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)
occurrences (all)	0	0	2
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Anaemia			
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	0	4	0
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Constipation			
alternative assessment type: Non- systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 8 (50.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)
occurrences (all)	5	3	3
Vomiting			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 8 (25.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)	2	3	1
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal			
disorders			
Pain alternative assessment type: Non-			
systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)
occurrences (all)	0	1	2
breathlessness			
alternative assessment type: Non-			
systematic subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)			
	0	2	1
infection	Additional description: ch	•	·
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 8 (12.50%)	2 / 7 (28.57%)	3 / 7 (42.86%)
occurrences (all)	1	2	3

Upper respiratory tract infection	Additional description: co	mmon cold	
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 8 (0.00%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)	1 / 7 (14.29%)
occurrences (all)	0	3	1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Rash			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 8 (25.00%)	3 / 7 (42.86%)	0 / 7 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	2	3	0

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Amendment
Removed the need for 'measurable disease on CT' to be measured by modified RECIST criteria
Removed inclusion criteria 'measurable disease on CT (tumour thickness $>$ 5mm)'
Added option to invite patients who declined to participate to be interviewed
Extended recruitment period by one month

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

Limitations of the trial such as small numbers of subjects analysed or technical problems leading to unreliable data.

As the study is a feasibility study, no formal comparisons are made in any of the analyses.

Notes:

Online references

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30157910