

# **Clinical trial results:**

Immunogenicity and Safety of the sanofi pasteur's DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) given as a booster dose at 4 to 6 years of life in children previously vaccinated with PENTAXIM™ in the study E2I34 Summary

EudraCT number	2015-005403-87	
Trial protocol	Outside EU/EEA	
Global end of trial date	31 May 2010	
Results information		
Result version number	v1 (current)	
This version publication date	09 June 2016	
First version publication date	09 June 2016	

# **Trial information**

Trial identification		
Sponsor protocol code	E2I57	
Additional study identifiers		
ISRCTN number	-	
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT01031303	
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	U1111-1112-2680	

Notes:

Sponsors	
Sponsor organisation name	Sanofi Pasteur, SA
Sponsor organisation address	2, avenue Pont Pasteur, Lyon cedex 07, France, F-69367
Public contact	Medical Team Leader, Sanofi Pasteur, SA, 33 4 37 65 67 99, Emmanuel.vidor@sanofipasteur.com
Scientific contact	Medical Team Leader, Sanofi Pasteur, SA, 33 4 37 65 67 99, Emmanuel.vidor@sanofipasteur.com

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details	
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	Yes

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	16 September 2010
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	No
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	31 May 2010
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

#### General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

To assess immunogenicity in terms of seroprotection rates (Diphtheria, Tetanus, Polio types 1, 2 and 3) and seroconversion/vaccine response rates to acellular Pertussis antigens (PT, FHA) of sanofi pasteur's DTacP-IPV (Tetraxim™) vaccine, one month after the booster dose given at 4 to 6 years of age.

#### Protection of trial subjects:

Only subjects that met all the study inclusion and none of the exclusion criteria were randomized and vaccinated in the study. Vaccinations were performed by qualified and trained study personnel. Subjects with allergy to any of the vaccine components were not vaccinated. After vaccination, subjects were kept under clinical observation for 30 minutes to ensure their safety. Appropriate medical equipment were available on site in case of any immediate allergic reactions.

#### Background therapy:

Subjects were vaccinated with PENTAXIM™ in a previous Study, 2015-005352-10 .

#### Evidence for comparator:

Not applicable.

Actual start date of recruitment	19 December 2009
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No

Notes:

# **Population of trial subjects**

# Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Thailand: 123
Worldwide total number of subjects	123
EEA total number of subjects	0

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group	
In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	123
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	0

From 65 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0

# **Subject disposition**

#### Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Study subjects were enrolled from 19 December 2009 to 31 March 2010 at 2 clinical centers in Thailand.

### **Pre-assignment**

Screening details:

Subjects who received Sanofi Pasteur's DTacP-IPV//PRP~T vaccine (Pentaxim™) as a 3-dose primary vaccination (at 2, 4, and 6 months of age) in parallel with a recombinant hepatitis B vaccination received at birth, 2 and 6 months of age in the study E2I34 are eligible for the booster dose study.

Period 1	
Period 1 title	Overall Study (overall period)
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded
Blinding implementation details:	

#### **Arms**

Arm title	Study Group

Arm description:

Not applicable

Subjects received a booster dose of study vaccine DTacP-IPV vaccine (TETRAXIM $^{\text{m}}$ ) at 4 to 6 years of age (at visit 1).

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	DTacP-IPV combined vaccine
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	TETRAXIM™
Pharmaceutical forms	Suspension for injection
Routes of administration	Intramuscular use

Dosage and administration details:

0.5 mL, Intramuscular into the right deltoid region

Number of subjects in period 1	Study Group
Started	123
Completed	123

# **Baseline characteristics**

# **Reporting groups**

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Reporting group title	Overall Study
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Reporting group description: -

Reporting group values	Overall Study	Total	
Number of subjects	123	123	
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
In utero	0	0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)	0	0	
Newborns (0-27 days)	0	0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0	0	
Children (2-11 years)	123	123	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0	0	
Adults (18-64 years)	0	0	
From 65-84 years	0	0	
85 years and over	0	0	
Age continuous			
Units: years			
arithmetic mean	4.2		
standard deviation	± 0.1	-	
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	50	50	
Male	73	73	

# **End points**

# **End points reporting groups**

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Primary: Percentage of Subjects with Seroprotection, Seroconversion/Vaccine Response After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10).

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No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Geometric Mean Titers of Antibodies Against Vaccine Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10).

End point title	Geometric Mean Titers of Antibodies Against Vaccine Antigens
	Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined
	Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™
	Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10).

#### End point description:

Anti-diphtheria (D) and Anti-poliovirus (IPV) types 1, 2, and 3 antibodies were measured by a toxin neutralization test. Anti-Tetanus (T), anti-Pertussis toxoid (PT) and anti-Filamentous Haemagglutinin (FHA) antibodies were measured by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)

End point type	Secondary	
End point timeframe:		
Day 0 Pre-vaccination and Day 30 Post-v	vaccination	

End point values	Study Group		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	123		
Units: Titers			
geometric mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Anti-Diphtheria Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	0.149 (0.109 to 0.204)		
Anti-Diphtheria Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	7.81 (6.47 to 9.43)		
Anti-Tetanus Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	0.654 (0.556 to 0.769)		
Anti-Tetanus Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	7.72 (6.83 to 8.72)		
Anti-Polio 1 Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	583 (467 to 729)		
Anti-Polio 1 Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	3013 (2631 to 3450)		
Anti-Polio 2 Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	714 (566 to 900)		
Anti-Polio 2 Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	3430 (2969 to 3963)		
Anti-Polio 3 Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	481 (374 to 619)		
Anti-Polio 3 Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	3837 (3261 to 4515)		

Anti-Pertussis Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	10.9 (9.11 to 13.1)	
Anti-Pertussis Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	190 (168 to 216)	
Anti-FHA Antibody (Day 0 Pre- vaccination)	24.3 (19.7 to 29.9)	
Anti-FHA Antibody (Day 30 Post- vaccination)	356 (314 to 405)	

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Geometric Mean Titer Ratios of Antibodies Against Vaccine Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10).

Geometric Mean Titer Ratios of Antibodies Against Vaccine Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV
Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary
PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-
10).

# End point description:

Anti-diphtheria (D) and Anti-poliovirus (IPV) types 1, 2, and 3 antibodies were measured by a toxin neutralization test. Anti-Tetanus (T), anti-Pertussis toxoid (PT) and anti-Filamentous Haemagglutinin (FHA) antibodies were measured by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Day 0 (pre-vaccination) and Day 30 Post	:-vaccination

End point values	Study Group		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	123		
Units: Titer Ratios			
geometric mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Anti-Diphtheria	52.5 (42.5 to 64.9)		
Anti-Tetanus	11.6 (10 to 13.5)		
Anti-Polio 1	5.14 (4.08 to 6.46)		
Anti-Polio 2	4.77 (3.82 to 5.96)		
Anti-Polio 3	8.26 (6.33 to 10.8)		
Anti-Pertussis toxoid	17.4 (15.1 to 20)		
Anti-Filamentous Haemagglutinin	14.6 (12.3 to 17.3)		

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Secondary: Percentage of Subjects with Solicited Injection-site and Systemic Reactions After A Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10)

End point title	Percentage of Subjects with Solicited Injection-site and
	Systemic Reactions After A Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV
	Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary
	PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in a Previous Study (2015-005352-10)

# End point description:

Solicited injection site reactions: Pain, Erythema, and Swelling. Solicited systemic reactions: Fever (temperature), Headache, Malaise, Myalgia, and Asthenia

Grade 3 injection-site Pain, Incapacitating, preventing the performance of usual activities; Erythema and Swelling,  $\geq 5$  cm; Fever,  $\geq 39.0$ °C; Headache, Malaise, and Myalgia, Significant, prevents daily activity.

End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Day 0 up to Day 7 post-vaccination	

End point values	Study Group		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	123		
Units: Percentage of Subjects			
number (not applicable)			
Injection-site Pain	75.6		
Grade 3 Injection-site Pain	0.8		
Injection-site Erythema	48.8		
Grade 3 Injection-site Erythema	4.1		
Injection-site Swelling	36.6		
Grade 3 Injection-site Swelling	2.4		
Fever	10.6		
Grade 3 Fever	0.8		
Headache	24.4		
Grade 3 Headache	0		
Malaise	32.5		
Grade 3 Malaise	0		
Myalgia	43.9		
Grade 3 Myalgia	0		

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Other pre-specified: Geometric Mean Titers of Antibodies Against Poliovirus Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in OPV and non-OPV Recipients in a Previous Study.

·	Geometric Mean Titers of Antibodies Against Poliovirus Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in OPV and non-OPV Recipients in a Previous
	Study.

#### End point description:

Geometric Mean Titers were determined in subjects who received Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV), and those who did not received Oral Polio Vaccine (N/A)

Anti-poliovirus (IPV) types 1, 2, and 3 antibodies was measured by a toxin neutralization test.

End point type	Other pre-specified
End point timeframe:	
Day 0 (pre-vaccination) and Day 30 Post-vaccination.	

End point values	Study Group		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	123 <sup>[2]</sup>		
Units: Titers			
geometric mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Anti-Polio 1 (Day 0, + OPV)	563 (296 to 1070)		
Anti-Polio 1 (Day 30, + OPV)	2719 (1752 to 4221)		
Anti-Polio 1 (Day 0, N/A)	586 (461 to 744)		
Anti-Polio 1 (Day 30, N/A)	3043 (2634 to 3516)		
Anti-Polio 2 (Day 0, + OPV)	875 (406 to 1885)		
Anti-Polio 2 (Day 30, + OPV)	3285 (1835 to 5881)		
Anti-Polio 2 (Day 0, N/A)	700 (547 to 895)		
Anti-Polio 2 (Day 30, N/A)	3444 (2961 to 4006)		
Anti-Polio 3 (Day 0, + OPV)	724 (315 to 1666)		
Anti-Polio 3 (Day 30, + OPV)	2896 (1758 to 4772)		
Anti-Polio 3 (Day 0, N/A)	462 (354 to 603)		
Anti-Polio 3 (Day 30, N/A)	3945 (3318 to 4692)		

# Notes:

[2] - N = 11 for subject who received OPV (+ OPV)

N = 112 for subject who did not receive OPV (N/A)

No statistical analyses for this end point

# Other pre-specified: Geometric Mean Titer Ratios of Antibodies Against Poliovirus Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in OPV and non-OPV Recipients in a Previous Study.

·	Geometric Mean Titer Ratios of Antibodies Against Poliovirus Antigens Before and After Booster Vaccination with DTacP-IPV Combined Vaccine (TETRAXIM™) Following Primary PENTAXIM™ Vaccination in OPV and non-OPV Recipients in a
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	Previous Study.

End point description:

Geometric Mean Titers were determined in subjects who received Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV), and those who did not received Oral Polio Vaccine (N/A)

Anti-poliovirus (IPV) types 1, 2, and 3 antibodies were measured by a toxin neutralization test.

End point type	Other pre-specified
End point timeframe:	
Day 0 (pre-vaccination) and Day 30 post	-vaccination.

End point values	Study Group		
Subject group type	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	123 <sup>[3]</sup>		
Units: Titer Ratios			
geometric mean (confidence interval 95%)			
Anti-polio 1 (Day 30 + OPV)	4.83 (1.91 to 12.2)		
Anti-polio 1 (Day 30, N/A)	5.17 (4.07 to 6.57)		
Anti-polio 2 (Day 30 + OPV)	3.76 (1.79 to 7.89)		
Anti-polio 2 (Day 30 , N/A)	4.88 (3.85 to 6.19)		
Anti-polio 3 (Day 30 + OPV)	4 (1.55 to 10.3)		
Anti-polio 2 (Day 30, N/A)	8.88 (6.72 to 11.7)		

### Notes:

[3] - N = 11 for subject who received OPV (+ OPV) N = 112 for subject who did not receive OPV (N/A)

#### Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

#### **Adverse events**

# Adverse events information Timeframe for reporting adverse events: Adverse events were reported from Day 0 up to Day 30 post-vaccination Assessment type Non-systematic Dictionary used Dictionary name MedDRA Dictionary version 13.1 Reporting groups Reporting group title Study Group

Reporting group description:

Subjects received a booster dose of study vaccine DTacP-IPV vaccine (TETRAXIM $^{\text{\tiny M}}$ ) at 4 to 6 years of age (at visit 1).

Serious adverse events	Study Group	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 123 (0.81%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	0	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	0	
Infections and infestations		
Nasopharyngitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 123 (0.81%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events:  $5\ \%$ 

Non-serious adverse events	Study Group	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events		
subjects affected / exposed	93 / 123 (75.61%)	
Nervous system disorders		
Headache		
alternative assessment type: Systematic		
subjects affected / exposed	30 / 123 (24.39%)	
occurrences (all)	30	
General disorders and administration site conditions		

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Injection site Pain			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	93 / 123 (75.61%)		
occurrences (all)	93		
Injection-site Erythema			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	60 / 123 (48.78%)		
occurrences (all)	60		
Injection-site Swelling			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	45 / 123 (36.59%)		
occurrences (all)	45		
Fever			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	13 / 123 (10.57%)		
occurrences (all)	13		
Malaise			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	40 / 123 (32.52%)		
occurrences (all)	40		
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
Myalgia			
alternative assessment type: Systematic			
subjects affected / exposed	54 / 123 (43.90%)		
occurrences (all)	54		
Infections and infestations			
Upper respiratory tract infection			
subjects affected / exposed	28 / 123 (22.76%)		
occurrences (all)	30		

# **More information**

# Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
29 October 2009	This amendment was issued before the commencement of the trial to change the site of the intramuscular injection of the vaccine from anterolateral aspect of the right thigh to the right deltoid region.
13 January 2010	Protocol updated to allow inclusion of subjects that received or were to receive Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV) as part of the National Immunization Days (that occurred at the same time as study period in Thailand) In the section on "Population used in the Analyses" the following text was added "In addition, anti polio 1, 2, and 3 antibody titers will be analyzed on the subset of subjects who did not receive OPV as part of the National Immunization Days campaign, as well as on the subset of subjects who received OPV as part of the National Immunization Days campaign."

Notes:

# **Interruptions (globally)**

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

# **Limitations and caveats**

None reported