



Clinical trial results:

A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, parallel group study to evaluate the efficacy and safety of CNP520 in participants at risk for the onset of clinical symptoms of Alzheimer's disease (AD)

Summary

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| EudraCT number | 2016-002976-28 |
| Trial protocol | ES DE BE FI IS PT NL GB FR IT |
| Global end of trial date | 26 March 2020 |

Results information

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Result version number | v1 (current) |
| This version publication date | 12 April 2021 |
| First version publication date | 12 April 2021 |

Trial information

Trial identification

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Sponsor protocol code | CCNP520A2202J |
|-----------------------|---------------|

Additional study identifiers

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| ISRCTN number | - |
| ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number) | NCT03131453 |
| WHO universal trial number (UTN) | - |

Notes:

Sponsors

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Sponsor organisation name | Novartis Pharma AG |
| Sponsor organisation address | Novartis Campus, Basel, Switzerland, |
| Public contact | Novartis Pharma AG, Clinical Disclosure Office, 41 613241111, Novartis.email@Novartis.com |
| Scientific contact | Novartis Pharma AG, Clinical Disclosure Office, 41 613241111, Novartis.email@Novartis.com |

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

| | |
|--|----|
| Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP) | No |
| Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |
| Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial? | No |

Notes:

Results analysis stage

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Analysis stage | Final |
| Date of interim/final analysis | 26 March 2020 |
| Is this the analysis of the primary completion data? | No |
| Global end of trial reached? | Yes |
| Global end of trial date | 26 March 2020 |
| Was the trial ended prematurely? | Yes |

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

The main objectives of the trial were to demonstrate the effect of CNP520 vs. placebo on time to diagnosis of mild cognitive impairment (MCI) due to AD or dementia due to AD, whichever occurs first during the course of the study and to demonstrate the effect of CNP520 vs. placebo on cognition using API Preclinical Composite Cognitive Battery (APCC). The study was terminated early due to unexpected, mild, early worsening in measures of cognitive function, increased brain volume loss, and greater mean body weight loss on CNP520 compared to placebo. Treatment was stopped due to an early signal of potential harm to study participants, which was studied through the off-treatment follow-up period which demonstrated reversibility of the findings.

Due to EudraCT system limitations, which EMA is aware of, data using 999 as data points in this record are not an accurate representation of the clinical trial results. Please use <https://www.novctrd.com/CtrdWeb/home.nov> for complete trial results

Protection of trial subjects:

The study was in compliance with the ethical principles derived from the Declaration of Helsinki and the International Conference on Harmonization (ICH) Good Clinical Practice (GCP) guidelines. All the local regulatory requirements pertinent to safety of trial subjects were also followed during the conduct of the trial

Background therapy: -

Evidence for comparator: -

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Actual start date of recruitment | 03 August 2017 |
| Long term follow-up planned | No |
| Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement? | Yes |

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Belgium: 3 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Canada: 37 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Australia: 11 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Chile: 5 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Finland: 14 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | France: 1 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Iceland: 129 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Israel: 6 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Japan: 28 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Korea, Republic of: 16 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Mexico: 6 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Netherlands: 22 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Portugal: 8 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Singapore: 3 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | South Africa: 1 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Spain: 37 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Switzerland: 11 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | Taiwan: 3 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | United Kingdom: 158 |
| Country: Number of subjects enrolled | United States: 645 |
| Worldwide total number of subjects | 1144 |
| EEA total number of subjects | 214 |

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

| | |
|---|-----|
| In utero | 0 |
| Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk | 0 |
| Newborns (0-27 days) | 0 |
| Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months) | 0 |
| Children (2-11 years) | 0 |
| Adolescents (12-17 years) | 0 |
| Adults (18-64 years) | 201 |
| From 65 to 84 years | 943 |
| 85 years and over | 0 |

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details: -

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

8970 participants were screened. One patient in the CNP520 50 mg arm was mis-randomized and not included in Number started.

Period 1

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Period 1 title | Overall Study (overall period) |
| Is this the baseline period? | Yes |
| Allocation method | Randomised - controlled |
| Blinding used | Double blind |
| Roles blinded | Subject, Investigator, Monitor, Data analyst, Carer, Assessor |

Arms

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Are arms mutually exclusive? | Yes |
| Arm title | CNP520 50 mg |

Arm description:

50 mg capsule taken orally once daily

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | CNP520 |
| Investigational medicinal product code | CNP520 |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Capsule |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

CNP520 50 mg administered orally once daily

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| Arm title | CNP520 15 mg |
|------------------|--------------|

Arm description:

15 mg capsule taken orally once daily

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Arm type | Experimental |
| Investigational medicinal product name | CNP520 |
| Investigational medicinal product code | CNP520 |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Capsule |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:

CNP520 15 mg administered orally once daily

| | |
|------------------|---------|
| Arm title | Placebo |
|------------------|---------|

Arm description:

Matching placebo to 15 and 50 mg CNP520 taken orally once daily

| | |
|--|--|
| Arm type | Placebo |
| Investigational medicinal product name | Matching placebo of CNP520 50 mg or 15mg |
| Investigational medicinal product code | |
| Other name | |
| Pharmaceutical forms | Capsule |
| Routes of administration | Oral use |

Dosage and administration details:
Placebo administered orally once daily

| Number of subjects in period 1 | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| Started | 455 | 233 | 456 |
| Completed | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not completed | 455 | 233 | 456 |
| Consent withdrawn by subject | 18 | 7 | 13 |
| Physician decision | 1 | - | 1 |
| Study terminated by Sponsor | 424 | 222 | 438 |
| Adverse event, non-fatal | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| Technical problems | 1 | - | - |
| Protocol deviation | - | 1 | - |
| Lost to follow-up | 1 | - | 1 |

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Reporting group title | CNP520 50 mg |
| Reporting group description: 50 mg capsule taken orally once daily | |
| Reporting group title | CNP520 15 mg |
| Reporting group description: 15 mg capsule taken orally once daily | |
| Reporting group title | Placebo |
| Reporting group description: Matching placebo to 15 and 50 mg CNP520 taken orally once daily | |

| Reporting group values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------|
| Number of subjects | 455 | 233 | 456 |
| Age Categorical | | | |
| Units: participants | | | |
| <=64 | 76 | 45 | 80 |
| 65-69 | 181 | 82 | 162 |
| >70 | 198 | 106 | 214 |
| Sex: Female, Male | | | |
| Units: | | | |
| Female | 284 | 148 | 288 |
| Male | 171 | 85 | 168 |
| Race/Ethnicity, Customized | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Caucasian | 416 | 213 | 422 |
| Black | 7 | 1 | 5 |
| Asian | 18 | 12 | 22 |
| Native American | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Pacific Islander | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Other | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Unknown | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| Baseline API Preclinical Composite Cognitive Battery (APCC) | | | |
| APCC is a composite score derived from RBANS (Repeatable Battery for Assessment of Neurological Status), MMSE(Mini-Mental State Examination) and the Raven's Progressive Matrices; scores are 0-100 and higher scores=better cognitive performance. | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | 74.6 | 75.8 | 74.9 |
| standard deviation | ± 6.68 | ± 6.81 | ± 7.16 |
| Baseline Battery for Assessment of Neurological Status (RBANS) | | | |
| RBANS is a tool to detect/characterize neurocognitive dementia changes in 5 neurocognitive domains; scores are from 40-160 and higher scores=better cognitive functioning. | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | 100.5 | 102.0 | 100.7 |
| standard deviation | ± 11.96 | ± 12.09 | ± 12.42 |
| Baseline Clinical Dementia Rating Sum of Boxes (CDR-SOB) | | | |
| CDR-SOB measures cognition and functioning in 6 domains; scores are from 0-18 and higher scores | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| indicate greater disease severity | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.14 |
| standard deviation | ± 0.389 | ± 0.358 | ± 0.358 |
| Reporting group values | Total | | |
| Number of subjects | 1144 | | |
| Age Categorical | | | |
| Units: participants | | | |
| <=64 | 201 | | |
| 65-69 | 425 | | |
| >70 | 518 | | |
| Sex: Female, Male | | | |
| Units: | | | |
| Female | 720 | | |
| Male | 424 | | |
| Race/Ethnicity, Customized | | | |
| Units: Subjects | | | |
| Caucasian | 1051 | | |
| Black | 13 | | |
| Asian | 52 | | |
| Native American | 6 | | |
| Pacific Islander | 3 | | |
| Other | 6 | | |
| Unknown | 13 | | |
| Baseline API Preclinical Composite Cognitive Battery (APCC) | | | |
| APCC is a composite score derived from RBANS (Repeatable Battery for Assessment of Neurological Status), MMSE(Mini-Mental State Examination) and the Raven's Progressive Matrices; scores are 0-100 and higher scores=better cognitive performance. | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | | | |
| standard deviation | - | | |
| Baseline Battery for Assessment of Neurological Status (RBANS) | | | |
| RBANS is a tool to detect/characterize neurocognitive dementia changes in 5 neurocognitive domains; scores are from 40-160 and higher scores=better cognitive functioning. | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | | | |
| standard deviation | - | | |
| Baseline Clinical Dementia Rating Sum of Boxes (CDR-SOB) | | | |
| CDR-SOB measures cognition and functioning in 6 domains; scores are from 0-18 and higher scores indicate greater disease severity | | | |
| Units: scores on a scale | | | |
| arithmetic mean | | | |
| standard deviation | - | | |

End points

End points reporting groups

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Reporting group title | CNP520 50 mg |
| Reporting group description: | 50 mg capsule taken orally once daily |
| Reporting group title | CNP520 15 mg |
| Reporting group description: | 15 mg capsule taken orally once daily |
| Reporting group title | Placebo |
| Reporting group description: | Matching placebo to 15 and 50 mg CNP520 taken orally once daily |

Primary: Time to Event (diagnosis of mild cognitive impairment or dementia, due to Alzheimer's disease (AD))

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | Time to Event (diagnosis of mild cognitive impairment or dementia, due to Alzheimer's disease (AD)) ^[1] |
| End point description: | Time-to-event (TTE) was defined as the first confirmed diagnosis of MCI due to Alzheimer's disease (AD) or dementia due to AD (whichever occurred first). An event was identified when adjudication by the progression adjudication committee (PAC) was triggered either by an investigator diagnosis or an increase in the Clinical Dementia Rating (CDR) global score. An event had to be confirmed by the PAC at two consecutive visits. In case no confirmed event was observed for a participant, the observation was censored, and the censoring date was defined as the last date where the diagnostic classification was assessed. Time to censoring date was calculated from day of randomization. The Study was terminated and only confirmed events collected up to the data cut-off point were counted. Due to the early termination of the studies, only a small number of events following the above definition were observed. |
| End point type | Primary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to end of exposure for a maximum of 617 days (premature termination) |

Notes:

[1] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: No analysis done

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: percentage of participants | | | | |
| number (confidence interval 95%) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=6,1,3 | 0.99 (0.96 to 1.00) | 1.00 (0.999 to 99.999) | 1.00 (0.97 to 1.00) | |
| Week 52 n=6,1,3 | 0.97 (0.94 to 0.99) | 0.99 (0.92 to 1.00) | 0.99 (0.96 to 1.00) | |
| Week 78 n=6,1,3 | 0.97 (0.94 to 0.99) | 0.99 (0.92 to 1.00) | 0.97 (0.88 to 0.99) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Primary: Change in the Alzheimer's Prevention Initiative Composite Cognitive (APCC) Test Score

End point title | Change in the Alzheimer's Prevention Initiative Composite Cognitive (APCC) Test Score^[2]

End point description:

APCC is a composite score derived from the specific scores from the Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neurological Status (RBANS), Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) and the Raven's Progressive Matrices. The APCC score is a weighted score with ranges from from 0 to 100 where higher scores correspond to better cognitive performance.

End point type | Primary

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment

Notes:

[2] - No statistical analyses have been specified for this primary end point. It is expected there is at least one statistical analysis for each primary end point.

Justification: No analysis done

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: Total scores | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=160,79,162 | -3.1 (± 5.20) | -2.9 (± 5.00) | -1.7 (± 4.44) | |
| Last on-treatment n=269,144,275 | -2.2 (± 4.88) | -0.8 (± 4.67) | -1.3 (± 5.21) | |
| Last off-treatment n=255,124,260 | -0.8 (± 4.56) | -0.8 (± 4.38) | -0.8 (± 4.64) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in Clinical Dementia Rating Scale Sum of Boxes (CDR-SOB) score

End point title | Change in Clinical Dementia Rating Scale Sum of Boxes (CDR-SOB) score

End point description:

The CDR was obtained through semi-structured interviews of participants and informants, and cognitive functioning was rated on a 5-point scale of functioning in six domains: memory, orientation, judgement and problem solving, community affairs, home and hobbies, and personal care. The CDR global score ranged from zero to three, while the CDR-SOB was the sum of the ratings from the six domains, ranging from 0 to 18 with a minimum increment of 0.5. Higher scores indicated greater disease severity

End point type | Secondary

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: Scores on a scale | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=160,78,160 | 0.17 (± 0.606) | 0.20 (± 0.451) | 0.08 (± 0.385) | |
| Last on-treatment n=265,144,267 | 0.15 (± 0.557) | 0.08 (± 0.449) | 0.10 (± 0.468) | |
| Last off-treatment n=254,117,256 | 0.09 (± 0.525) | 0.07 (± 0.401) | 0.10 (± 0.565) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in the Total and Index scores of the Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Status (RBANS)

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| End point title | Change in the Total and Index scores of the Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Status (RBANS) |
|-----------------|--|

End point description:

Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neurological Status (RBANS) is a clinical tool designed to detect and characterize the earliest neurocognitive changes associated with dementia. The RBANS generates age-adjusted index scores for five neurocognitive domains: Immediate Memory, Visuospatial/Constructional, Language, Attention and Delayed Memory, which are used to calculate a Total Scale Index score. Index scores and total score range from 40 to 160 and a higher score indicates better cognitive functioning.

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last-off treatment

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: scores | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Total Week 26 n=162,81,162 | -5.8 (± 8.54) | -6.3 (± 8.58) | -3.4 (± 8.35) | |
| Total Last on-treatment n=356,183,353 | -3.4 (± 8.66) | -3.5 (± 8.87) | -0.5 (± 8.88) | |
| Total Last off-treatment n=259,125,265 | -1.3 (± 8.12) | -2.4 (± 9.55) | -1.9 (± 8.56) | |
| Immediate memory - Week 26 n=162,81,162 | -9.8 (± 11.85) | -9.7 (± 12.10) | -5.2 (± 11.26) | |
| Immediate memory - Last on-treatment n=347,183,353 | -5.9 (± 13.01) | -4.0 (± 13.54) | -1.1 (± 13.04) | |
| Immediate memory- Last off-treatment n=259,125,266 | -3.1 (± 12.50) | -4.8 (± 13.52) | -3.0 (± 13.00) | |
| Visuospatial Week 26 n=162,81,162 | -5.6 (± 15.11) | -5.4 (± 15.51) | -2.6 (± 15.26) | |
| Visuospatial Last on-treatment n=347,183,353 | -3.7 (± 14.90) | -3.8 (± 15.14) | -1.2 (± 13.95) | |
| Visuospatial Last off-treatment n=259,125,266 | -1.5 (± 14.87) | -0.7 (± 14.37) | -1.2 (± 14.56) | |
| Language Week 26 n=162,81,162 | -0.8 (± 11.48) | -1.8 (± 11.05) | -3.1 (± 11.07) | |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Language Last on-treatment n=347,183,353 | -0.3 (± 11.95) | -1.7 (± 11.69) | -1.3 (± 12.58) | |
| Language Last off-treatment n=259,125,265 | -1.0 (± 10.93) | -2.0 (± 12.68) | -3.4 (± 11.47) | |
| Attention Week 26 n=162,81,162 | 0.1 (± 11.19) | -0.1 (± 10.37) | 0.1 (± 10.56) | |
| Attention Last on-treatment n=347,183,353 | 0.0 (± 11.30) | 0.0 (± 10.68) | 0.7 (± 10.99) | |
| Attention Last off-treatment n=259,125,265 | 1.6 (± 11.59) | 1.7 (± 10.65) | 1.1 (± 9.81) | |
| Delayed memory - Week 26 n=162,81,162 | -5.5 (± 11.54) | -5.0 (± 11.68) | -2.1 (± 11.69) | |
| Delayed memory - Last on-treatment n=346,183,353 | -3.0 (± 11.58) | -2.8 (± 10.56) | 0.8 (± 11.43) | |
| Delayed memory - Last off-treatment n=259,125,265 | -1.0 (± 10.91) | -2.5 (± 10.34) | -0.5 (± 10.57) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in the Everyday Cognition scale (ECog-Subject) total scores

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| End point title | Change in the Everyday Cognition scale (ECog-Subject) total scores |
|-----------------|--|

End point description:

Everyday Cognition Scale (ECog) measures cognitively-relevant everyday abilities comprised of 39 items covering 6 cognitively-relevant domains: Everyday Memory, Everyday Language, Everyday Visuospatial Abilities, Everyday Planning, Everyday Organization, and Everyday Divided Attention. The questionnaire is a self-reported measure completed by both participant and study partner (informant). The total score for the 39 items ranges from 39 to 195, with greater scores indicating worse daily function.

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| End point type | Secondary |
|----------------|-----------|

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: Total scores | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=155,78,157 | 0.9 (± 7.90) | 0.2 (± 5.52) | 0.5 (± 6.76) | |
| Last on-treatment n=266,143,268 | 1.6 (± 8.03) | 0.4 (± 5.62) | 0.7 (± 8.25) | |
| Last off-treatment n=249,122,255 | -0.1 (± 6.49) | 0.0 (± 7.02) | 0.1 (± 7.47) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in the Everyday Cognition scale (ECog-Informant) total scores

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Change in the Everyday Cognition scale (ECog-Informant) total scores |
| End point description: | Everyday Cognition Scale (ECog) measures cognitively-relevant everyday abilities comprised of 39 items covering 6 cognitively-relevant domains: Everyday Memory, Everyday Language, Everyday Visuospatial Abilities, Everyday Planning, Everyday Organization, and Everyday Divided Attention. The questionnaire is a self-reported measure completed by both participant and study partner (informant). The total score for the 39 items ranges from 39 to 195, with greater scores indicating worse daily function. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: Total scores | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=153,76,153 | -0.3 (± 7.55) | 1.7 (± 7.77) | -1.2 (± 6.10) | |
| Last on-treatment n=252,138,255 | 0.5 (± 7.58) | 0.7 (± 8.49) | 0.2 (± 7.00) | |
| Last off-treatment n=223,113,239 | 0.5 (± 6.97) | 0.0 (± 6.74) | 1.2 (± 9.36) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Number of participants with newly occurring safety MRI abnormalities (ARIA-E, ARIA-H, white matter disease and any other MRI abnormalities)

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Number of participants with newly occurring safety MRI abnormalities (ARIA-E, ARIA-H, white matter disease and any other MRI abnormalities) |
| End point description: | Safety MRI included sequences necessary for ascertainment of possible ARIA-E (Amyloid Related Imaging AbnormalityEdema), ARIA-H (Amyloid Related Imaging Abnormality- Hemorrhage, including superficial siderosis and microhemorrhages), assessment of recent infarcts and white matter integrity examination (White matter disease worsening) and a general assessment of brain abnormalities. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline up to study termination approximately 617 days |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: participants | | | | |
| Presence of ARIA-H | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Questionable presence of ARIA-E | 1 | 0 | 2 | |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| White matter disease worsening: 1-3 increase | 4 | 2 | 3 | |
| White matter disease worsening: 4- >8 increase | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| White matter disease worsening >8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Any other MRI abnormalities | 1 | 0 | 1 | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Annualized percent change on volume of brain regions

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | Annualized percent change on volume of brain regions |
| End point description: | Annualized % change from baseline in volume of specific brain regions of interest (ROIs): hippocampus, lateral ventricles, and total brain. Annualized percentage change was calculated as (percentage per participant / time interval (in days)) x 365.25. Time interval (in days) was derived as date of current MRI assessment on study drug - date of baseline MRI assessment + 1. |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: Percentage of volume change arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=169,83,169 | -1.1016 (± 1.03196) | -0.9348 (± 0.85477) | -0.5552 (± 1.21385) | |
| Last on-treatment n=179,85,182 | -1.0427 (± 0.93751) | -0.9205 (± 0.75633) | -0.5378 (± 1.09542) | |
| Last off-treatment n=72,44,81 | -0.6984 (± 0.73644) | -0.9188 (± 0.94516) | -0.5811 (± 0.75412) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in CSF levels of Amyloid Beta 40 (Aβ40)

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | Change in CSF levels of Amyloid Beta 40 (Aβ40) |
| End point description: | Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers analyzed in cerebrospinal fluid (CSF): Amyloid Beta 40 (Aβ40) |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 97 | 49 | 90 | |
| Units: ng/mL | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| AB40 Last on-treatment n=1,0,1 | -7.320 (± 999.9) | 999.9 (± 999.9) | -0.760 (± 999.9) | |
| AB40 Last off-treatment n=16,5,13 | -1.492 (± 1.9263) | 0.804 (± 1.9220) | -1.172 (± 1.7408) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in CSF levels of Amyloid Beta 42 (Aβ42)

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Change in CSF levels of Amyloid Beta 42 (Aβ42) |
| End point description: | Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers analyzed in cerebrospinal fluid (CSF): Amyloid Beta 42 (Aβ42). |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 96 | 48 | 90 | |
| Units: pg/mL | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| AB42 Last on-treatment n=1,0,1 | -366.200 (± 999.9) | 999.9 (± 999.9) | -61.300 (± 999.9) | |
| AB42 Last off-treatment n=16,5,13 | 20.431 (± 74.5595) | -68.660 (± 62.8505) | 21.246 (± 104.3395) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in neurofibrillary tangle burden as measured by standardized uptake ratio (SUVR) of PET scans with tau radiotracer (where available)

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| End point title | Change in neurofibrillary tangle burden as measured by standardized uptake ratio (SUVR) of PET scans with tau radiotracer (where available) |
|-----------------|---|

End point description:

To demonstrate the effects of CNP520 vs placebo on Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers

End point type Secondary

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Months 24 and 60

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 0 ^[3] | 0 ^[4] | 0 ^[5] | |
| Units: standardized uptake ratio | | | | |
| number (not applicable) | | | | |

Notes:

[3] - No available data

[4] - No available data

[5] - No available data

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in amyloid deposition as measured by standardized uptake ratio (SUVR) of positron emission tomography (PET) scan with amyloid radiotracer

End point title Change in amyloid deposition as measured by standardized uptake ratio (SUVR) of positron emission tomography (PET) scan with amyloid radiotracer

End point description:

To demonstrate the effects of CNP520 vs placebo on Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers

End point type Secondary

End point timeframe:

Baseline to Months 24 and 60

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 0 ^[6] | 0 ^[7] | 0 ^[8] | |
| Units: standardized uptake ratio | | | | |
| number (not applicable) | | | | |

Notes:

[6] - Only baseline amyloid PET scans are available

[7] - Only baseline amyloid PET scans are available

[8] - Only baseline amyloid PET scans are available

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in CSF levels of total tau and phosphorylated tau

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| End point title | Change in CSF levels of total tau and phosphorylated tau |
| End point description: | Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers analyzed in cerebrospinal fluid (CSF): total tau protein and phosphorylated tau protein levels |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 98 | 49 | 92 | |
| Units: pg/mL | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Total tau - Last on-treatment n=1,0,1 | 40.000 (± 999.9) | 999.9 (± 999.9) | -12.600 (± 999.9) | |
| Total tau - Last off-treatment n=16,5,13 | -22.119 (± 28.6218) | -3.320 (± 21.1548) | -3.238 (± 23.4442) | |
| Phosphorylated tau - Last on-treatment n=1,0,1 | -2.360 (± 999.9) | 999.9 (± 999.9) | -0.550 (± 999.9) | |
| Phosphorylated tau - Last off-treatment n=16,5,13 | -1.849 (± 2.3397) | -0.852 (± 2.7005) | 0.065 (± 1.3032) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Change in Neurofilaments

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| End point title | Change in Neurofilaments |
| End point description: | Alzheimer's Disease-related biomarkers analyzed in blood serum: light chain neurofilaments (NfL) |
| End point type | Secondary |
| End point timeframe: | Baseline to Week 26, Baseline to Last on-treatment and Baseline to Last off-treatment |

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 226 | 103 | 230 | |
| Units: pg/mL | | | | |
| arithmetic mean (standard deviation) | | | | |
| Week 26 n=33,17,38 | 0.622 (± 4.5576) | 0.901 (± 4.6732) | -5.731 (± 40.9042) | |
| Last on-treatment n=33,15,40 | 0.932 (± 4.2494) | 0.041 (± 3.4144) | -5.771 (± 39.8254) | |
| Last off-treatment n=5,2,1 | -2.764 (± 3.0981) | 7.350 (± 9.5884) | 3.880 (± 999.9) | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Secondary: Number of suicidal ideation or behavior events

End point title | Number of suicidal ideation or behavior events

End point description:

Prospective suicidality assessment was performed with the use of Columbia-Suicide Severity Rating Scale (C-SSRS), a questionnaire using a detailed branched logic algorithm evaluating participant's suicidality ideation and behavior. Answer "yes" on item 4 or 5 of the Suicidal Ideation section or "yes" on any item of the Suicidal Behavior section was considered positive.

End point type | Secondary

End point timeframe:

Baseline up to study termination approximately 617 days

| End point values | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Subject group type | Reporting group | Reporting group | Reporting group | |
| Number of subjects analysed | 455 | 233 | 456 | |
| Units: events | | | | |
| Any suicidal ideation n=13,3,9 | 25 | 6 | 12 | |
| Any suicidal behavior n=1,0,1 | 1 | 999 | 1 | |

Statistical analyses

No statistical analyses for this end point

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

Adverse events were reported from first dose of study treatment until end of study treatment plus 31 days of washout period for a maximum duration of 617 days.

Adverse event reporting additional description:

Frequency threshold was 2.5 (system will not accept decimal)

| | |
|-----------------|------------|
| Assessment type | Systematic |
|-----------------|------------|

Dictionary used

| | |
|-----------------|--------|
| Dictionary name | MedDRA |
|-----------------|--------|

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| Dictionary version | 23.0 |
|--------------------|------|

Reporting groups

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Reporting group title | CNP520 50 mg |
|-----------------------|--------------|

Reporting group description:

CNP520 50 mg

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Reporting group title | CNP520 15 mg |
|-----------------------|--------------|

Reporting group description:

CNP520 15 mg

| | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Reporting group title | Placebo |
|-----------------------|---------|

Reporting group description:

Placebo

| Serious adverse events | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Total subjects affected by serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 15 / 455 (3.30%) | 9 / 233 (3.86%) | 15 / 456 (3.29%) |
| number of deaths (all causes) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| number of deaths resulting from adverse events | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps) | | | |
| Basal cell carcinoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Bladder transitional cell carcinoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Breast cancer | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Chordoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Endometrial cancer | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Intraductal proliferative breast lesion | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Malignant melanoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Squamous cell carcinoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Squamous cell carcinoma of skin | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Vascular disorders | | | |
| Aortic aneurysm | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Hypertension | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| General disorders and administration site conditions | | | |
| Non-cardiac chest pain | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Psychiatric disorders | | | |
| Major depression | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Mania | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Suicidal ideation | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Investigations | | | |
| Haemoglobin decreased | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Hepatic enzyme increased | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Serum ferritin decreased | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Injury, poisoning and procedural complications | | | |
| Femur fracture | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Fibula fracture | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Radius fracture | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Subdural haematoma | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Traumatic lung injury | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Cardiac disorders | | | |
| Aortic valve incompetence | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Coronary artery disease | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 2 / 455 (0.44%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 2 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Mitral valve incompetence | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Supraventricular tachycardia subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Nervous system disorders | | | |
| Cerebellar infarction subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Cerebrovascular accident subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Dizziness subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Generalised tonic-clonic seizure subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Headache subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Ischaemic stroke subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Parkinson's disease subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Seizure | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Transient ischaemic attack | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Gastrointestinal disorders | | | |
| Colitis ulcerative | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Nausea | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pancreatitis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Hepatobiliary disorders | | | |
| Drug-induced liver injury | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Hepatic cirrhosis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 1 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Renal and urinary disorders | | | |
| Acute kidney injury | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 1 / 456 (0.22%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders | | | |
| Musculoskeletal chest pain | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 0 / 455 (0.00%) | 1 / 233 (0.43%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Osteoarthritis | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Infections and infestations | | | |
| Pneumonia | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| Pneumonia influenzal | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 1 / 455 (0.22%) | 0 / 233 (0.00%) | 0 / 456 (0.00%) |
| occurrences causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 1 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |
| deaths causally related to treatment / all | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 | 0 / 0 |

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 3 %

| Non-serious adverse events | CNP520 50 mg | CNP520 15 mg | Placebo |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 137 / 455 (30.11%) | 62 / 233 (26.61%) | 89 / 456 (19.52%) |
| Investigations | | | |
| Weight decreased | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 19 / 455 (4.18%) | 3 / 233 (1.29%) | 7 / 456 (1.54%) |
| occurrences (all) | 19 | 3 | 7 |
| Injury, poisoning and procedural complications | | | |
| Fall | | | |
| subjects affected / exposed | 11 / 455 (2.42%) | 7 / 233 (3.00%) | 5 / 456 (1.10%) |
| occurrences (all) | 14 | 7 | 6 |
| Nervous system disorders | | | |
| Dizziness | | | |

| | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 14 / 455 (3.08%) 16 | 7 / 233 (3.00%) 7 | 8 / 456 (1.75%) 8 |
| Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 12 / 455 (2.64%) 13 | 8 / 233 (3.43%) 9 | 15 / 456 (3.29%) 16 |
| Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders Pruritus subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 32 / 455 (7.03%) 40 | 12 / 233 (5.15%) 15 | 16 / 456 (3.51%) 18 |
| Psychiatric disorders Abnormal dreams subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 18 / 455 (3.96%) 19 | 7 / 233 (3.00%) 7 | 3 / 456 (0.66%) 3 |
| Anxiety subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 21 / 455 (4.62%) 23 | 4 / 233 (1.72%) 5 | 8 / 456 (1.75%) 8 |
| Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders Arthralgia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 11 / 455 (2.42%) 14 | 6 / 233 (2.58%) 6 | 11 / 456 (2.41%) 13 |
| Back pain subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 14 / 455 (3.08%) 14 | 2 / 233 (0.86%) 2 | 4 / 456 (0.88%) 4 |
| Infections and infestations Bronchitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 6 / 455 (1.32%) 6 | 7 / 233 (3.00%) 7 | 4 / 456 (0.88%) 4 |
| Nasopharyngitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 22 / 455 (4.84%) 27 | 9 / 233 (3.86%) 11 | 11 / 456 (2.41%) 11 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 18 / 455 (3.96%) 19 | 5 / 233 (2.15%) 6 | 16 / 456 (3.51%) 17 |
| Urinary tract infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all) | 8 / 455 (1.76%) 13 | 8 / 233 (3.43%) 8 | 7 / 456 (1.54%) 7 |

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

| Date | Amendment |
|------------------|---|
| 13 November 2017 | Updated from GLP embryo-fetal development studies : CNP520 was not genotoxic nor teratogenic therefore male contraception was no longer required. Updated: a pooled concentration-effect analysis of ECG QT data from Phase 1 and Phase 2a studies, revealed that there was no relevant QT prolongation by CNP520 and therefore concomitant medications associated with Torsades de Pointes were allowed. Included tau PET at screening, month 24 and month 60, to assess neurofibrillary tangles burden as a secondary endpoint. |
| 18 December 2018 | This amendment primarily addressed proactive actions required to enhance the ongoing monitoring of CNP520. The changes to the protocol were required to reflect the USM action plan from 13 Nov 2018: an additional cognitive assessment with RBANS at the 3 Month visit, as well as the NPI-Q at 3 and 6 months and every 6 months thereafter was added. Other changes to the protocol included: Potential lower dose regimen options targeting less than 60% reduction of CSF A β . Such dose regimen modification (DRM process) could be activated upon DMC recommendation after review of CNP520 data and/or in light of new data on either CNP520 or other BACE inhibitors. Incorporation of changes required by local health authorities and clarifications of different administrative aspects of the protocol. |
| 07 January 2020 | Modified treatment epoch (period)completion (TEC) visit <ul style="list-style-type: none">The following assessments were no longer required: MRI, PET and lumbar puncture for CSF samples. 2. Modified end of study visit: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Timing was changed from 3 Month post TEC visit to 6 Month post TEC visit: Simplified assessments required at this visit included: AEs and SAEs, RBANS, CDRSOB, volumetric MRI, blood sample for biomarkers. |

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

Limitations of the trial such as small numbers of subjects analysed or technical problems leading to unreliable data.

Due to EudraCT system limitations, which EMA is aware of, data using 999 as data points in this record are not an accurate representation of the clinical trial results. Please use <https://www.novctrd.com/CtrdWeb/home.nov> for complete trial results.

Notes: