

Clinical trial results:

An open label study to evaluate the efficacy and tolerability of erenumab in the management of persistent redness and flushing in rosacea

Summary

EudraCT number	2019-003971-20		
Trial protocol	DK		
Global end of trial date	11 May 2021		
Results information			
Result version number	v1 (current)		
This version publication date	26 August 2022		
First version publication date	26 August 2022		
Trial information			
Trial identification			
Sponsor protocol code	ROS031019		
Additional study identifiers			
ISRCTN number	-		
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT04419259		
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-		
Notes: Sponsors			
Sponsor organisation name	Rigshospitalet Glostrup		
Sponsor organisation address	Valdemar Hansens Vej 5, Glostrup, Denmark, 2600		
Public contact	Prof. Messoud Ashina, Danish Headache Center, messoud.ashina@regionh.dk		
Scientific contact	Prof. Messoud Ashina, Danish Headache Center, messoud.ashina@regionh.dk		
Notes:			
Paediatric regulatory details			
Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No		
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No		
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No		

Notes:

Results analysis stage	
Analysis stage	Interim
Date of interim/final analysis	10 May 2022
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	11 May 2021
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	11 May 2021
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

Mean change in number of days with moderate, severe or extreme flushing (defined as a score of 4-10 on the Flushing Assessment Tool part II) from Baseline to week 12.

Protection of trial subjects:

The drug used is this trial, erenumab, has been approved for treatment of patients with migraine. It is generally safe, and all side effects are transient. Erenumab was administered via subcutaneous injection and patients were offered to lie down during injections. They were also prompted to stay for 30 minutes following the first injection to ensure that they didn't have any reaction to the medication. Furthermore, all patients were provided with a direct number to the subinvestigator for any questions.

Background therapy: -

Evidence for	comparator:	-
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Actual start date of recruitment	09 June 2020
Long term follow-up planned	No
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	No

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	Denmark: 30
Worldwide total number of subjects	30
EEA total number of subjects	30

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)	0
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	30
From 65 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

This was a single-center trial, and all patients were recruited at the Danish Headache Center at Rigshospitalet Glostrup, Denmark.

Patients were recruited between 09.06.20 - 04.12.20

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Patients were not allowed to use any local or systemic treatment for rosacea for 5 half-lives or 28 days, whichever was longest, prior to enrollment.

Period 1		
Period 1 title Overall trial (overall period)		
Is this the baseline period?	Yes	
Allocation method	Not applicable	
Blinding used	Not blinded	
Blinding implementation details:		
Open label, no blinding		
Arms		
Arm title	Treatment arm	
Arm description:		
All patients receiving erenumab		
Arm type	Experimental	
Investigational medicinal product name	Aimovig	
Investigational medicinal product code		
Other name	Erenumab	
Pharmaceutical forms	Concentrate for solution for injection	
Routes of administration	Subcutaneous use	

Dosage and administration details:

Erenumab 140 mg in prefilled syringes containing 1 mL of 140 mg/mL erenumab formulated with 15 mM sodium acetate, 8.5% (w/v) sucrose, 0.010% (w/v) polysorbate 80, at pH 5. Erenumab was injected subcutaneously.

Number of subjects in period 1	Treatment arm
Started	30
Completed	27
Not completed	3
Personal reasons	2
Adverse event, non-fatal	1

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups Reporting group title Overall trial

Reporting group description: -

Reporting group values	Overall trial	Total	
Number of subjects	30	30	
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
In utero		0	
Preterm newborn infants (gestational age < 37 wks)		0	
Newborns (0-27 days)		0	
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)		0	
Children (2-11 years)		0	
Adolescents (12-17 years)		0	
Adults (18-64 years)		0	
From 65-84 years		0	
85 years and over		0	
Age continuous			
Units: years			
arithmetic mean	38.8		
standard deviation	± 13.1	-	
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	24	24	
Male	6	6	

End points

Reporting group title	eporting group title Treatment arm		
Reporting group description:	•		
All patients receiving erenumab			
Subject analysis set title	Safety follow up		
Subject analysis set type	Safety analysis		
Subject analysis set description:			
12 weeks safety follow up post tr	reatment		
5	umber of days with moderate, severe, or extreme e between 4 - 10 on the Flushing assessment tool part		
End point title Mean change in number of days with moderate, severe, o			
End point title	extreme flushing (defined as a score between 4 – 10 on the		
End point title End point description:	extreme flushing (defined as a score between 4 – 10 on the		
	extreme flushing (defined as a score between 4 – 10 on the Flushing assessment tool part II)		
End point description:	extreme flushing (defined as a score between 4 – 10 on the Flushing assessment tool part II)		
End point description: Measured by the Flushing Assess	extreme flushing (defined as a score between 4 – 10 on the Flushing assessment tool part II) ment Tool (FAST) part II		

End point values	Treatment arm	Safety follow up	
Subject group type	Reporting group	Subject analysis set	
Number of subjects analysed	27	27	
Units: Days with moderate to extreme flushing	27	27	

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Descriptive
Comparison groups	Treatment arm v Safety follow up
Number of subjects included in analysis	54
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	other
P-value	< 0.05
Method	Descriptive
Parameter estimate	Descriptive

Adverse events information				
Timeframe for reporting adverse events	:			
From Baseline to Week 24				
Adverse event reporting additional desc	ription:			
Adverse events were collected at each study visit after administration of the study drug (at visits 2 - 5)				
Assessment type	Systematic			
Dictionary used				
Dictionary name	Oxford			
Dictionary version	1			
Reporting groups				
Reporting group title	Gastrointestinal disorders			
Reporting group description:				
Constipation, bloating				
Reporting group title	Nervous system disorders			
Reporting group description:				
Transient worsening of headache/migraine				
Reporting group title	Vascular disorders			
Reporting group description:				
Transient worsening of flushing				
Reporting group title	Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Reporting group description:				
Upper respiratory tract infection				
Reporting group title	Eye disorders			
Reporting group description:				
Dry eyes				
Reporting group title	General disorders and administration site conditions			
Reporting group description:				
Transient fever				
Reporting group title	Hepatobiliary disorders			
Reporting group description: -				

Serious adverse events	Gastrointestinal disorders	Nervous system disorders	Vascular disorders
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)	0 / 30 (0.00%)	0 / 30 (0.00%)
number of deaths (all causes)	0	0	0
number of deaths resulting from adverse events			
Hepatobiliary disorders			
Gallbladder obstruction	Additional description: Started 3 weeks after the second dose of the drug, patient was admitted to the hospital for one night. Resolved without any surgical treatment. Possibly not related to the drug.		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)	0 / 30 (0.00%)	0 / 30 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0

1			1
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Hot flush	Additional description: Tra	nnsient fever	'
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
Eye disorders			
Dry eye			
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Constipation			
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
Bloating			
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Upper respiratory tract infection			
subjects affected / exposed	12 / 30 (40.00%)	3 / 30 (10.00%)	4 / 30 (13.33%)
occurrences (all)	12	3	4
Non-serious adverse events	Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders	Eye disorders	General disorders and administration site conditions
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
Vascular disorders			
Flushing	Additional description: Tra	nnsient worsening of flushin	g
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
Nervous system disorders			

subjects affected / exposed

General disorders and administration

occurrences (all)

Headache

site conditions Hot flush

Additional description: Transient fever

3 / 30 (10.00%)

3

Additional description: Transient worsening of headache/migraine

2 / 30 (6.67%)

2

2 / 30 (6.67%)

2

subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
		_	_
Eye disorders			
Dry eye			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
Gastrointestinal disorders			
Constipation			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
Bloating			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal			
disorders			
Upper respiratory tract infection			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 30 (10.00%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)	2 / 30 (6.67%)
occurrences (all)	3	2	2
Non-serious adverse events	Hepatobiliary disorders		
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)		
Vascular disorders			
Flushing	Additional description: Tra	ansient worsening of flushin	g
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Nervous system disorders			
Headache	Additional description: Tra	L ansient worsening of headac	J che/migraine
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
General disorders and administration			
site conditions]
Hot flush	Additional description: Tra	ansient fever	,
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
Eye disorders			
Dry eye			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)		
occurrences (all)	0		
I			

Gastrointestinal disorders		
Constipation		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	0	
Bloating		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	0	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders		
Upper respiratory tract infection		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 30 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	0	

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? No

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

Limitations of the trial such as small numbers of subjects analysed or technical problems leading to unreliable data.

This was an open label study.

Notes:

EU-CTR publication date: 26 August 2022