



Clinical trial results:

Effectiveness of low molecular weight heparin at increased doses prophylaxis weight-adjusted, compared with lower doses prophylaxis (intermediate or standard), on the onset of venous thromboembolism in coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) hospitalized patients : The randomized multicentric controlled open-label trial COVI-DOSE

Summary

EudraCT number	2020-001709-21
Trial protocol	FR
Global end of trial date	03 May 2022

Results information

Result version number	v1 (current)
This version publication date	22 October 2023
First version publication date	22 October 2023
Summary attachment (see zip file)	COVI-DOSE_Brief Summary (COVI-DOSE_Brief Summary.pdf)

Trial information

Trial identification

Sponsor protocol code	2020PI073
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Additional study identifiers

ISRCTN number	-
ClinicalTrials.gov id (NCT number)	NCT04373707
WHO universal trial number (UTN)	-

Notes:

Sponsors

Sponsor organisation name	CHRU Nancy
Sponsor organisation address	Rue du MORVAN, Vandoeuvre les Nancy, France, 54511
Public contact	Direction de la Recherche Clinique , CHRU de Nancy, 33 383 155285, dripromoteur@chru-nancy.fr
Scientific contact	Direction de la Recherche Clinique , CHRU de Nancy, 33 383 155285, dripromoteur@chru-nancy.fr

Notes:

Paediatric regulatory details

Is trial part of an agreed paediatric investigation plan (PIP)	No
Does article 45 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No
Does article 46 of REGULATION (EC) No 1901/2006 apply to this trial?	No

Notes:

Results analysis stage

Analysis stage	Final
Date of interim/final analysis	11 May 2022
Is this the analysis of the primary completion data?	Yes
Primary completion date	14 September 2021
Global end of trial reached?	Yes
Global end of trial date	03 May 2022
Was the trial ended prematurely?	No

Notes:

General information about the trial

Main objective of the trial:

To evaluate the effectiveness, during the hospitalization, of low molecular weight heparin at increased doses prophylaxis weight-adjusted, compared with lower doses prophylaxis (intermediate or standard), on the onset of venous thromboembolism, causing death or not, in coronavirus 19 patients hospitalized in medical care units or intensive care units

Protection of trial subjects:

Subjects included:

Subjects able to express their consent and

Subjects unable to express their consent and who are not under legal protection

Background therapy:

Not applicable

Evidence for comparator:

The research involves comparing weight-adjusted prophylactic dose of low-molecular-weight heparin to fixed prophylactic dose

Actual start date of recruitment	13 May 2020
Long term follow-up planned	Yes
Long term follow-up rationale	Safety, Efficacy, Ethical reason, Regulatory reason, Scientific research
Long term follow-up duration	2 Months
Independent data monitoring committee (IDMC) involvement?	Yes

Notes:

Population of trial subjects

Subjects enrolled per country

Country: Number of subjects enrolled	France: 1000
Worldwide total number of subjects	1000
EEA total number of subjects	1000

Notes:

Subjects enrolled per age group

In utero	0
Preterm newborn - gestational age < 37 wk	0
Newborns (0-27 days)	0
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23	0

months)	
Children (2-11 years)	0
Adolescents (12-17 years)	0
Adults (18-64 years)	728
From 65 to 84 years	272
85 years and over	0

Subject disposition

Recruitment

Recruitment details:

Date of start: 11-May-2022

Date of last visit of last participated patient: 14-Sep-2021

Patients, with COVID-19, were enrolled in medical wards or intensive care units from 20 French hospitals.

Pre-assignment

Screening details:

Hospitalization for an acute respiratory COVID-19 infection

SARS-Cov-2 infection diagnosed by biology (positive PCR for COVID-19 from any specimen and/or serology) and or by a composite criterium associating lung injury on imaging and clinical / biological symptoms suggestive of COVID-19 (eg : dyspnea, cough, fever, biological inflammatory syndrom

Period 1

Period 1 title	Hospital stay maximal duration 28days
Is this the baseline period?	Yes
Allocation method	Randomised - controlled
Blinding used	Not blinded

Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
Arm title	Experimental arm

Arm description:

weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	low molecular-weight heparin
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	LOVENOX, INNOHEP, FRAGMINE, FRAXIPARINE
Pharmaceutical forms	Anticoagulant and preservative solution for blood
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

patients received an increased weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin ranging from a double standard dose (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI twice daily for <50 kg) to a higher dose (e.g., enoxaparin 7000 UI twice daily for > 100 kg)

Arm title	Control arm
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Arm description:

fixed-dose of low-molecular-weight heparin

Arm type	Active comparator
Investigational medicinal product name	low molecular-weight heparin
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	LOVENOX, INNOHEP, FRAGMINE, FRAXIPARINE
Pharmaceutical forms	Anticoagulant and preservative solution for blood
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

patients admitted to the medical wards received a fixed standard dose of low-molecular-weight heparin (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI once daily), while patients from the intensive care units received a fixed doubled standard dose (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI twice daily)

Number of subjects in period 1	Experimental arm	Control arm
Started	502	498
28 days	478	471
Completed	478	471
Not completed	24	27
Adverse event, serious fatal	22	25
Consent withdrawn by subject	2	1
other reason	-	1

Period 2

Period 2 title	60 days after inclusion
Is this the baseline period?	No
Allocation method	Not applicable
Blinding used	Not blinded

Arms

Are arms mutually exclusive?	Yes
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Arm title	Experimental arm
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Arm description:

weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin

Arm type	Experimental
Investigational medicinal product name	low molecular-weight heparin
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	LOVENOX, INNOHEP, FRAGMINE, FRAXIPARINE
Pharmaceutical forms	Anticoagulant and preservative solution for blood
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

patients received an increased weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin ranging from a double standard dose (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI twice daily for <50 kg) to a higher dose (e.g., enoxaparin 7000 UI twice daily for > 100 kg)

Arm title	Control arm
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Arm description:

fixed-dose of low-molecular-weight heparin

Arm type	Active comparator
Investigational medicinal product name	low molecular-weight heparin
Investigational medicinal product code	
Other name	LOVENOX, INNOHEP, FRAGMINE, FRAXIPARINE
Pharmaceutical forms	Anticoagulant and preservative solution for blood
Routes of administration	Intravenous use

Dosage and administration details:

patients admitted to the medical wards received a fixed standard dose of low-molecular-weight heparin (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI once daily), while patients from the intensive care units received a fixed doubled standard dose (e.g., enoxaparin 4000 UI twice daily)

Number of subjects in period 2	Experimental arm	Control arm
Started	478	471
Completed	449	440
Not completed	29	31
Adverse event, serious fatal	4	6
Consent withdrawn by subject	1	-
other reasons	4	3
Lost to follow-up	20	22

Baseline characteristics

Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Experimental arm
Reporting group description: weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin	
Reporting group title	Control arm
Reporting group description: fixed-dose of low-molecular-weight heparin	

Reporting group values	Experimental arm	Control arm	Total
Number of subjects	502	498	1000
Age categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Less than 70 years	368	360	728
70 years or more	134	138	272
Age continuous			
Units: years			
median	62.2	61.8	
inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3)	53.1 to 70.6	51.6 to 71.0	-
Gender categorical			
Units: Subjects			
Female	171	163	334
Male	331	335	666
Body weight			
Units: Subjects			
Less than 50 kg	9	8	17
50-70 kg	95	94	189
70-100 kg	308	317	625
100 kg or more	90	78	168
Not available	0	1	1
Body mass index			
Units: Subjects			
Less than 30 kg/m ²	312	327	639
30 kg/m ² or more	184	158	342
Not available	6	13	19
Creatinine clearance (Cockcroft-Gault)			
Units: Subjects			
Less than 50 mL/min	21	29	50
50-90 mL/min	149	160	309
90 mL/min or more	331	306	637
Not available	1	3	4
Hospitalization in medical wards at inclusion			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	407	394	801
No	95	104	199
Hypertension			
Units: Subjects			

Yes	195	204	399
No	297	291	588
Not available	10	3	13
Diabetes mellitus			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	112	104	216
No	379	391	770
Not available	11	3	14
Hypercholesterolemia			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	111	112	223
No	380	379	759
Not available	11	7	18
Coronary heart disease			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	45	33	78
No	450	461	911
Not available	7	4	11
Sleep apnea			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	44	41	85
No	450	451	901
Not available	8	6	14
Chronic respiratory disease			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	31	19	50
No	463	475	938
Not available	8	4	12
Active cancer			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	19	23	42
No	471	466	937
Not available	12	9	21
History of venous thromboembolism			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	19	26	45
No	476	468	944
Not available	7	4	11
Stroke			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	18	16	34
No	473	473	946
Not available	11	9	20
Chronic kidney disease			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	11	10	21
No	484	485	969
Not available	7	3	10
Heart failure			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	10	12	22

No	484	482	966
Not available	8	4	12
Antiplatelet agent at baseline			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	97	95	192
No	405	401	806
Not available	0	2	2
Renin-angiotensin system blockers at baseline			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	138	160	298
No	357	334	691
Not available	7	4	11
Corticosteroid use at baseline (10 mg/day or more)			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	57	48	105
No	436	447	883
Not available	9	3	12
Dexamethasone			
COVID-19 specific treatments			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	384	390	774
No	89	96	185
Not available	29	12	41
Tocilizumab use			
COVID-19 specific treatments			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	7	9	16
No	461	475	936
Not available	34	14	48
Respiratory support			
Units: Subjects			
Supplemental oxygen \leq 15 L/min	404	401	805
NI ventilation with high flow O2 support > 15 L/min	14	19	33
Invasive mechanical ventilation \pm ECMO	14	14	28
No supplemental oxygen therapy	62	57	119
Not available	8	7	15
At least one dose of study drug			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	481	485	966
No	21	13	34
Full compliance			
Units: Subjects			
Yes	436	437	873
No	45	48	93
Not available	21	13	34
Body weight			
Units: kg			
median	83.0	81.7	

inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3)	72.0 to 95.0	72.0 to 93.0	-
Body mass index			
Units: kg/m ²			
median	28.3	28.1	
inter-quartile range (Q1-Q3)	24.9 to 32.2	24.8 to 31.3	-

End points

End points reporting groups

Reporting group title	Experimental arm
Reporting group description:	weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin
Reporting group title	Control arm
Reporting group description:	fixed-dose of low-molecular-weight heparin
Reporting group title	Experimental arm
Reporting group description:	weight-adjusted inter- mediate dose of low-molecular-weight heparin
Reporting group title	Control arm
Reporting group description:	fixed-dose of low-molecular-weight heparin

Primary: Symptomatic venous thromboembolism

End point title	Symptomatic venous thromboembolism
End point description:	
End point type	Primary
End point timeframe:	Hospital stay maximal duration 28days

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	6	10		
No	496	488		

Attachments (see zip file)	Cumulative Event Rates for the Primary Outcome/Fig3-
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Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis of primary endpoint
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm

Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
Point estimate	0.59
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.22
upper limit	1.63

Secondary: Major bleeding or clinically relevant nonmajor bleeding

End point title	Major bleeding or clinically relevant nonmajor bleeding
End point description:	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Hospital stay maximal duration 28days	

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: Subjects				
Yes	29	15		
No	473	483		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 2
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
Point estimate	1.95
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	1.05
upper limit	3.63

Secondary: Major bleeding

End point title	Major bleeding
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End point description:

End point type	Secondary
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End point timeframe:

Hospital stay maximal duration 28days

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	5	6		
No	497	492		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 2
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Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
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Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
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Analysis specification	Pre-specified
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Analysis type	superiority
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Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
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Point estimate	0.83
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Confidence interval

level	95 %
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sides	2-sided
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lower limit	0.25
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upper limit	2.7
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Secondary: Net clinical benefit

End point title	Net clinical benefit
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End point description:

End point type	Secondary
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End point timeframe:

Hospital stay maximal duration 28days

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	10	16		
No	492	482		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 3
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
Point estimate	0.62
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.28
upper limit	1.36

Secondary: Net clinical benefit

End point title	Net clinical benefit
End point description:	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
60 days after inclusion	

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	478	471		
Units: subjects				
Yes	15	23		
No	463	448		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 4
Comparison groups	Control arm v Experimental arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	949
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
Point estimate	0.64
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.34
upper limit	1.23

Secondary: Symptomatic venous thromboses of other sites

End point title	Symptomatic venous thromboses of other sites
End point description:	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
Hospital stay maximal duration 28days	

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	3	3		
No	499	495		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 5
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
Point estimate	0.99
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.2
upper limit	4.89

Secondary: Symptomatic arterial thrombosis

End point title	Symptomatic arterial thrombosis
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End point description:

End point type	Secondary
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End point timeframe:

Hospital stay maximal duration 28days

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	1	2		
No	501	496		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 6
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Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
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Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
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Analysis specification	Pre-specified
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Analysis type	superiority
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Parameter estimate	Sub Hazard Ratio
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Point estimate	0.49
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Confidence interval

level	95 %
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sides	2-sided
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lower limit	0.04
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upper limit	5.41
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Secondary: All-cause death

End point title	All-cause death
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End point description:

End point type	Secondary
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End point timeframe:

Hospital stay maximal duration 28days

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	502	498		
Units: subjects				
Yes	22	25		
No	480	473		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 7
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	1000
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Hazard ratio (HR)
Point estimate	0.87
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.49
upper limit	1.55

Secondary: All-cause death

End point title	All-cause death
End point description:	
End point type	Secondary
End point timeframe:	
60 days after inclusion	

End point values	Experimental arm	Control arm		
Subject group type	Reporting group	Reporting group		
Number of subjects analysed	478	471		
Units: subjects				
Yes	26	31		
No	452	440		

Statistical analyses

Statistical analysis title	Analysis secondary outcome 8
Comparison groups	Experimental arm v Control arm
Number of subjects included in analysis	949
Analysis specification	Pre-specified
Analysis type	superiority
Parameter estimate	Hazard ratio (HR)
Point estimate	0.83
Confidence interval	
level	95 %
sides	2-sided
lower limit	0.49
upper limit	1.4

Adverse events

Adverse events information

Timeframe for reporting adverse events:

SAE were collected and transmitted without undue delay to the sponsor from the enrollment until the end of the study.

AE were collected in the CRF throughout the patient's participation in the study (for 1 month or until discharge whichever is shorter).

Adverse event reporting additional description:

Patients were monitored using the usual patient management parameters COVID-19 during routine inpatient care (medical or intensive care) at the investigator's discretion.

Assessment type	Systematic
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Dictionary used

Dictionary name	MedDRA
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Dictionary version	26.0
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Reporting groups

Reporting group title	Experimental arm
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Reporting group description:

Adjusted posology

Reporting group title	Control arm
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Reporting group description:

Non adjusted posology

Serious adverse events	Experimental arm	Control arm	
Total subjects affected by serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	162 / 502 (32.27%)	147 / 498 (29.52%)	
number of deaths (all causes)	53	58	
number of deaths resulting from adverse events	27	31	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)			
Metastatic neoplasm			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Naevus haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Vascular disorders			
Arterial thrombosis			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Deep vein thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	1 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haematoma			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 3	2 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haemodynamic instability			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 3	
Haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Hypertensive crisis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Jugular vein thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 502 (1.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 5	0 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pelvic venous thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Peripheral artery dissection			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Peripheral artery thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	2 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Peripheral coldness			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Peripheral ischaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Phlebitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Thrombophlebitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Superficial vein thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Thrombosis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Vena cava thrombosis			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Venous thrombosis limb			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	1 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Surgical and medical procedures			
Cardiac pacemaker insertion			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Ileectomy			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Lung assist device therapy			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Palliative care			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Tracheostomy			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Chest pain			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	

Complication associated with device subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Concomitant disease aggravated subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
Condition aggravated subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
General physical health deterioration subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Inflammation subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Injection site haematoma subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Medical device site haemorrhage subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome subjects affected / exposed	7 / 502 (1.39%)	6 / 498 (1.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 7	1 / 7	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 7	1 / 7	
No adverse event			

subjects affected / exposed	21 / 502 (4.18%)	20 / 498 (4.02%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 21	0 / 20	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Immune system disorders			
Immunosuppression			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Reproductive system and breast disorders			
Intermenstrual bleeding			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Acute pulmonary oedema			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Acute respiratory distress syndrome			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 7	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 4	
Acute respiratory failure			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 3	
Bronchial haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Emphysema			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0
Epistaxis		
subjects affected / exposed	7 / 502 (1.39%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	6 / 7	2 / 3
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0
Haemoptysis		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	3 / 3	5 / 5
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1
Haemothorax		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0
Hypoxia		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	5 / 498 (1.00%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 5
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 1
Interstitial lung disease		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0
Laryngeal oedema		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0
Lung disorder		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1
Pharyngeal haemorrhage		

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pleurisy			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pneumomediastinum			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pneumonia aspiration			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Pneumothorax			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pulmonary embolism			
subjects affected / exposed	7 / 502 (1.39%)	10 / 498 (2.01%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 7	2 / 10	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Pulmonary fibrosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Pulmonary infarction			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Respiratory disorder			

subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Respiratory distress			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
Respiratory failure			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 3	
Respiratory tract haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Investigations			
Computerised tomogram normal			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haemoglobin decreased			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Oxygen saturation decreased			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Red blood cell count decreased			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Ultrasound Doppler normal			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Hypokalaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	10 / 502 (1.99%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 11	0 / 7	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			
Dose calculation error			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Endotracheal intubation complication			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Eschar			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Overdose			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Product administration error			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Product prescribing error			
subjects affected / exposed	33 / 502 (6.57%)	28 / 498 (5.62%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 36	1 / 29	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Subcutaneous haematoma			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Tracheal haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	2 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Vasoplegia syndrome			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Wound haematoma			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Electrocardiogram abnormal			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cardiac disorders			
Acute coronary syndrome			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Acute myocardial infarction			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Arrhythmia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Atrial fibrillation			

subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	5 / 498 (1.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 6	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cardiac arrest			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
Cardiac failure			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cardiac flutter			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cardiogenic shock			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Cardio-respiratory arrest			
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 502 (1.20%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 6	0 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 6	0 / 4	
Myocardial ischaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Myocarditis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pericardial effusion			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Sinus bradycardia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Ventricular hypokinesia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Nervous system disorders			
Cerebellar stroke			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Cerebral infarction			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Coma			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Haemorrhagic transformation stroke			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Ischaemic stroke			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Meningorrhagia			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Anaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 502 (1.79%)	11 / 498 (2.21%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	5 / 9	8 / 11	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Anaemia macrocytic			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Aplastic anaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Microcytic anaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Thrombocytopenia			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Eye disorders			
Papilloedema			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Vision blurred			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Gastrointestinal disorders			

Diarrhoea			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Diverticulum intestinal			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Gastric haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Gastric ulcer			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Gingival bleeding			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haematemesis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	3 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haemorrhoidal haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Haemorrhoids			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Intra-abdominal haematoma			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Melaena			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	2 / 3	3 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Mouth haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Oesophagitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Rectal haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 502 (1.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	4 / 5	1 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Small intestinal obstruction			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Hepatobiliary disorders			
Hepatic cytolysis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Hepatitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Hepatocellular injury			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
Bullous haemorrhagic dermatosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Purpura			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Skin necrosis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Subcutaneous emphysema			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Renal and urinary disorders			
Acute kidney injury			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 502 (0.80%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	3 / 4	0 / 4	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 1	
Haematuria			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Renal failure			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 1	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Renal impairment			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Renal infarct			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
Haematoma muscle			
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 502 (1.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	5 / 5	3 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pain in extremity			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Infections and infestations			
Bronchopulmonary aspergillosis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	1 / 2	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	1 / 1	
Cellulitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
COVID-19			
subjects affected / exposed	7 / 502 (1.39%)	8 / 498 (1.61%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 7	0 / 8	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 6	0 / 8	
COVID-19 pneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 3	0 / 0	

Enterococcal bacteraemia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Peritonitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pneumocystis jirovecii infection			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Pneumonia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pneumonia bacterial			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 2	0 / 0	
Pneumonia staphylococcal			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Pulmonary sepsis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Sepsis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
Septic shock			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	6 / 498 (1.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 6	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 4	
Severe acute respiratory syndrome			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	1 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	1 / 3	
Superinfection bacterial			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
Thrombophlebitis septic			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 1	0 / 0	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Veillonella infection			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Metabolism and nutrition disorders			
Hyperkalaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences causally related to treatment / all	1 / 2	0 / 3	
deaths causally related to treatment / all	0 / 0	0 / 1	

Frequency threshold for reporting non-serious adverse events: 0 %

Non-serious adverse events	Experimental arm	Control arm	
Total subjects affected by non-serious adverse events			
subjects affected / exposed	225 / 502 (44.82%)	325 / 498 (65.26%)	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)			
Hepatic neoplasm			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	

Monoclonal gammopathy subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Basal cell carcinoma subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Adrenal neoplasm subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Renal neoplasm subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Myelodysplastic syndrome subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Vascular disorders			
Flushing subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Haemorrhage subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	Additional description: minor haemorrhage
Haematoma subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	5 / 498 (1.00%) 6	
Hypertension subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 502 (0.60%) 3	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Hypotension subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	3 / 498 (0.60%) 3	
Thrombosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	Additional description: blood clots
Vascular pain			Additional description: vein inflammation (veinitis)

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 502 (0.60%) 3	5 / 498 (1.00%) 5	
Venous thrombosis	Additional description: distal venous thrombosis		
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Surgical and medical procedures			
Gastrostomy			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Tracheostomy			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
General disorders and administration site conditions			
Face oedema			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Disease progression			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	4 / 498 (0.80%) 4	
Generalised oedema			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Hyperthermia			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 502 (0.60%) 3	2 / 498 (0.40%) 5	
Hypothermia			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Inflammation	Additional description: biological inflammatory syndrome		
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Injection site erythema			
subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Injection site inflammation			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Injection site pain		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Malaise		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)
occurrences (all)	0	2
Oedema		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Oedema peripheral		
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 502 (1.20%)	11 / 498 (2.21%)
occurrences (all)	7	11
Physical deconditioning		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Puncture site haematoma		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	2	1
Puncture site haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	5 / 502 (1.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences (all)	6	4
Pyrexia		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	3	1
Ulcer		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Weight decreased		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Social circumstances		
Loss of personal independence in daily activities		

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Reproductive system and breast disorders			
Penile dermatitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders			
Acute pulmonary oedema			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Acute respiratory distress syndrome			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
Acute respiratory failure			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Atelectasis			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 502 (0.80%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	4	1	
Bronchitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Chest pain			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Cough			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	2	1	
Dysphonia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Dyspnoea			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Dyspnoea exertional			

subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Epistaxis			
subjects affected / exposed	13 / 502 (2.59%)	13 / 498 (2.61%)	
occurrences (all)	15	13	
Haemoptysis			
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 502 (1.20%)	9 / 498 (1.81%)	
occurrences (all)	6	9	
Hypercapnia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Hypoxia			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)	
occurrences (all)	3	7	
Laryngeal oedema			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Oropharyngeal oedema			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Pneumomediastinum			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Pneumothorax			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
Tachypnoea			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	2	2	
Pulmonary embolism			
	Additional description: suspected but not confirmed pulmonary embolism		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Pulmonary mass			
	Additional description: nodules		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Respiratory acidosis			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Respiratory alkalosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Respiratory disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	Additional description: respiratory worsening		
Respiratory distress subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	29 / 502 (5.78%) 30	26 / 498 (5.22%) 26	
Respiratory failure subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	4 / 498 (0.80%) 4	
Tracheal haemorrhage subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Tracheomalacia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Psychiatric disorders			
Depressed mood subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Agitation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Anxiety subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	6 / 502 (1.20%) 6	3 / 498 (0.60%) 3	
Brief psychotic disorder without marked stressors subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Confusional state			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Insomnia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Sleep disorder subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Investigations			
Antiphospholipid antibodies subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Bacterial test positive subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Blood alkaline phosphatase increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Blood urea increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Bronchoscopy abnormal subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Electrocardiogram abnormal subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Gamma-glutamyltransferase increased subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	3 / 498 (0.60%) 3	
Sputum culture positive subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications			

Weaning failure			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Ear injury			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Eschar			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Fall			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences (all)	0	3	
Tooth fracture			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Cardiac disorders			
Atrial fibrillation			
subjects affected / exposed	6 / 502 (1.20%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences (all)	6	5	
Bradycardia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	1	2	
Cardiac murmur			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Heart transplant rejection			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Myocarditis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Palpitations			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Tachyarrhythmia			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Tachycardia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Ventricular extrasystoles subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Ventricular tachycardia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Nervous system disorders			
Amnesia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Aphasia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Burning sensation subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Dizziness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Gait disturbance subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Generalised tonic-clonic seizure subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Headache subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Hemiparesis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	

Loss of consciousness subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Migraine subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Neuropathy peripheral subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Paraesthesia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Polyneuropathy subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Presyncope subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Blood and lymphatic system disorders			
Anaemia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	4 / 502 (0.80%) 4	6 / 498 (1.20%) 7	
Hyperleukocytosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Leukocytosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Lymphopenia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 502 (0.60%) 3	3 / 498 (0.60%) 3	
Microcytic anaemia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Neutropenia			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Neutrophilia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Splenomegaly subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Thrombocytopenia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	3 / 502 (0.60%) 3	2 / 498 (0.40%) 3	
Thrombocytosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	6 / 502 (1.20%) 6	4 / 498 (0.80%) 4	
Eye disorders blepharitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Eye oedema subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Vision blurred subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Gastrointestinal disorders Abdominal pain upper subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Anorectal discomfort subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Cheilitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Colitis			

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Constipation		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences (all)	2	3
Diarrhoea		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)
occurrences (all)	2	7
Dry mouth		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Dysphagia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Enteritis		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Faecaloma		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Gastric ulcer		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Gastrointestinal haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Haematochezia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Haemorrhoidal haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Haemorrhoids		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Lip haemorrhage		

subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Lip ulceration		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Macroglossia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Mouth haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)
occurrences (all)	1	2
Nausea		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Rectal haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	1	1
Regurgitation		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Stomatitis haemorrhagic		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)
occurrences (all)	0	2
Subileus		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Vomiting		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	1	1
Hepatobiliary disorders		
Cholangitis		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1

Cholecystitis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Cholestasis			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	2	0	
Hepatic cytolysis			
subjects affected / exposed	22 / 502 (4.38%)	10 / 498 (2.01%)	
occurrences (all)	22	10	
Hepatitis viral			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Hypertransaminasaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	6 / 498 (1.20%)	
occurrences (all)	3	7	
Liver disorder			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders			
alopecia			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Blister			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Dry skin			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	2	1	
Ecchymosis			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Eczema			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
Erythema			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	2 / 502 (0.40%) 2	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Rash subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Hyperhidrosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Livedo reticularis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Rash macular subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Rash maculo-papular subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	3 / 498 (0.60%) 3	
Skin lesion subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Subcutaneous emphysema subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Urticaria subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Skin erosion subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Renal and urinary disorders Acute kidney injury subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	5 / 502 (1.00%) 5	7 / 498 (1.41%) 7	
Cystitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	

Dysuria			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	1	1	
End stage renal disease			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	2	1	
Haematuria			
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	2	0	
Nephrolithiasis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Oliguria			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences (all)	0	3	
Polyuria			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Renal failure			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	0	2	
Urethral haemorrhage			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Urinary retention			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders			
Arthralgia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences (all)	0	3	
Back pain			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Muscular weakness			

subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Pain in extremity subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	2 / 498 (0.40%) 2	
Pelvic misalignment subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Sarcopenia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Tendonitis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Infections and infestations			
Aspergillus infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
Bacteraemia subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 2	
Bronchopulmonary aspergillosis subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Candida infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	
COVID-19 subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Genital herpes subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	1 / 502 (0.20%) 1	0 / 498 (0.00%) 0	
Herpes virus infection subjects affected / exposed occurrences (all)	0 / 502 (0.00%) 0	1 / 498 (0.20%) 1	

HIV infection		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Impetigo		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Infection		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Oral herpes		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Fungal infection		
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 502 (0.80%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	4	1
peritonitis		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Pneumococcal infection		
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	0	1
Pneumonia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	1	1
Pneumonia bacterial		
subjects affected / exposed	8 / 502 (1.59%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)
occurrences (all)	11	9
Pneumonitis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Pyelonephritis		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences (all)	2	3
Sepsis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0

Septic shock			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)	
occurrences (all)	0	2	
Sinusitis			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Staphylococcal infection			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Superinfection			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	5 / 498 (1.00%)	
occurrences (all)	3	5	
Tooth abscess			
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	1	0	
Urinary tract infection			
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 502 (0.80%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)	
occurrences (all)	4	4	
Blood creatine phosphokinase BB increased			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Blood culture positive			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences (all)	0	3	
Metabolism and nutrition disorders			
Hyperglycaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	8 / 502 (1.59%)	8 / 498 (1.61%)	
occurrences (all)	8	8	
Diabetes mellitus inadequate control			
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)	
occurrences (all)	3	3	
Hypercalcaemia			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	
Hyperkalaemia			

subjects affected / exposed	7 / 502 (1.39%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)
occurrences (all)	8	9
Hypernatraemia		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	2 / 498 (0.40%)
occurrences (all)	3	2
Hyperthyroidism		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	1	1
Hypertriglyceridaemia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)
occurrences (all)	1	1
Hypoalbuminaemia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences (all)	1	3
Hypocalcaemia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	3 / 498 (0.60%)
occurrences (all)	1	4
Hypoglycaemia		
subjects affected / exposed	2 / 502 (0.40%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	2	0
Hypokalaemia		
subjects affected / exposed	9 / 502 (1.79%)	4 / 498 (0.80%)
occurrences (all)	9	4
Hyponatraemia		
subjects affected / exposed	4 / 502 (0.80%)	7 / 498 (1.41%)
occurrences (all)	4	7
Hypophosphataemia		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Hypovitaminosis		
subjects affected / exposed	1 / 502 (0.20%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)
occurrences (all)	1	0
Malnutrition		
subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	5 / 498 (1.00%)
occurrences (all)	3	5
Type 2 diabetes mellitus		

subjects affected / exposed	3 / 502 (0.60%)	0 / 498 (0.00%)	
occurrences (all)	3	0	
Vitamin D deficiency			
subjects affected / exposed	0 / 502 (0.00%)	1 / 498 (0.20%)	
occurrences (all)	0	1	

More information

Substantial protocol amendments (globally)

Were there any global substantial amendments to the protocol? Yes

Date	Amendment
05 June 2020	MS1: New participating centres
03 July 2020	MS2: New participating centres
06 August 2020	MS3: clarification of inclusion criteria + increase in inclusion duration
20 November 2020	MS4: New participating centres
14 January 2021	MS5: New participating centres
15 February 2021	MS6: New participating centres
15 February 2021	MS7: Increase in the number of subjects required from 602 to 1000 subjects.
02 June 2021	MS8: Modification of non-inclusion criteria

Notes:

Interruptions (globally)

Were there any global interruptions to the trial? No

Limitations and caveats

None reported

Online references

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37350990>